

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2009
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
World	2 081 782	7 442 548	17 743 408	2 086 818	7 967 460	18 982 118
Developed economies	1 557 248	5 653 182	12 352 514	1 941 646	7 083 493	16 010 825
Europe	808 896	2 440 337	8 037 813	887 519	3 759 729	9 983 092
European Union	761 851	2 322 127	7 447 904	810 472	3 492 879	9 006 575
Austria	10 972	31 165	168 550	4 747	24 821	167 110
Belgium and Luxembourg	58 388	195 219	-	40 636	179 773	..
Belgium	..	..	830 101	..	..	669 048
Bulgaria	112 ^a	2 704	50 727	124 ^a	67	1 309
Cyprus	.. ^{a,b}	2 846 ^a	26 863 ^a	8 ^a	557 ^a	17 790 ^a
Czech Republic	1 363 ^a	21 644	115 899 ^a	..	738	13 871 ^a
Denmark	9 192	73 574	157 627	7 342	73 100	216 176
Estonia	-	2 645	16 248	-	259	6 618
Finland	5 132	24 273	88 441	11 227	52 109	125 854
France	97 814	390 953	1 132 961	112 441	925 925	1 719 696
Germany	111 231	271 613	701 643 ^a	151 581	541 866	1 378 480 ^a
Greece	5 681 ^a	14 113	44 927	2 882 ^a	6 094	40 446
Hungary	570	22 870	248 681	159 ^a	1 280	174 941
Ireland	37 989 ^a	127 089	193 302 ^a	14 942 ^a	27 925	192 442 ^a
Italy	59 998	121 170	393 990	60 184	180 275	578 123
Latvia	-	2 084	11 726	-	23	1 006
Lithuania	-	2 334	13 837	-	29	2 310
Luxembourg	-	23 492	112 626 ^a	-	7 927	77 621 ^a
Malta	465 ^a	2 263	9 415	..	193	1 500
Netherlands	68 731	243 733	596 669	106 900	305 461	850 554
Poland	109	34 227	182 799	95 ^a	1 018	26 211
Portugal	10 571	32 043	111 272	900	19 794	67 245
Romania	-	6 953	73 983	66	136	1 731
Slovakia	282 ^a	4 746	50 258	..	373	2 744
Slovenia	1 643 ^a	2 894	15 237 ^a	560 ^a	768	8 745 ^a
Spain	65 916	156 348	670 550	15 652	129 194	645 918
Sweden	12 636	93 995	304 504	50 720	123 256	367 358
United Kingdom	203 905	438 631	1 125 066	229 307	897 845	1 651 727
Other developed Europe	47 045	118 209	589 909	77 047	266 850	976 517
Gibraltar	263 ^a	642 ^a	1 738 ^a	-	-	-
Iceland	147	497	8 283	75	663	7 044
Norway	12 391	30 265	116 090 ^a	10 884	34 026	164 693 ^a
Switzerland	34 245	86 804	463 799	66 087	232 161	804 779
North America	652 444	2 995 951	3 645 521	816 569	2 931 653	4 869 726
Canada	112 843	212 716	524 938	84 807	237 639	566 875
United States	539 601	2 783 235	3 120 583	731 762	2 694 014	4 302 851
Other developed countries	95 908	216 895	669 180	237 558	392 111	1 158 008
Australia	73 644	118 858	328 090	30 507	95 979	343 632
Bermuda	-	265 ^a	3 056 ^a	-	108 ^a	2 239 ^a
Israel	4 476	22 556	71 258	1 188	9 091	56 130
Japan	9 850	50 322	200 141	201 441	278 442	740 930
New Zealand	7 938	24 894	66 634	4 422 ^a	8 491	15 076
Developing economies	524 526	1 728 455	4 893 490	145 172	862 628	2 691 484
Africa	60 675	154 200	514 759	19 826	44 147	102 165
North Africa	23 962	45 728	191 435	1 836	3 281	20 305
Algeria	1 561 ^a	3 537 ^a	17 344 ^a	183 ^a	249 ^a	1 644 ^a
Egypt	11 043 ^a	19 955	66 709 ^a	163 ^a	655	4 272 ^a
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	678 ^a	451 ^a	15 508 ^a	1 321 ^a	1 942 ^a	11 988 ^a
Morocco	3 011 ^a	8 842 ^a	40 719 ^a	155 ^a	402 ^a	2 169 ^a
Sudan	55 ^a	1 398 ^a	19 296 ^a	-	-	-
Tunisia	7 615	11 545	31 857	15	33	233

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(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
Other Africa	36 712	108 473	323 324	17 989	40 866	81 860
West Africa	14 013	33 400	98 921	1 799	6 627	11 385
Benin	.. ^{a,b}	213	695 ^a	2 ^a	11	21 ^a
Burkina Faso	39 ^a	28	868 ^a	4 ^a	-	11 ^a
Cape Verde	4 ^a	191 ^a	1 093 ^a	1 ^a	7 ^a	6 ^a
Côte d' Ivoire	975 ^a	2 483	6 223 ^a	6 ^a	9	23 ^a
Gambia	157	216	638 ^a	-	-	-
Ghana	319 ^a	1 605 ^a	6 571 ^a	-	-	-
Guinea	69 ^a	263 ^a	1 614 ^a	..	7 ^a	133 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	8 ^a	38 ^a	181 ^a	-	-	3 ^a
Liberia	2 732 ^a	3 247 ^a	4 605 ^a	453 ^a	2 188 ^a	4 345 ^a
Mali	229 ^a	132	1 087 ^a	22 ^a	22 ^a	57 ^a
Mauritania	59 ^a	146 ^a	2 142 ^a	3 ^a	4 ^a	22 ^a
Niger	286 ^a	45	1 363 ^a	54 ^a	117 ^a	156 ^a
Nigeria	8 539 ^a	23 786 ^a	69 089 ^a	1 207 ^a	4 132 ^a	6 438 ^a
Senegal	258 ^a	295	1 378 ^a	47 ^a	117 ^a	210 ^a
Sierra Leone	243 ^a	284 ^a	460 ^a	-	-	-
Togo	268 ^a	427 ^a	914 ^a	-	13 ^a	.. ^{a,b}
Central Africa	3 808	5 733	32 922	372	648	944
Burundi	30 ^a	47 ^a	71 ^a	- ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Cameroon	1 044 ^a	1 600 ^a	4 403 ^a	150 ^a	254 ^a	243 ^a
Central African Republic	95 ^a	104 ^a	297	18 ^a	43 ^a	43 ^a
Chad	250 ^a	576 ^a	3 387 ^a	37 ^a	70 ^a	70 ^a
Congo	575 ^a	1 889 ^a	13 167 ^a	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of	546 ^a	617	3 058	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	25 ^a	1 060 ^a	6 679 ^a	- ^a	.. ^{a,b}	3 ^a
Gabon	1 208 ^a	.. ^{a,b}	1 267 ^a	167 ^a	280 ^a	582 ^a
Rwanda	33 ^a	55	412	-	-	-
São Tomé and Príncipe	- ^a	11 ^a	182 ^a	-	-	-
East Africa	1 701	7 132	26 410	165	371	817
Comoros	17 ^a	21 ^a	49 ^a	-	-	-
Djibouti	13 ^a	40	852	-	-	-
Eritrea	..	337 ^a	383 ^a	-	-	-
Ethiopia	124 ^a	941 ^a	3 790 ^a	-	-	-
Kenya	668 ^a	931 ^a	2 129 ^a	99 ^a	115 ^a	289 ^a
Madagascar	107 ^a	141	3 496 ^a	1 ^a	10 ^a	6 ^a
Mauritius	168 ^a	683 ^a	1 889 ^a	1 ^a	132 ^a	375 ^a
Seychelles	213	448	1 114	64	114	148
Somalia	.. ^{a,b}	4 ^a	454 ^a	-	-	-
Uganda	6 ^a	807	4 988	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	388 ^a	2 778	7 266 ^a	-	-	-
Southern Africa	17 191	62 208	165 072	15 653	33 220	68 714
Angola	1 024 ^a	7 978 ^a	16 515	1 ^a	2 ^a	3 509
Botswana	1 309	1 827	981	447	517	400
Lesotho	83 ^a	330 ^a	1 075	- ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Malawi	228 ^a	358	821 ^a	-	8 ^a	22 ^a
Mozambique	25	1 249	4 689	2 ^a	1	3
Namibia	2 047	1 276	3 988 ^a	80	45	9 ^a
South Africa	9 207	43 451	125 085	15 004	32 325	64 309
Swaziland	336	536	809	38	87	52 ^a
Zambia	2 655 ^a	3 966 ^a	9 504 ^a	-	-	154 ^a
Zimbabwe	277 ^a	1 238 ^a	1 604 ^a	80 ^a	234 ^a	253 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	111 377	502 105	1 472 744	57 643	204 430	643 281
South and Central America	103 311	424 302	1 152 764	56 013	115 080	348 993
South America	74 815	309 121	788 121	49 344	95 951	264 888

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
Argentina	9 085 ^a	67 769	80 996	6 057 ^a	21 141	29 428 ^a
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1 026	5 188	6 421	7 ^a	29	61
Brazil	37 143	122 250	400 808	41 044 ^a	51 946	157 667
Chile	16 107 ^a	45 753	121 640	154 ^a	11 154	41 203
Colombia	3 500	11 157	74 092	402	2 989	16 204
Ecuador	1 626	6 337	11 948	16 ^a	158	209
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-	58 ^a	-	-	-	-
Guyana	45 ^a	756 ^a	1 566 ^a	..	1 ^a	-
Paraguay	418 ^a	1 221	2 598	134 ^a	214	242
Peru	1 330	11 062	36 911	122	505	1 880
Uruguay	671 ^a	2 088	9 927 ^a	186 ^a	138 ^a	324 ^a
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3 865	35 480	41 214	1 221	7 676	17 670
Central America	28 496	115 182	364 643	6 668	19 129	84 104
Belize	89 ^a	301	1 153	20 ^a	43	50
Costa Rica	1 324 ^a	2 709	12 141 ^a	44 ^a	86	538 ^a
El Salvador	212	2 001	7 132	56 ^a	104	333
Guatemala	1 734	3 420	5 989 ^a	..	93	355 ^a
Honduras	293	1 392	5 841	-	-	33
Mexico	22 424	97 170	309 523 ^a	2 672 ^a	8 273	53 458 ^a
Nicaragua	145 ^a	1 414	4 190	..	22	156
Panama	2 275	6 775	18 675	3 876 ^a	10 507 ^a	29 182 ^a
Caribbean	8 066	77 803	319 980	1 630	89 350	294 288
Anguilla	11 ^a	231 ^a	969 ^a	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	290 ^a	619 ^a	2 372 ^a	-	-	-
Aruba	145 ^a	760	2 123 ^a	-	374	362 ^a
Bahamas	586 ^a	2 988 ^a	8 386 ^a	-	-	-
Barbados	171	308	1 775 ^a	23	41	309 ^a
British Virgin Islands	126 ^a	32 093 ^a	156 229 ^a	875 ^a	67 132 ^a	224 895 ^a
Cayman Islands	1 749 ^a	25 585 ^a	97 923 ^a	648 ^a	20 788 ^a	66 313 ^a
Cuba	2 ^a	74 ^a	215 ^a	-	-	-
Dominica	66 ^a	275 ^a	572 ^a	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	572	1 673 ^a	13 303 ^a	-	-	-
Grenada	70 ^a	348 ^a	1 164 ^a	-	-	-
Haiti	149 ^a	95	446	..	2 ^a	2 ^a
Jamaica	790 ^a	3 317	11 166 ^a	42 ^a	709 ^a	128 ^a
Montserrat	40 ^a	83 ^a	118 ^a	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	408 ^a	277	1 084	21 ^a	11	159
Saint Kitts and Nevis	160 ^a	487 ^a	1 456 ^a	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	316 ^a	807 ^a	2 104 ^a	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48 ^a	499 ^a	1 239 ^a	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2 365 ^a	7 280 ^a	16 875 ^a	21 ^a	293 ^a	2 121 ^a
Turks and Caicos Islands	2 ^a	4 ^a	460 ^a	-	-	-
Asia and Oceania	352 474	1 072 150	2 905 987	67 703	614 051	1 946 038
Asia	349 638	1 067 704	2 893 778	67 395	613 489	1 945 163
West Asia	37 895	60 419	424 646	8 469	16 422	159 226
Bahrain	552	5 906	14 998	719	1 752	7 549
Iraq	.. ^{a,b}	.. ^{a,b}	5 060 ^a	-	-	-
Jordan	1 368 ^a	3 135	18 705 ^a	158 ^a	44	455 ^a
Kuwait	37 ^a	608	986	3 662	1 677	16 014
Lebanon	53 ^a	4 988	32 085	43 ^a	586	6 576
Oman	1 723 ^a	2 577 ^a	13 268	590 ^a	611 ^a	1 239
Palestinian Territory	..	932 ^a	1 205 ^a	..	970 ^a	1 867 ^a
Qatar	63 ^a	1 912 ^a	28 184 ^a	..	74 ^a	16 037 ^a
Saudi Arabia	21 894 ^a	17 577	147 145	2 124 ^a	4 990 ^a	40 314 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	154 ^a	1 244	7 334 ^a	4 ^a	107 ^a	418 ^a
Turkey	11 150 ^a	19 163	77 729 ^a	1 150 ^a	3 659	14 790

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
United Arab Emirates	751 ^a	1 069 ^a	73 422 ^a	14 ^a	1 938 ^a	53 524 ^a
Yemen	180	1 336	4 525 ^a	5 ^a	12 ^a	442 ^a
South, East and South-East Asia	311 744	1 007 286	2 469 132	58 926	597 067	1 785 937
East Asia	240 645	710 475	1 561 482	49 032	509 636	1 361 528
China	20 691 ^a	193 348	473 083 ^a	4 455 ^a	27 768 ^a	229 600
Hong Kong, China	201 653 ^a	455 469	912 166	11 920 ^a	388 380	834 089
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	572 ^a	1 044 ^a	1 437 ^a	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5 186	38 110	110 770	2 301	26 833	115 620
Macao, China	2 809 ^a	2 801 ^a	13 381 ^a	-	-	1 211 ^a
Mongolia	- ^a	182 ^a	2 383 ^a	-	-	-
Taiwan Province of China	9 735 ^a	19 521	48 261 ^a	30 356 ^a	66 655	181 008 ^a
South Asia	6 795	29 825	217 670	422	2 949	82 042
Afghanistan	12 ^a	17 ^a	1 550 ^a	-	-	-
Bangladesh	477 ^a	2 162	5 139	45 ^a	69	91
Bhutan	2 ^a	4 ^a	167 ^a	-	-	-
India	1 657 ^a	16 339	163 959	124 ^a	1 733	77 207
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 039 ^a	2 597 ^a	23 984 ^a	..	572 ^a	2 209 ^a
Maldives	25 ^a	118 ^a	231 ^a	-	-	-
Nepal	12 ^a	72 ^a	166 ^a	-	-	-
Pakistan	1 892	6 919	17 789	245	489	2 201
Sri Lanka	679 ^a	1 596	4 687 ^a	8 ^a	86 ^a	334 ^a
South-East Asia	64 303	266 985	689 980	9 471	84 481	342 367
Brunei Darussalam	33 ^a	3 868 ^a	10 672 ^a	..	447 ^a	732 ^a
Cambodia	38 ^a	1 580	5 169 ^a	..	193	307 ^a
Indonesia	8 732 ^a	25 060 ^a	72 841 ^a	86 ^a	6 940 ^a	30 183 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13 ^a	556 ^a	1 564 ^a	..	21 ^a	20 ^a
Malaysia	10 318	52 747 ^a	74 643 ^a	753	15 878 ^a	75 618 ^a
Myanmar	281	3 865	5 869 ^a	-	-	-
Philippines	4 528 ^a	18 156 ^a	23 559 ^a	406 ^a	2 044 ^a	6 095 ^a
Singapore	30 468	110 570	343 599 ^a	7 808	56 755	213 110 ^a
Thailand	8 242	29 915	99 000	418	2 203	16 303
Timor-Leste	-	72 ^a	238 ^a	-	-	-
Viet Nam	1 650 ^a	20 596	52 825 ^a	-	-	-
Oceania	2 836	4 446	12 209	308	562	876
Cook Islands	14 ^a	34	41 ^a	-	-	-
Fiji	284	356	2 163 ^a	25 ^a	39	31 ^a
French Polynesia	69 ^a	139 ^a	340 ^a	-	-	117 ^a
Kiribati	- ^a	69 ^a	143 ^a	-	-	-
New Caledonia	70 ^a	67 ^a	4 184 ^a	-	-	-
Niue	-	- ^a	7 ^a	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	304	767	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	97 ^a	126 ^a	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1 582	2 010	3 071	26 ^a	265	280
Samoa	9 ^a	53 ^a	81 ^a	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	301 ^a	382 ^a	873 ^a	258 ^a	258 ^a	389 ^a
Tonga	1 ^a	15 ^a	99 ^a	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	.. ^{a,b}	34 ^a	-	-	-
Vanuatu	201 ^a	457 ^a	1 046 ^a	..	..	59 ^a
South-East Europe and the CIS	9	60 911	497 404	-	21 340	279 808
South-East Europe	-	5 682	77 628	-	840	10 396
Albania	-	247	3 537	..	-	171
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1 083 ^a	7 816 ^a	-	-	52 ^a
Croatia	..	2 796	36 602	..	824	5 849
Serbia and Montenegro	-	1 017	25 163	-	-	4 268
The FYR of Macedonia	..	540	4 510	-	16	57

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2009 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
Serbia	-	1 017 ^a	20 584	-	-	3 928
Montenegro	-	-	4 579 ^a	-	-	339 ^a
CIS	9	55 228	419 776	-	20 500	269 412
Armenia	9 ^a	583	3 628	-	1 ^a	77
Azerbaijan	-	3 735	9 044	-	1	6 114
Belarus	..	1 306	8 457	..	24	81
Georgia	..	784	7 547	-	92	122
Kazakhstan	-	10 078	72 333	-	16	6 786
Kyrgyzstan	-	432	1 075 ^a	-	33	15 ^a
Moldova, Republic of	-	449	2 604	-	23	64
Russian Federation	-	32 204	252 456 ^a	-	20 141	248 894 ^a
Tajikistan	..	136 ^a	870 ^a	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	..	949 ^a	6 103 ^a	-	-	-
Ukraine	..	3 875	52 021	..	170	7 259
Uzbekistan	..	698 ^a	3 638 ^a	..	..	-
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China	503 835	1 535 107	4 420 407	140 717	834 859	2 461 884
Developing economies and the SEE & CIS	524 534	1 789 366	5 390 894	145 172	883 968	2 971 292
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^c	11 579	38 990	130 450	952	3 172	10 044
Major petroleum exporters ^d	56 351	144 178	594 483	11 345	33 705	212 770
Major exporters of manufactures ^e	363 195	1 172 760	3 037 100	103 408	652 128	1 974 564
Euro Zone (of EU) ^f	533 964	1 425 248	5 146 806	522 659	2 215 353	6 543 316

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^c Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^d Major petroleum exporters countries include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^e Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^f Euro Zone (of EU) include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.