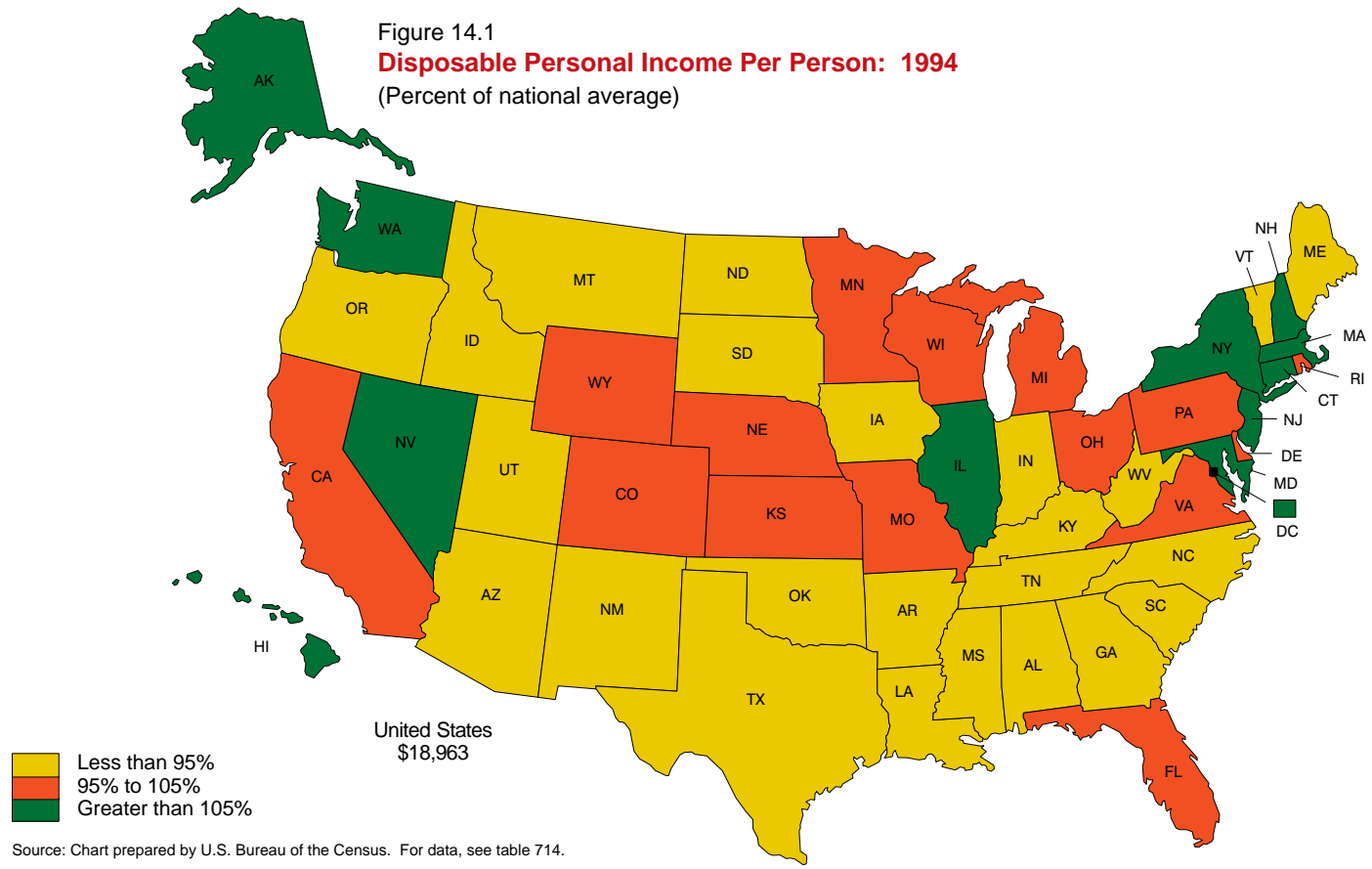


Figure 14.1
Disposable Personal Income Per Person: 1994
(Percent of national average)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 714.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPA's), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals, or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA's was completed in December 1991. A discussion of the revision appears in the August through October, 1991 and the December 1991 issues of *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data appear in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, volume 1, 1929-58* and *volume 2, 1959-88* and the July 1992; detailed data for the most recent years are normally published each July in the *Survey*.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the Bureau of the Census (see text, section 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports-Consumer Income*, P60 series.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*; and detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

In Brief

Gross domestic product, in constant (1987) dollars reached a record \$5.4 trillion in 1994, 4.1% above 1993

Median household income in 1993: \$31,241

Poverty status of persons in 1993:

Number below poverty level:
39.3 million

Percent below poverty level: 15.1

National income and product.—

Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories that comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. *Gross State product* (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a State. It is the State counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from "national income" mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see table 705.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the stan-

standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries. GDP is the primary measure of production in the United Nation's System of National Accounts, the set of international guidelines for economic accounting that the U.S. economic accounts will be moving toward in the mid-1990's. Virtually all other countries already use GDP as their primary measure of production. The dollar levels of GDP and GNP differ little, but percentage changes often differ. The annual rates of growth of real GNP have been slightly less than the annual rates of growth of real GDP in most years of the 1980's. The quarterly differences are larger and they fluctuate more.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations, and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured at straight-line depreciation, consistent service lives, and replacement cost. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare

funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as Social Security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey.—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics, consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months; and (2) a diary or record-keeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88

urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

The Diary survey is designed to obtain expenditures on small, frequently purchased items which are normally difficult for respondents to recall. Detailed records of expenses are kept for food and beverages, both at home and in eating places, tobacco, housekeeping supplies, nonprescription drugs, and personal care products and services.

The Interview survey is designed to obtain data on the types of expenditures which respondents can be expected to recall for a period of 3 months or longer. In general, these include relatively large expenditures, such as those for property, automobiles, and major appliances, or expenditures which occur on a fairly regular basis, such as rent, utilities, or insurance premiums. Including "global estimates" for food, it is estimated that about 95 percent of expenditures are covered in the interview. Excluded are nonprescription drugs, household supplies, and personal care items. The interview survey also provides data on expenditures incurred while on trips. Both surveys exclude all business related expenditures for which the family is reimbursed.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income."

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Bureau of the Census cover money income received (exclusive

of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Beginning in the March 1981 Current Population Survey, 1980 census population controls were used; for income years 1971 through 1979, 1970 census population controls had been used. This change had little impact on income summary measures (means and medians) and proportional measures (percent distributions and poverty rates); however, use of the controls may have significant impact on the absolute numbers.

Several changes were made in the collection and processing of the March 1994 CPS data. These changes included (1) a change in the data collection method from paper and pencil to computer-assisted interviewing, (2) revisions allowing for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items (limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999, Social Security increased to \$49,999, Supplemental Security Income and Public Assistance increased to \$24,999, Veterans' Benefits increased to \$99,999, Child Support and Alimony decreased to \$49,999), and (3) the introduction of 1990 census population controls. A detailed description of these changes and their effects on estimates

can be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P60-188.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study Federal and State aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, Medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated; (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped; and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981.

In the recent past, the Bureau of the Census has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income. The *Current Population Reports*, series P60-186RD brings together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. This report shows the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components.

The poverty statistics presented by the Bureau of the Census and Congressional Budget Office reflect alternative adjustments for inflation. The study used a variation of the Consumer Price Index to adjust poverty thresholds for the effects of changing prices since 1967. The alternative measure of inflation uses estimates of the cost of renting equivalent housing to assess homeownership costs; this methodology has been used in the official Consumer Price Index since 1983. See text, section 15, and source for more details.

Personal wealth.—Personal wealth estimates, issued by the IRS, are based on a sample of Federal estate tax returns which must be filed for deceased persons. Estimates are weighted to adjust for age, sex, and "social class" (as determined by the IRS through insurance holdings). Gross estate is the gross value of all assets, including the full face value of life insurance (reduced by policy loans), before reduction by the amount of debts. The level of gross estate or gross assets required for filing estate tax returns was \$600,000 in 1989. Net worth is one's level of worth after all debts have been removed.

Statistical reliability.—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

No. 699. GDP in Current and Constant (1987) Dollars: 1929 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. For explanation of gross domestic product, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1929	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1983	1984	1985
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	103.1	100.0	287.0	513.4	1,010.7	2,708.0	3,405.0	3,777.2	4,038.7
Personal consumption expenditures	77.5	71.2	192.7	332.4	646.5	1,748.1	2,257.5	2,460.3	2,667.4
Durable goods	9.2	7.8	30.8	43.5	85.3	212.5	275.0	317.9	352.9
Nondurable goods	37.7	37.0	98.2	153.1	270.4	682.9	817.8	873.0	919.4
Services	30.5	26.4	63.7	135.9	290.8	852.7	1,164.7	1,269.4	1,395.1
Gross private domestic investment	16.7	13.6	54.2	78.7	150.3	467.6	546.7	718.9	714.5
Fixed investment	14.9	11.2	48.3	75.5	148.1	477.1	552.2	647.8	689.9
Nonresidential	11.0	7.7	27.8	49.2	106.7	353.8	400.2	468.9	504.0
Residential	4.0	3.5	20.5	26.3	41.4	123.3	152.0	178.9	185.9
Change in business inventories	1.7	2.4	5.9	3.2	2.3	-9.5	-5.5	71.1	24.6
Net exports of goods and services	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.2	-14.7	-51.4	-102.7	-115.6
Exports	5.9	4.8	12.3	25.3	57.0	279.2	276.7	302.4	302.1
Imports	5.6	3.4	11.6	22.8	55.8	293.9	328.1	405.1	417.6
Government purchases	8.6	13.8	39.5	99.8	212.7	507.1	652.3	700.8	772.3
Federal	1.5	6.0	20.2	55.3	100.1	209.1	292.0	310.9	344.3
National defense	-	2.3	14.3	45.3	76.8	142.7	214.4	233.1	258.6
State and local	7.1	7.8	19.3	44.5	112.6	298.0	360.3	389.9	428.1
CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	821.8	906.0	1,418.5	1,970.8	2,873.9	3,776.3	3,906.6	4,148.5	4,279.8
Personal consumption expenditures	554.5	595.2	874.3	1,210.8	1,813.5	2,447.1	2,619.4	2,746.1	2,865.8
Durable goods	48.1	48.3	95.0	115.4	183.7	262.7	297.7	338.5	370.1
Nondurable goods	238.5	293.0	400.4	526.9	717.2	860.5	900.3	934.6	957.8
Services	267.9	253.9	378.9	568.5	912.5	1,323.9	1,421.4	1,473.0	1,537.0
Gross private domestic investment	152.8	121.8	256.4	290.8	429.7	594.4	599.5	757.5	745.9
Fixed investment	142.1	107.1	233.9	282.7	423.8	602.7	595.1	689.6	723.8
Nonresidential	100.6	69.0	132.5	173.3	292.0	437.8	420.8	490.2	521.8
Residential	41.6	38.1	101.4	109.4	131.8	164.8	174.2	199.3	202.0
Change in business inventories	10.6	14.7	22.5	8.1	5.9	-8.3	4.4	67.9	22.1
Net exports of goods and services	1.9	8.2	3.2	-7.6	-35.2	30.7	-56.1	-122.0	-145.3
Exports	36.0	37.5	53.0	88.4	161.3	320.5	285.9	305.7	309.2
Imports	34.1	29.2	49.7	96.1	196.4	289.9	342.1	427.7	454.6
Government purchases	112.6	180.7	284.5	476.9	665.8	704.2	743.8	766.9	813.4
Federal	21.9	76.2	145.6	259.0	315.0	284.8	320.8	331.0	355.2
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	194.2	234.2	245.8	265.6
State and local	90.7	104.5	138.9	217.9	350.9	419.4	423.0	436.0	458.2
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,268.6	4,539.9	4,900.4	5,250.8	5,546.1	5,724.8	6,020.2	6,343.3	6,738.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2,850.6	3,052.2	3,296.1	3,523.1	3,761.2	3,902.4	4,136.9	4,378.2	4,628.4
Durable goods	389.6	403.7	437.1	459.4	468.2	456.6	492.7	538.0	591.5
Nondurable goods	952.2	1,011.1	1,073.8	1,149.5	1,229.2	1,257.8	1,295.5	1,339.2	1,394.3
Services	1,508.8	1,637.4	1,785.2	1,914.2	2,063.8	2,188.1	2,348.7	2,501.0	2,642.7
Gross private domestic investment	717.6	749.3	793.6	832.3	808.9	744.8	788.3	882.0	1,032.9
Fixed investment	709.0	723.0	777.4	789.9	802.0	746.6	785.2	860.7	980.7
Nonresidential	492.4	497.8	545.4	568.1	586.7	557.0	561.4	616.1	697.6
Residential	216.6	225.2	232.0	230.9	215.3	189.6	223.8	250.6	283.0
Change in business inventories	8.6	26.3	16.2	33.3	6.9	-1.8	3.0	15.4	52.2
Net exports of goods and services	-132.5	-143.1	-108.0	-79.7	-71.4	-19.9	-30.3	-65.3	-98.2
Exports	319.2	364.0	444.2	508.0	557.1	601.1	638.1	659.1	718.7
Imports	451.7	507.1	552.2	587.7	628.5	620.9	668.4	724.3	816.9
Government purchases	833.0	881.5	918.7	975.2	1,047.4	1,097.4	1,125.3	1,148.4	1,175.3
Federal	367.8	384.9	387.0	401.6	426.5	445.8	449.0	443.6	437.3
National defense	276.7	292.1	295.6	299.9	314.0	322.8	314.2	302.7	292.3
State and local	465.3	496.6	531.7	573.6	620.9	651.6	676.3	704.7	738.0
CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,404.5	4,540.0	4,718.6	4,838.0	4,897.3	4,867.6	4,979.3	5,134.5	5,344.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2,969.1	3,052.2	3,162.4	3,223.3	3,272.6	3,259.4	3,349.5	3,458.7	3,579.6
Durable goods	402.0	403.7	428.7	440.7	443.1	425.3	452.6	489.9	532.1
Nondurable goods	991.0	1,011.1	1,035.1	1,051.6	1,060.7	1,047.7	1,057.7	1,078.5	1,109.5
Services	1,576.1	1,637.4	1,698.5	1,731.0	1,768.8	1,786.3	1,839.1	1,890.3	1,938.1
Gross private domestic investment	725.5	749.3	773.4	784.0	746.8	683.8	725.3	819.9	951.5
Fixed investment	726.5	723.0	753.4	754.2	741.1	684.9	722.9	804.6	903.8
Nonresidential	500.3	497.8	530.8	540.0	546.5	515.4	525.9	591.6	672.4
Residential	226.2	225.2	222.7	214.2	194.5	169.5	196.9	213.0	231.3
Change in business inventories	8.5	26.3	19.9	29.6	5.7	-1.1	2.5	15.3	47.8
Net exports of goods and services	-155.1	-143.0	-104.0	-73.7	-54.7	-19.5	-32.3	-73.9	-110.0
Exports	329.6	364.0	421.6	471.8	510.5	542.6	578.8	602.5	657.0
Imports	484.7	507.1	525.7	545.4	565.1	562.1	611.2	676.3	766.9
Government purchases	855.4	881.5	886.8	904.4	932.6	944.0	936.9	929.8	922.8
Federal	373.0	384.9	377.3	376.1	384.1	386.7	373.5	356.6	337.6
National defense	280.6	292.1	287.0	281.4	283.6	281.4	261.4	243.7	226.7
State and local	482.4	496.6	509.6	528.3	548.5	557.2	563.3	573.1	585.2

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 1, 1929-58, and volume 2, 1959-88, and Survey of Current Business*, August 1993, July 1994, and March 1995.

No. 700. Gross Domestic Product, by Industry: 1980 to 1992

[In billions of dollars. 1980 data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), and 1990-92 are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

INDUSTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS			
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1980	1990	1991	1992
Gross domestic product	2,708	5,546	5,725	6,020	3,776	4,897	4,868	4,979
Private industries	2,370	4,682	5,002	5,256	3,203	4,324	4,313	4,431
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	67	112	107	116	63	96	98	110
Farms	56	85	79	86	51	72	71	81
Agricultural services	11	27	29	30	12	24	28	30
Mining ¹	113	103	92	85	80	92	92	89
Construction	129	240	223	222	185	210	195	201
Manufacturing	588	1,025	1,033	1,063	725	929	911	925
Durable goods	349	564	554	568	424	537	526	534
Lumber and wood products	19	31	29	31	22	28	26	25
Furniture and fixtures	8	16	16	17	12	14	14	15
Stone, clay, and glass products	18	25	23	25	24	26	23	25
Primary metal industries	44	44	42	40	49	35	38	36
Fabricated metal products	45	67	65	70	55	60	57	60
Machinery, except electrical	77	(X)	(X)	(X)	81	(X)	(X)	(X)
Industrial machinery	(X)	109	101	103	(X)	102	101	108
Electric and electronic equipment	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	(X)	(X)	(X)
Electronic & other electric equipment	(X)	86	88	86	(X)	91	94	93
Motor vehicles and equipment	27	46	45	57	40	49	44	51
Other transportation equipment	26	65	66	61	38	64	61	54
Instruments and related products	20	56	59	60	24	50	51	50
Misc. manufacturing industries	10	19	19	20	10	17	17	17
Nondurable goods	239	461	478	495	301	392	385	391
Food and kindred products	52	97	102	104	64	84	83	83
Tobacco manufactures	7	16	17	19	20	9	9	8
Textile mill products	15	22	22	24	17	21	21	23
Apparel and other textile products	17	25	26	27	20	24	24	25
Paper and allied products	23	46	46	46	31	42	42	44
Printing and publishing	33	72	74	77	53	62	59	58
Chemicals and allied products	48	104	107	111	58	88	86	88
Petroleum and coal products	24	40	44	43	15	26	25	25
Rubber and misc. plastic products	17	35	36	39	19	32	33	35
Leather and leather products	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4
Transportation and public utilities	242	481	507	529	336	463	479	495
Transportation	103	177	184	194	120	169	175	184
Railroad transportation	21	22	23	23	19	24	26	26
Local & interurban passenger transit	5	10	11	11	9	9	9	9
Trucking and warehousing	40	73	75	78	51	69	72	77
Water transportation	7	10	11	10	9	8	8	8
Transportation by air	18	40	41	46	19	40	40	45
Pipelines, except natural gas	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
Transportation services	6	17	19	20	9	15	15	15
Communications	69	147	154	162	94	141	148	154
Telephone and telegraph	62	123	128	135	81	121	126	131
Radio and television broadcasting	7	24	27	28	14	20	23	23
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	70	158	169	173	122	153	156	157
Wholesale trade	192	363	373	394	191	320	325	341
Retail trade	245	516	532	558	320	478	473	487
Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	418	982	1,041	1,106	693	868	869	893
Depository institutions	(X)	159	181	194	(X)	135	129	125
Insurance carriers	37	70	85	85	61	60	68	73
Real estate	289	642	664	699	453	567	565	575
Nonfarm housing	208	459	484	512	325	398	404	409
Services ³	377	1,040	1,093	1,183	609	869	871	890
Hotels and other lodging places	20	50	52	54	31	45	46	46
Personal services	17	36	37	39	28	31	30	30
Business services	69	198	199	221	104	173	168	174
Amusement and recreation services	14	40	45	51	20	35	37	41
Health services	111	304	335	364	196	241	248	252
Legal services	25	80	82	89	52	66	65	66
Social services & membership organization	26	61	65	70	38	55	58	60
Private households	6	9	9	10	7	9	8	9
Government	324	676	722	756	509	582	587	584
Federal	115	221	240	248	179	193	194	189
General government	96	180	193	200	139	156	157	152
Government enterprise	19	41	47	48	39	37	37	37
State and local	209	455	482	508	330	388	392	395
General government	194	413	438	462	301	353	357	360
Government enterprise	15	42	44	46	29	35	35	35
Statistical discrepancy	14	8	2	9	19	7	1	7
Residual	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46	-15.3	-33.7	-43.0

X Not applicable. ¹ For additional mining industries, see table 1173. ² For additional finance, real estate, and insurance industries, see table 782. ³ For additional service industries, see table 1288.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May and November 1993.

No. 701. Gross Domestic Product, by Type of Product and Sector: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Gross domestic product . . .	2,708.0	4,038.7	4,539.9	4,900.4	5,250.8	5,546.1	5,724.8	6,020.2	6,343.3	6,738.4
PRODUCT										
Goods	1,176.2	1,652.6	1,794.5	1,942.0	2,097.0	2,185.2	2,223.9	2,295.0	2,405.8	2,584.7
Services	1,215.4	1,939.0	2,267.2	2,460.9	2,642.1	2,849.4	3,028.9	3,227.2	3,405.3	3,576.2
Structures	316.4	447.1	478.2	497.5	511.7	511.5	472.0	498.0	532.0	577.6
SECTOR										
Business	2,328.9	3,473.5	3,890.8	4,201.0	4,495.9	4,725.9	4,847.6	5,090.4	5,371.4	5,723.2
Households and institutions	89.3	141.7	170.5	187.6	206.1	227.5	246.7	268.6	285.3	302.7
General government	289.8	423.6	478.7	511.7	548.8	592.8	630.5	661.2	686.3	712.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 702. GDP Components—Annual Percent Change: 1980 to 1994

[Change from previous year; for 1980, change from 1979 and for 1986, change from 1985. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

ITEM	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product	8.8	5.7	6.4	7.9	7.2	5.6	3.2	5.2	5.4	6.2
Personal consumption expenditures	10.4	6.9	7.1	8.0	6.9	6.8	3.8	6.0	5.8	5.7
Durable goods	-0.8	10.4	3.6	8.3	5.1	1.9	-2.5	7.9	9.2	9.9
Nondurable goods	11.3	3.6	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.1
Services	12.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.2	7.8	6.0	7.3	6.5	5.7
Gross private domestic investment	-2.6	0.4	4.4	5.9	4.9	-2.8	-7.9	5.8	11.9	17.1
Fixed investment	2.1	2.8	2.0	7.5	2.8	0.4	-6.9	5.2	10.4	13.2
Nonresidential	8.4	-2.3	1.1	9.6	4.2	3.3	-5.1	0.8	9.7	13.2
Residential	-12.6	16.5	4.0	3.0	-0.5	-6.8	-11.9	18.0	12.0	12.9
Exports of goods and services	22.0	5.7	14.0	22.0	14.4	9.7	7.9	6.2	3.3	9.0
Imports of goods and services	16.3	8.2	12.3	8.9	6.4	6.9	-1.2	7.7	8.4	12.8
Government purchases	13.1	7.9	5.8	4.2	6.1	7.4	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.3
Federal	16.6	6.8	4.6	0.5	3.8	6.2	4.5	0.7	-1.2	-1.4
State and local	10.7	8.7	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.2	4.9	3.8	4.2	4.7
CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product	-0.5	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.5	1.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	4.1
Personal consumption expenditures	-0.1	3.6	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.5	-0.4	2.8	3.3	3.5
Durable goods	-9.1	8.6	0.4	6.2	2.8	0.5	-4.0	6.4	8.2	8.6
Nondurable goods	-0.3	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	-1.2	1.0	2.0	2.9
Services	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.7	1.9	2.2	1.0	3.0	2.8	2.5
Gross private domestic investment	-11.2	-1.4	1.9	3.2	1.4	-4.7	-8.4	6.1	13.0	16.1
Fixed investment	-8.1	0.4	-0.5	4.2	0.1	-1.7	-7.6	5.5	11.3	12.3
Nonresidential	-2.5	-4.1	-0.5	6.6	1.7	-1.2	-5.7	2.0	12.5	13.7
Residential	-20.5	12.0	-0.4	-1.1	-3.8	-9.2	-12.9	16.2	8.2	8.6
Exports of goods and services	9.2	6.6	10.4	15.8	11.9	8.2	6.3	6.7	4.1	9.0
Imports of goods and services	-4.7	6.6	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	-0.5	6.7	10.7	13.4
Government purchases	2.2	5.2	3.1	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Federal	4.8	5.0	3.2	-2.0	-0.3	2.1	0.7	-3.4	-4.5	-5.3
State and local	0.4	5.3	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 703. Gross State Product in Current and Constant (1987) Dollars: 1980 to 1991

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross State product, see text, section 14]

DIVISION AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS				
	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991
United States	2,685	4,038	5,232	5,518	5,691	3,697	4,271	4,836	4,888	4,883
New England	141	230	320	327	332	200	247	297	290	285
Maine	10	16	22	23	23	14	17	21	20	20
New Hampshire	9	17	23	24	24	13	18	21	21	21
Vermont	5	7	11	11	11	7	8	10	10	10
Massachusetts	67	110	152	154	156	95	118	141	137	134
Rhode Island	10	15	20	21	21	13	16	18	18	18
Connecticut	41	66	91	94	96	58	71	85	84	83
Middle Atlantic	441	664	880	919	943	626	712	814	813	807
New York	222	341	445	467	476	321	367	414	414	409
New Jersey	89	144	201	207	213	125	154	185	182	181
Pennsylvania	130	179	234	245	255	179	191	215	216	217
East North Central	483	680	859	891	914	665	723	796	795	789
Ohio	123	170	214	223	228	168	180	198	199	197
Indiana	59	82	108	111	114	80	87	99	99	99
Illinois	145	202	259	271	279	199	215	240	240	240
Michigan	103	152	185	187	189	145	162	173	168	164
Wisconsin	53	73	94	100	103	73	78	87	89	89
West North Central	195	279	348	368	380	265	295	322	327	328
Minnesota	49	72	95	100	103	66	77	88	89	89
Iowa	34	42	52	55	56	45	44	48	49	48
Missouri	53	79	99	103	106	73	84	92	92	92
North Dakota	8	11	11	12	12	10	11	10	11	10
South Dakota	7	10	12	13	14	9	10	11	11	12
Nebraska	18	25	31	34	35	24	27	29	30	31
Kansas	28	40	48	52	53	37	42	44	46	46
South Atlantic	385	627	872	920	958	551	674	804	813	816
Delaware	7	12	18	20	21	10	13	17	17	18
Maryland	45	74	104	109	112	65	80	96	96	95
District of Columbia	18	26	35	37	38	28	28	32	32	32
Virginia	58	95	133	140	145	85	102	123	123	123
West Virginia	19	23	27	28	29	24	24	25	26	26
North Carolina	59	95	133	141	148	86	103	122	123	125
South Carolina	27	42	59	64	66	38	45	55	57	57
Georgia	56	96	131	137	144	77	103	121	122	124
Florida	96	164	231	245	255	137	176	213	216	218
East South Central	139	201	260	272	286	190	213	240	243	247
Kentucky	37	50	64	67	70	50	53	59	60	60
Tennessee	45	68	92	95	101	62	73	85	85	87
Alabama	35	52	67	71	74	49	55	62	63	64
Mississippi	22	31	38	39	41	29	32	35	35	36
West South Central	332	481	527	569	590	418	479	486	499	505
Arkansas	20	29	36	38	41	27	30	34	34	35
Louisiana	65	85	84	92	95	77	80	77	79	81
Oklahoma	38	51	53	57	58	48	51	50	50	50
Texas	210	316	353	382	396	266	317	326	335	339
Mountain	140	209	258	275	290	188	218	239	245	252
Montana	9	11	13	13	14	12	11	12	12	13
Idaho	10	13	17	18	19	13	14	16	16	16
Wyoming	11	13	12	13	13	12	12	11	12	12
Colorado	37	57	68	73	77	51	60	63	64	66
New Mexico	16	23	25	27	30	20	23	23	24	27
Arizona	30	49	65	68	70	41	52	60	61	60
Utah	15	24	29	31	33	21	25	26	28	29
Nevada	12	18	29	32	33	17	20	27	29	29
Pacific	429	668	908	977	998	596	709	839	864	854
Washington	51	73	102	112	119	71	79	94	99	102
Oregon	30	40	53	56	59	42	42	48	50	51
California	320	511	703	753	764	447	546	650	665	652
Alaska	16	26	23	27	26	17	23	22	24	23
Hawaii	12	18	26	29	31	18	20	24	26	26

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1994; and unpublished data.

No. 704. Gross State Product, by Industry: 1991

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross state product, see text, section 14. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States . . .	5,691	109	223	1,026	506	375	532	1,040	1,090	698
New England	332	3	11	65	24	22	30	72	73	32
Maine	23	1	1	4	2	1	3	4	4	3
New Hampshire	24	(Z)	1	5	2	1	2	5	5	2
Vermont	11	(Z)	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Massachusetts	156	1	5	29	11	11	13	33	38	14
Rhode Island	21	(Z)	1	4	1	1	2	5	4	2
Connecticut	96	1	3	20	7	7	9	23	19	9
Middle Atlantic	943	6	34	156	84	65	77	211	205	102
New York	476	3	16	67	40	32	37	119	107	54
New Jersey	213	1	8	37	20	18	17	44	45	22
Pennsylvania	255	3	10	52	24	16	23	47	53	26
East North Central	914	14	35	224	80	64	85	155	159	94
Ohio	228	3	8	60	20	15	22	36	39	23
Indiana	114	2	5	33	11	7	11	17	17	12
Illinois	279	4	11	53	28	23	25	53	54	27
Michigan	189	2	7	49	14	13	18	32	33	21
Wisconsin	103	3	4	28	8	6	9	18	16	11
West North Central	380	18	13	73	37	28	36	63	63	45
Minnesota	103	3	4	22	9	8	9	18	18	11
Iowa	56	4	2	13	5	4	5	9	8	7
Missouri	106	2	4	22	12	8	11	17	19	12
North Dakota	12	1	(Z)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
South Dakota	14	2	(Z)	1	1	1	1	3	2	2
Nebraska	35	4	1	4	4	3	3	6	5	5
Kansas	53	2	2	10	6	4	5	8	8	7
South Atlantic	958	18	41	156	88	61	93	164	182	149
Delaware	21	(Z)	1	5	1	1	1	7	3	2
Maryland	112	1	7	11	9	7	11	21	25	19
District of Columbia	38	(Z)	1	1	2	1	1	5	13	14
Virginia	145	2	6	23	13	8	13	24	27	28
West Virginia	29	(Z)	1	5	4	2	3	4	4	4
North Carolina	148	4	5	45	12	9	14	20	19	18
South Carolina	66	1	3	17	6	3	7	9	9	11
Georgia	144	3	5	26	16	13	13	23	24	19
Florida	255	7	12	23	24	17	29	51	58	34
East South Central	286	7	10	67	26	17	29	40	44	40
Kentucky	70	2	3	17	6	4	7	9	10	9
Tennessee	101	2	4	24	8	7	11	15	18	13
Alabama	74	2	3	16	7	4	7	10	11	12
Mississippi	41	1	1	10	5	2	4	6	5	6
West South Central	590	12	21	102	64	38	55	89	97	68
Arkansas	41	2	1	10	5	2	4	6	6	5
Louisiana	95	1	4	18	10	5	8	13	13	10
Oklahoma	58	2	2	9	6	3	6	9	9	9
Texas	396	7	15	64	43	27	37	61	69	44
Mountain	290	8	13	35	28	16	29	47	60	42
Montana	14	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Idaho	19	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	3	2
Wyoming	13	(Z)	(Z)	1	2	(Z)	1	2	1	2
Colorado	77	2	3	10	8	5	8	13	16	11
New Mexico	30	1	1	4	3	1	3	4	5	5
Arizona	70	2	3	9	5	4	8	13	14	10
Utah	33	(Z)	1	5	3	2	3	5	6	5
Nevada	33	(Z)	2	1	3	1	3	5	12	3
Pacific	998	23	44	148	74	64	98	200	208	125
Washington	119	4	6	20	9	8	12	20	22	17
Oregon	59	2	2	11	5	4	6	10	10	7
California	764	16	33	115	54	49	74	160	167	91
Alaska	26	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	4
Hawaii	31	1	2	1	3	1	4	6	7	6

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes Federal civilian and military and State and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1994.

No. 705. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. For definitions, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Gross domestic product	2,708.0	4,038.7	4,900.4	5,250.8	5,546.1	5,724.8	6,020.2	6,343.3	6,738.4
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	80.6	97.3	128.7	157.5	168.6	155.7	133.5	136.6	167.1
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	46.5	82.4	120.8	141.5	146.9	139.7	127.9	132.1	178.6
Equals: Gross national product	2,742.1	4,053.6	4,908.2	5,266.8	5,567.8	5,740.8	6,025.8	6,347.8	6,726.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	311.9	454.5	534.0	580.4	602.7	626.5	658.5	669.1	715.3
Equals: Net national product ³	2,430.2	3,599.1	4,374.2	4,686.4	4,965.1	5,114.3	5,367.3	5,678.7	6,011.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	212.0	329.9	385.3	414.7	444.0	478.3	504.4	525.3	554.0
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	4.8	6.4	10.9	5.4	4.5	-0.1	3.5	9.0	0.7
Equals: National income ³	2,198.2	3,268.4	4,002.6	4,249.5	4,491.0	4,608.2	4,829.5	5,131.4	5,458.4
Less: Corporate profits ⁵	177.7	280.8	365.0	362.8	380.6	390.3	405.1	485.8	542.7
Net interest	191.2	326.2	387.7	452.7	463.7	447.4	420.0	399.5	409.7
Contributions for social insurance	216.6	353.8	442.3	473.2	503.1	525.9	556.4	585.6	626.0
Plus: Personal interest income	274.0	498.1	583.2	668.2	698.2	695.1	665.2	637.9	664.0
Personal dividend income	57.1	87.9	108.4	126.5	144.4	150.5	161.0	181.3	194.3
Government transfer payments to persons	312.6	468.1	555.9	603.8	666.3	749.2	837.9	892.6	939.9
Business transfer payments to persons	8.8	17.8	20.8	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.3	22.8	23.5
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-0.2	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-20.0	20.0	-
Equals: Personal income	2,265.4	3,379.8	4,075.9	4,380.3	4,673.8	4,860.3	5,154.3	5,375.1	5,701.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	312.4	436.8	527.7	593.3	623.3	623.7	648.6	686.4	742.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	1,952.9	2,943.0	3,548.2	3,787.0	4,050.5	4,236.6	4,505.8	4,688.7	4,959.6
Less: Personal outlays	1,799.1	2,753.7	3,392.5	3,634.9	3,880.6	4,025.0	4,257.8	4,496.2	4,756.5
Equals: Personal saving	153.8	189.3	155.7	152.1	170.0	211.6	247.9	192.6	203.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 706. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Items: 1929 to 1994

[Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS				
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1929	846	852	691	672	636	6,743	6,789	4,807	4,550
1940	757	760	586	568	539	6,857	6,878	4,747	4,505
1945	1,523	1,526	1,215	1,068	857	11,453	11,470	6,367	5,107
1950	1,892	1,902	1,502	1,369	1,270	9,352	9,398	6,214	5,764
1955	2,446	2,461	1,903	1,693	1,568	10,699	10,764	6,842	6,335
1960	2,840	2,858	2,264	1,994	1,839	10,903	10,969	7,264	6,698
1965	3,616	3,643	2,845	2,527	2,287	12,712	12,807	8,508	7,703
1970	4,928	4,959	4,052	3,521	3,152	14,013	14,099	9,875	8,842
1971	5,283	5,320	4,302	3,779	3,372	14,232	14,329	10,111	9,022
1972	5,750	5,791	4,671	4,042	3,658	14,801	14,904	10,414	9,425
1973	6,368	6,428	5,184	4,521	4,002	15,422	15,564	11,013	9,752
1974	6,819	6,893	5,637	4,893	4,337	15,185	15,346	10,832	9,602
1975	7,343	7,404	6,053	5,329	4,745	14,917	15,036	10,906	9,711
1976	8,109	8,187	6,632	5,796	5,241	15,502	15,646	11,192	10,121
1977	8,961	9,055	7,269	6,316	5,772	16,039	16,201	11,406	10,425
1978	10,029	10,127	8,121	7,042	6,384	16,635	16,795	11,851	10,744
1979	11,055	11,198	9,032	7,787	7,035	16,867	17,082	12,039	10,876
1980	11,892	12,042	9,948	8,576	7,677	16,584	16,790	12,005	10,746
1981	13,177	13,321	11,021	9,455	8,375	16,710	16,890	12,156	10,770
1982	13,564	13,694	11,589	9,989	8,868	16,194	16,348	12,146	10,782
1983	14,531	14,657	12,216	10,642	9,634	16,672	16,813	12,349	11,179
1984	15,978	16,081	13,345	11,673	10,408	17,549	17,659	13,029	11,617
1985	16,933	16,995	14,170	12,339	11,184	17,944	18,007	13,258	12,015
1986	17,735	17,773	14,917	13,010	11,843	18,299	18,337	13,552	12,336
1987	18,694	18,712	15,655	13,545	12,568	18,694	18,712	13,545	12,568
1988	19,994	20,026	16,630	14,477	13,448	19,252	19,284	13,890	12,903
1989	21,224	21,289	17,706	15,307	14,241	19,556	19,615	14,005	13,029
1990	22,189	22,276	18,699	16,205	15,048	19,593	19,670	14,101	13,093
1991	22,656	22,719	19,234	16,766	15,444	19,263	19,321	14,003	12,899
1992	23,564	23,586	20,175	17,636	16,192	19,490	19,515	14,279	13,110
1993	24,559	24,576	20,810	18,153	16,951	19,879	19,901	14,341	13,391
1994	25,818	25,744	21,846	19,003	17,734	20,476	20,450	14,696	13,716

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 707. National Income, by Type of Income: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars]

INCOME	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
National income	2,198.2	3,268.4	4,002.6	4,249.5	4,491.0	4,608.2	4,829.5	5,131.4	5,458.4
Compensation of employees	1,644.4	2,382.8	2,921.3	3,100.2	3,297.6	3,404.8	3,591.2	3,780.4	4,004.6
Wages and salaries	1,376.6	1,986.3	2,443.0	2,586.4	2,745.0	2,816.0	2,954.8	3,100.8	3,279.0
Government	261.4	373.7	449.0	478.5	516.0	545.4	567.3	583.8	602.8
Other	1,115.2	1,612.6	1,994.0	2,107.9	2,229.0	2,270.6	2,387.5	2,517.0	2,676.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	267.8	396.5	478.3	513.8	552.5	588.8	636.4	679.6	725.6
Employer contributions for social insurance	127.9	204.7	247.8	261.9	278.3	289.8	307.7	324.3	344.6
Other labor income	139.8	191.8	230.5	251.9	274.3	299.0	328.7	355.3	381.0
Proprietors' income ^{1 2}	171.8	259.9	324.3	347.3	363.3	376.2	418.7	441.6	473.7
Farm	11.5	21.5	30.9	40.2	41.9	36.7	44.4	37.3	39.5
Nonfarm	160.3	238.4	293.4	307.0	321.4	339.5	374.4	404.3	434.2
Rental income of persons ¹	13.2	18.7	4.3	-13.5	-14.2	-10.5	-5.5	24.1	27.7
Corporate profits ^{1 2}	177.7	280.8	365.0	362.8	380.6	390.3	405.1	485.8	542.7
Corporate profits ²	197.8	225.3	320.3	325.4	354.7	370.9	389.4	456.2	505.0
Profits before tax	240.9	225.0	347.5	342.9	365.7	365.2	395.9	462.4	524.5
Profits tax liability	84.8	96.5	137.0	141.3	138.7	131.1	139.7	173.2	202.5
Profits after tax	156.1	128.5	210.5	201.6	227.1	234.1	256.2	289.2	322.0
Dividends	59.0	92.4	115.3	134.6	153.5	160.0	171.1	191.7	205.2
Undistributed profits	97.1	36.1	95.2	67.1	73.6	74.1	85.1	97.5	116.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	-43.0	0.2	-27.3	-17.5	-11.0	5.8	-6.4	-6.2	-19.5
Capital consumption adjustment	-20.2	55.5	44.7	37.4	25.9	19.4	15.7	29.5	37.7
Net interest	191.2	326.2	387.7	452.7	463.7	447.4	420.0	399.5	409.7
Addenda:									
Corporate profits after tax ^{1 2}	92.9	184.2	228.0	221.5	241.9	259.2	265.4	312.5	340.2
Net cash flow ^{1 2}	218.9	369.7	440.3	439.3	456.7	482.6	491.1	528.7	567.3
Undistributed profits ^{1 2}	33.9	91.9	112.6	86.9	88.5	99.2	94.3	120.9	135.1
Consumption of fixed capital	185.1	277.8	327.6	352.4	368.2	383.3	396.8	407.8	432.2
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	-43.0	0.2	-27.3	-17.5	-11.0	5.8	-6.4	-6.2	-19.5
Equals: Net cash flow	262.0	369.5	467.5	456.9	467.7	476.8	497.5	534.9	586.8

¹ With capital consumption adjustment. ² With inventory valuation adjustment.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 708. National Income, by Sector: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars]

SECTOR	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
National income	2,198.2	3,268.4	4,002.6	4,249.5	4,491.0	4,608.2	4,829.5	5,131.4
Domestic business	1,785.0	2,688.3	3,295.4	3,478.6	3,649.1	3,715.0	3,894.1	4,155.0
Corporate business	1,318.8	1,957.9	2,399.1	2,524.6	2,643.1	2,680.3	2,804.9	3,010.9
Compensation of employees	1,119.4	1,615.3	1,965.2	2,075.8	2,185.0	2,225.4	2,340.9	2,471.6
Corporate profits ¹	142.7	250.0	315.9	303.4	312.6	321.8	344.5	420.5
Net interest	56.7	92.6	118.0	145.5	145.6	133.1	119.5	118.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	310.9	470.6	584.9	631.0	658.5	670.9	715.6	747.9
Compensation of employees	104.9	139.1	177.8	185.9	202.0	207.7	220.1	233.8
Proprietors' income ¹	170.5	258.2	322.5	345.4	361.4	374.1	416.5	439.3
Net interest	35.4	73.3	84.6	99.7	95.1	89.1	78.9	74.9
Other private business ²	122.1	210.3	251.0	259.3	278.5	291.2	296.5	317.7
Compensation of employees	7.8	13.8	18.7	20.1	21.7	22.1	23.3	24.7
Proprietors' income ¹	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Rental income of persons ³	13.2	18.7	4.3	-13.5	-14.2	-10.5	-5.5	24.1
Net interest	99.8	176.0	226.2	250.9	269.1	277.5	276.5	266.5
Government enterprises ⁴	33.2	49.6	60.4	63.7	68.9	72.7	77.2	78.6
Households and institutions ⁵	89.3	141.7	187.6	206.1	227.5	246.7	268.6	285.3
General government ⁶	289.8	423.6	511.7	548.8	592.8	630.5	661.2	686.6
Rest of the world	34.1	14.8	7.9	16.0	21.7	16.0	5.6	4.5

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² Consists of all business activities reported on the individual income tax return in Schedule E—Supplemental Income Schedule; tax-exempt cooperatives; and owner-occupied nonfarm housing and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions servicing individuals, which are considered to be business activities selling their current services to their owners. ³ With capital consumption adjustment. ⁴ Compensation of employees. ⁵ Compensation of employees in private households; nonprofit social and athletic clubs; labor organizations; nonprofit schools and hospitals; religious, charitable, and welfare organizations; and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994.

No. 709. Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars]

EXPENDITURE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS			
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1980	1990	1992	1993
Total ¹	1,748.1	3,761.2	4,136.9	4,378.2	2,447.1	3,272.6	3,349.5	3,458.7
Food and tobacco	362.6	648.2	678.0	700.3	487.5	555.8	545.9	553.6
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	241.7	400.2	410.5	422.2	307.5	345.0	336.8	340.4
Purchased meals and beverages ²	93.4	193.1	204.2	215.2	132.3	168.8	167.8	173.5
Tobacco products	20.9	43.4	51.2	50.5	38.7	32.0	31.1	29.6
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ³	131.8	259.3	281.7	293.9	157.1	229.6	234.7	241.5
Shoes	17.4	31.4	32.7	33.0	19.9	28.1	27.5	27.6
Clothing	89.8	175.7	194.8	202.1	106.0	157.9	165.6	169.9
Jewelry and watches	15.0	31.3	33.5	36.2	16.8	25.4	24.9	26.3
Personal care	26.9	59.2	63.4	65.8	38.0	52.3	52.8	53.7
Housing ⁴	255.2	547.5	601.3	629.0	399.4	474.6	485.2	492.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	178.4	379.5	417.6	438.3	278.7	326.6	334.6	340.3
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	61.8	141.1	154.6	160.2	98.2	125.5	129.5	131.2
Household operation ⁵	233.6	437.3	476.7	508.2	315.3	408.4	430.3	449.1
Furniture ⁶	20.7	36.7	38.8	42.5	25.8	34.8	35.3	37.7
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	10.6	21.2	23.8	25.2	14.9	19.8	21.5	22.5
Cleaning and polishing preparations	22.9	51.8	54.1	56.1	31.2	45.5	46.2	47.8
Household utilities	81.1	136.7	148.9	159.3	111.7	124.3	128.0	132.6
Electricity	37.2	70.8	76.4	80.4	54.0	66.2	67.5	69.7
Gas	19.1	26.7	29.3	32.4	27.6	26.1	27.8	28.9
Water and other sanitary services	9.4	26.1	30.2	32.5	16.2	21.5	21.5	21.9
Fuel oil and coal	15.4	13.2	13.0	14.0	14.0	10.5	11.2	12.1
Telephone and telegraph	27.6	53.8	64.3	68.2	41.1	54.9	65.5	68.7
Medical care ¹	207.2	597.8	705.1	760.5	346.5	483.5	510.4	523.0
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	21.8	60.6	66.3	69.0	38.8	49.3	47.5	47.8
Physicians	42.8	133.8	156.4	165.6	72.9	108.5	112.6	113.0
Dentists	13.7	31.6	35.9	38.6	22.4	26.1	25.9	26.4
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	98.7	268.4	322.8	346.8	164.0	217.1	232.5	238.1
Health insurance	12.8	36.6	39.8	46.2	23.0	25.2	26.2	26.2
Medical care ¹	7.6	30.8	34.2	37.1	17.7	19.9	21.3	21.6
Personal business ⁷	101.6	296.0	354.0	373.3	175.5	249.7	262.1	271.1
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	23.4	57.5	69.4	72.6	37.8	49.8	54.8	54.5
Legal services	13.6	49.2	53.8	56.1	26.6	41.5	41.1	41.1
Funeral and burial expenses	4.6	8.5	9.6	10.4	8.8	7.4	7.5	7.8
Transportation	235.7	453.9	466.3	504.2	274.8	403.1	390.3	410.5
User-operated transportation ¹	214.9	414.0	426.9	461.9	247.4	369.1	357.5	377.0
New autos	46.4	96.6	87.4	93.4	60.2	91.5	77.9	81.3
Net purchases of used autos	10.8	33.1	38.6	45.9	20.8	33.0	34.9	38.0
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	14.9	22.9	24.4	26.4	15.3	21.8	22.7	24.9
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	33.7	82.6	89.5	98.4	48.3	72.6	73.2	77.5
Gasoline and oil	86.7	108.4	105.5	105.6	72.0	86.4	85.6	86.5
Purchased local transportation	4.8	8.9	9.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.2
Mass transit systems	2.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.6
Taxicab	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	16.1	30.9	30.3	33.0	19.7	26.2	25.6	26.2
Railway (commutation)	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Bus	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Airline	13.5	26.4	26.0	28.5	15.2	22.4	22.0	22.7
Recreation ^{1,9}	117.6	285.7	318.2	339.9	149.1	261.9	283.5	304.1
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	12.0	23.8	25.8	26.8	18.4	20.9	20.3	20.4
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	14.6	32.1	35.2	37.4	17.4	28.7	30.6	32.2
Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments	19.9	50.4	58.8	65.7	17.6	54.1	70.4	83.7
Education and research	33.6	86.2	98.9	105.5	51.7	73.6	76.7	78.6
Religious and welfare activities	38.6	101.6	116.9	123.0	51.3	90.1	97.6	100.6

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums, less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see table 403.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994.

No. 710. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except percent. For definition of personal income, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Personal income	2,265.4	3,379.8	4,380.3	4,673.8	4,860.3	5,154.3	5,375.1	5,701.7
Wage and salary disbursements	1,376.6	1,986.5	2,586.4	2,745.0	2,816.1	2,974.8	3,080.8	3,279.0
Commodity-producing industries ¹	471.9	612.2	724.2	745.7	738.4	757.6	773.8	818.2
Manufacturing	355.7	461.3	542.2	555.6	557.4	578.3	588.4	617.5
Distributive industries ²	336.4	475.9	607.0	635.1	648.0	682.3	701.9	748.5
Service industries ³	306.9	524.5	776.8	848.3	884.2	967.6	1,021.4	1,109.5
Government	261.4	373.9	478.5	515.9	545.5	567.3	583.8	602.8
Other labor income	138.9	191.8	251.9	274.3	299.0	328.7	355.3	381.0
Proprietors' income ⁴	171.8	259.9	347.3	363.3	376.2	418.7	441.6	473.7
Rental income of persons ⁵	13.2	18.7	-13.5	-14.2	-10.5	-5.5	24.1	27.7
Personal dividend income	57.1	87.9	126.5	144.4	150.5	161.0	181.3	194.3
Personal interest income	274.0	498.1	668.2	698.2	695.1	665.2	637.9	664.0
Transfer payments to persons	321.5	485.9	625.0	687.6	770.1	860.2	915.4	963.4
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	154.2	253.4	325.1	352.0	382.3	414.0	444.4	473.5
Gov't unemployment insurance benefits	16.1	15.7	14.4	19.0	26.7	38.9	33.9	23.3
Veterans benefits	15.0	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.1
Gov't employees retirement benefits	43.0	66.6	87.5	94.5	102.4	109.9	118.7	126.9
Other transfer payments	93.2	133.5	180.6	204.3	240.3	278.1	298.3	319.6
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	88.6	149.1	211.4	224.9	236.2	248.7	261.3	281.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	312.4	436.8	593.3	623.3	623.7	648.6	686.4	742.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	1,952.9	2,943.0	3,787.0	4,050.5	4,236.6	4,505.8	4,688.7	4,959.6
Less: Personal outlays	1,799.1	2,753.7	3,634.9	3,880.6	4,025.0	4,257.8	4,496.2	4,756.5
Personal consumption expenditures	1,748.1	2,667.4	3,523.1	3,761.2	3,902.4	4,136.9	4,378.2	4,628.4
Interest paid by persons	49.4	83.6	103.0	109.3	112.2	111.4	108.2	117.6
Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net)	1.6	2.7	8.9	10.1	10.4	9.5	9.9	10.5
Equals: Personal saving	153.8	189.3	152.1	170.0	211.6	247.9	192.6	203.1
Percent of disposable personal income	7.9	6.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.5	4.1	4.1
Disposable personal income, 1987 dollars	2,733.6	3,162.1	3,464.9	3,524.5	3,538.5	3,648.1	3,704.1	3,835.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Personal income	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Wage and salary disbursements	61	59	59	59	58	58	57	58
Other labor income	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
Proprietors' income ⁴	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Rental income of persons ⁵	1	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(Z)	(Z)
Personal dividend income	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Personal interest income	12	15	15	15	14	13	12	12
Transfer payments	14	14	14	15	16	17	17	17
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, volume 2, 1959-88, and Survey of Current Business*, July 1992, August 1993, July 1994, and March 1995.

No. 711. Gross Saving and Investment: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Gross saving	465.4	610.4	704.0	741.8	722.7	751.4	722.9	787.5	920.6
Gross private saving	499.6	735.7	802.3	819.4	861.1	937.3	980.8	1,002.5	1,053.5
Personal saving	153.8	189.3	155.7	152.1	170.0	211.6	247.9	192.6	203.1
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	33.9	91.9	112.6	86.9	88.5	99.2	94.3	120.9	135.1
Undistributed profits	97.1	36.1	95.2	67.1	73.6	74.1	85.1	97.5	116.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	-43.0	0.2	-27.3	-17.5	-11.0	5.8	-6.4	-6.2	-19.5
Capital consumption adjustment	-20.2	55.5	44.7	37.4	25.9	19.4	15.7	29.5	37.5
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	185.1	277.8	327.6	352.4	368.2	383.3	396.8	407.8	432.2
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	126.8	176.7	206.4	228.0	234.5	243.1	261.8	261.2	283.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-20.0	20.0	-
Government surplus or deficit (-) ²	-35.3	-125.3	-98.3	-77.5	-138.4	-185.9	-257.8	-215.0	-132.9
Federal	-60.1	-181.4	-136.6	-122.3	-163.5	-202.9	-282.7	-241.4	-159.1
State and local	24.8	56.1	38.4	44.8	25.1	17.0	24.8	26.3	26.2
Capital grants received by the U.S. (net)	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross investment	479.1	596.5	675.6	742.9	730.4	752.9	731.7	789.8	889.7
Gross private domestic investment	467.6	714.5	793.6	832.3	808.9	744.8	788.3	882.0	1,032.9
Net foreign investment	11.5	-118.1	-118.0	-89.3	-78.5	8.1	-56.6	-92.3	-143.2
Statistical discrepancy	13.6	-13.9	-28.4	1.1	7.8	1.5	8.8	2.3	-30.9

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² National income and product accounts basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, volume 2, 1959-88, and Survey of Current Business*, July 1992, August 1993, July 1994, and March 1995.

No. 712. Personal Income, by State: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except percent. 1994 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each State. Data exclude Federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in tables 705, 706, and 710. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS				Average annual percent change		Percent distribution	
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1980	1990	1993	1994	1980- 1994	1993- 1994	1980	1994
	United States . . .	2,259.0	4,655.4	5,362.0	5,677.8	3,163.9	4,051.7	4,235.4	4,391.2	2.4	3.7	100.0
Northeast	526.2	1,103.6	1,237.9	1,299.0	736.9	960.5	977.8	1,004.7	2.2	2.7	23.3	22.9
New England	130.9	290.0	320.0	336.0	183.3	252.4	252.8	259.9	2.5	2.8	5.8	5.9
Maine	9.3	21.0	23.3	24.4	13.0	18.3	18.4	18.9	2.7	2.6	0.4	0.4
New Hampshire	9.1	22.5	25.1	26.6	12.7	19.6	19.9	20.6	3.5	3.8	0.4	0.5
Vermont	4.4	9.8	11.2	11.7	6.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	2.8	2.7	0.2	0.2
Massachusetts	61.2	133.9	146.9	154.8	85.7	116.5	116.0	119.7	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.7
Rhode Island	9.1	19.1	21.2	22.2	12.7	16.6	16.8	17.2	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.4
Connecticut	37.9	83.6	92.3	96.3	53.0	72.8	72.9	74.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7
Middle Atlantic	395.3	813.6	917.9	963.0	553.6	708.1	725.0	744.8	2.1	2.7	17.5	17.0
New York	191.6	401.8	450.6	472.4	268.3	349.7	355.9	365.3	2.2	2.6	8.5	8.3
New Jersey	85.9	187.2	211.2	221.6	120.3	162.9	166.8	171.4	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.9
Pennsylvania	117.8	224.6	256.0	269.1	165.0	195.5	202.2	208.1	1.7	2.9	5.2	4.7
Midwest	581.6	1,079.8	1,240.3	1,329.7	814.6	939.8	979.7	1,028.4	1.7	5.0	25.7	23.4
East North Central	420.3	769.9	885.7	948.0	588.6	670.1	699.6	733.1	1.6	4.8	18.6	16.7
Ohio	105.2	190.6	217.9	232.3	147.3	165.9	172.1	179.7	1.4	4.4	4.7	4.1
Indiana	50.6	93.4	109.6	117.2	70.9	81.3	86.6	90.7	1.8	4.7	2.2	2.1
Illinois	124.4	230.8	263.6	279.5	174.3	200.9	208.2	216.2	1.6	3.8	5.5	4.9
Michigan	94.0	169.8	194.7	212.1	131.6	147.8	153.8	164.0	1.6	6.6	4.2	3.7
Wisconsin	46.1	85.3	99.9	106.8	64.5	74.2	78.9	82.6	1.8	6.7	2.0	1.9
West North Central	161.4	309.9	354.6	381.8	226.0	269.7	280.1	295.3	1.9	5.4	7.1	6.7
Minnesota	40.8	82.4	94.9	102.5	57.1	71.7	75.0	79.3	2.4	5.8	1.8	1.8
Iowa	27.3	46.4	51.6	57.3	38.2	40.4	40.7	44.3	1.1	8.9	1.2	1.0
Missouri	45.6	89.2	102.4	109.3	63.8	77.7	80.9	84.6	2.0	4.6	2.0	1.9
North Dakota	5.0	9.8	10.9	11.8	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.2	1.9	6.6	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	5.3	10.9	12.8	14.1	7.5	9.5	10.1	10.9	2.8	8.0	0.2	0.2
Nebraska	14.1	27.5	31.7	33.2	19.8	23.9	25.1	25.7	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.6
Kansas	23.3	43.8	50.3	53.4	32.6	38.1	39.7	41.3	1.7	3.8	1.0	0.9
South	678.4	1,448.4	1,706.4	1,814.9	950.2	1,260.6	1,347.9	1,403.6	2.8	4.1	30.0	32.0
South Atlantic	341.9	797.7	927.8	987.3	478.8	694.2	732.8	763.6	3.4	4.2	15.1	17.4
Delaware	6.2	13.2	15.3	16.1	8.6	11.5	12.1	12.5	2.7	3.4	0.3	0.3
Maryland	45.7	106.0	118.5	124.8	64.1	92.2	93.6	96.5	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.2
District of Columbia	8.0	14.9	17.1	17.8	11.2	12.9	13.5	13.7	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.3
Virginia	52.9	121.4	140.2	148.0	74.1	105.7	110.7	114.5	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.6
West Virginia	15.6	25.0	29.4	31.4	21.8	21.8	23.2	24.2	0.8	4.4	0.7	0.6
North Carolina	47.2	108.3	129.8	139.1	66.1	94.3	102.5	107.5	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.4
South Carolina	23.7	52.9	61.2	64.8	33.2	46.0	48.3	50.1	3.0	3.7	1.0	1.1
Georgia	45.8	111.4	132.9	142.9	64.2	97.0	104.9	110.5	4.0	5.0	2.0	2.5
Florida	96.8	244.6	283.4	302.4	135.5	212.9	223.9	233.9	4.0	4.5	4.3	5.3
East South Central	113.6	225.0	268.5	287.2	159.1	195.8	212.1	222.1	2.4	4.7	5.0	5.1
Kentucky	29.5	54.5	64.1	68.1	41.3	47.4	50.6	52.7	1.8	4.1	1.3	1.2
Tennessee	36.9	77.8	93.9	100.8	51.6	67.7	74.2	78.0	3.0	5.1	1.6	1.8
Alabama	29.9	60.3	71.6	76.0	41.8	52.5	56.6	58.8	2.5	3.9	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	17.4	32.4	38.9	42.3	24.3	28.2	30.7	32.7	2.1	6.3	0.8	0.7
West South Central	223.0	425.8	510.1	540.4	312.3	370.5	403.0	417.9	2.1	3.7	9.9	9.5
Arkansas	16.9	32.5	38.8	41.4	23.6	28.2	30.6	32.1	2.2	4.6	0.7	0.7
Louisiana	36.7	60.2	71.3	76.2	51.3	52.4	56.3	58.9	1.0	4.6	1.6	1.3
Oklahoma	28.3	47.6	55.0	57.8	39.7	41.4	43.5	44.7	0.9	2.8	1.3	1.0
Texas	141.1	285.5	345.0	364.9	197.6	248.5	272.5	282.2	2.6	3.6	6.2	6.4
West	472.8	1,023.6	1,177.3	1,234.1	662.2	890.9	930.0	954.5	2.6	2.6	20.9	21.7
Mountain	108.3	227.5	279.2	300.6	151.6	198.0	220.5	232.4	3.1	5.4	4.8	5.3
Montana	6.9	11.8	14.6	15.3	9.6	10.3	11.5	11.8	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.3
Idaho	8.0	15.5	19.3	20.7	11.2	13.5	15.2	16.0	2.6	5.0	0.4	0.4
Wyoming	5.4	7.7	9.3	9.7	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.5	-	2.8	0.2	0.2
Colorado	30.9	62.2	76.6	81.6	43.3	54.1	60.5	63.1	2.7	4.3	1.4	1.4
New Mexico	10.7	21.6	26.4	28.3	15.0	18.8	20.9	21.9	2.8	4.9	0.5	0.5
Arizona	25.4	59.8	71.3	77.4	35.5	52.1	56.4	59.9	3.8	6.3	1.1	1.4
Utah	11.7	24.3	30.0	32.5	16.4	21.2	23.7	25.1	3.1	6.1	0.5	0.6
Nevada	9.4	24.7	31.6	35.0	13.1	21.5	25.0	27.1	5.3	8.3	0.4	0.6
Pacific	364.5	796.1	898.2	933.6	510.5	692.8	709.5	722.0	2.5	1.8	16.1	16.4
Washington	44.5	94.4	114.5	120.8	62.4	82.2	90.4	93.4	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.1
Oregon	26.1	49.2	59.0	63.0	36.5	42.8	46.6	48.7	2.1	4.6	1.2	1.1
California	278.0	617.7	683.5	707.0	389.3	537.6	539.9	546.8	2.5	1.3	12.3	12.5
Alaska	5.5	11.5	13.8	14.4	7.8	10.1	10.9	11.2	2.6	2.4	0.2	0.3
Hawaii	10.4	23.3	27.4	28.4	14.6	20.2	21.6	21.9	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.5

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August issues; and unpublished data.

No. 713. Personal Income Per Capita, by State: 1980 to 1994

[1994 data preliminary. See headnote, table 712]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS					Income rank	
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1994
	United States . . .	9,940	18,666	20,137	20,800	21,809	13,922	16,245	16,305	16,430	16,867	(X)
Northeast	10,699	21,699	23,417	24,141	25,275	14,984	18,886	18,961	19,069	19,548	(X)	(X)
New England	10,582	21,934	23,398	24,179	25,319	14,821	19,090	18,946	19,099	19,582	(X)	(X)
Maine	8,218	17,039	18,137	18,780	19,663	11,510	14,829	14,684	14,834	15,207	38	34
New Hampshire	9,803	20,227	21,840	22,357	23,434	13,730	17,604	17,684	17,660	18,124	23	10
Vermont	8,546	17,442	18,809	19,437	20,224	11,969	15,180	15,230	15,353	15,641	35	31
Massachusetts	10,659	22,247	23,588	24,410	25,616	14,929	19,362	19,100	19,281	19,811	12	4
Rhode Island	9,576	19,032	20,206	21,244	22,251	13,412	16,564	16,361	16,780	17,209	26	19
Connecticut	12,170	25,427	27,338	28,151	29,402	17,045	22,130	22,136	22,236	22,739	2	1
Middle Atlantic	10,738	21,617	23,424	24,128	25,260	15,039	18,814	18,967	19,058	19,536	(X)	(X)
New York	10,906	22,321	24,128	24,824	25,999	15,275	19,426	19,537	19,608	20,108	7	3
New Jersey	11,648	24,182	26,111	26,876	28,038	16,314	21,046	21,143	21,229	21,684	4	2
Pennsylvania	9,923	18,883	20,610	21,281	22,324	13,898	16,434	16,668	16,810	17,265	17	18
Midwest	9,872	18,067	19,626	20,320	21,659	13,826	15,724	15,892	16,051	16,751	(X)	(X)
East North Central	10,077	18,297	19,834	20,619	21,952	14,113	15,924	16,060	16,287	16,978	(X)	(X)
Ohio	9,738	17,548	18,945	19,696	20,928	13,639	15,272	15,340	15,558	16,086	25	22
Indiana	9,215	16,816	18,415	19,213	20,378	12,906	14,635	14,911	15,176	15,760	31	28
Illinois	10,875	20,159	21,784	22,560	23,784	15,231	17,545	17,639	17,820	18,394	8	9
Michigan	10,154	18,237	19,707	20,584	22,333	14,221	15,872	15,957	16,259	17,272	15	16
Wisconsin	9,772	17,398	19,103	19,806	21,019	13,686	15,142	15,468	15,645	16,256	24	21
West North Central	9,374	17,520	19,133	19,610	20,965	13,129	15,248	15,492	15,490	16,214	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	9,982	18,779	20,485	20,979	22,453	13,980	16,344	16,587	16,571	17,369	16	15
Iowa	9,346	16,684	18,148	18,275	20,265	13,090	14,520	14,695	14,435	15,673	27	29
Missouri	9,256	17,409	18,949	19,557	20,717	12,964	15,151	15,343	15,448	16,022	30	24
North Dakota	7,641	15,321	17,098	17,072	18,546	10,702	13,334	13,845	13,485	14,343	47	38
South Dakota	7,701	15,630	17,280	17,879	19,577	10,786	13,603	13,992	14,122	15,141	45	35
Nebraska	8,988	17,379	19,189	19,672	20,488	12,588	15,125	15,538	15,538	15,845	32	25
Kansas	9,829	17,642	19,210	19,849	20,896	13,766	15,354	15,555	15,679	16,161	22	23
South	8,958	16,895	18,343	19,084	20,011	12,546	14,704	14,853	15,074	15,477	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	9,204	18,230	19,465	20,284	21,279	12,891	15,866	15,761	16,022	16,457	(X)	(X)
Delaware	10,356	19,719	21,208	21,852	22,828	14,504	17,162	17,172	17,261	17,655	14	11
Maryland	10,824	22,090	23,186	23,908	24,933	15,160	19,225	18,774	18,885	19,283	9	5
District of Columbia	12,508	24,648	27,953	29,500	31,136	17,518	21,462	22,634	23,302	24,080	(X)	(X)
Virginia	9,857	19,537	20,934	21,653	22,594	13,805	17,003	16,951	17,103	17,479	19	13
West Virginia	7,972	13,967	15,554	16,169	17,208	11,165	12,156	12,594	12,772	13,304	43	46
North Carolina	8,000	16,275	17,831	18,670	19,669	11,204	14,164	14,438	14,747	15,212	42	33
South Carolina	7,558	15,106	16,200	16,861	17,695	10,585	13,147	13,117	13,318	13,685	48	44
Georgia	8,353	17,123	18,495	19,249	20,251	11,699	14,903	14,976	15,205	15,662	37	30
Florida	9,835	18,788	19,664	20,650	21,677	13,775	16,352	15,922	16,311	16,765	21	20
East South Central	7,730	14,792	16,447	17,095	18,075	10,826	12,874	13,317	13,503	13,979	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	8,051	14,747	16,418	16,889	17,807	11,276	12,835	13,294	13,340	13,772	40	42
Tennessee	8,010	15,905	17,647	18,439	19,482	11,218	13,842	14,289	14,565	15,067	41	36
Alabama	7,656	14,903	16,518	17,129	18,010	10,723	12,970	13,375	13,530	13,929	46	40
Mississippi	6,868	12,571	14,070	14,745	15,838	9,619	10,941	11,393	11,647	12,249	50	50
West South Central	9,329	15,908	17,575	18,238	19,024	13,066	13,845	14,231	14,406	14,713	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	7,371	13,784	15,572	15,995	16,898	10,324	11,997	12,609	12,634	13,069	49	49
Louisiana	8,672	14,281	15,876	16,612	17,651	12,146	12,429	12,855	13,122	13,651	44	45
Oklahoma	9,308	15,119	16,460	17,026	17,744	13,036	13,158	13,328	13,449	13,723	28	43
Texas	9,840	16,749	18,460	19,145	19,857	13,782	14,577	14,947	15,122	15,357	20	32
West	10,889	19,296	20,526	21,005	21,705	15,251	16,794	16,620	16,592	16,787	(X)	(X)
Mountain	9,455	16,589	18,100	18,891	19,755	13,242	14,438	14,656	14,922	15,278	(X)	(X)
Montana	8,728	14,741	16,361	17,376	17,865	12,224	12,829	13,248	13,725	14,309	36	41
Idaho	8,433	15,301	16,679	17,512	18,231	11,811	13,317	13,505	13,833	14,300	36	39
Wyoming	11,356	16,902	18,896	19,719	20,436	15,905	14,710	15,300	15,576	15,805	6	26
Colorado	10,616	18,814	20,585	21,498	22,333	14,868	16,374	16,668	16,981	17,272	13	17
New Mexico	8,147	14,213	15,538	16,346	17,106	11,410	12,370	12,581	12,912	13,330	39	47
Arizona	9,272	16,265	17,468	18,085	19,001	12,986	14,156	14,144	14,285	14,695	29	37
Utah	7,942	14,060	15,501	16,136	17,043	11,123	12,237	12,551	12,746	13,181	44	48
Nevada	11,559	20,254	21,972	22,894	24,023	16,189	17,628	17,791	18,084	18,579	5	7
Pacific	11,403	20,240	21,381	21,762	22,418	15,971	17,615	17,313	17,190	17,338	(X)	(X)
Washington	10,716	19,265	21,333	21,774	22,610	15,008	16,767	17,274	17,159	17,486	11	12
Oregon	9,863	17,199	18,667	19,437	20,419	13,814	14,969	15,115	15,353	15,792	18	27
California	11,681	20,654	21,593	21,895	22,493	16,360	17,976	17,484	17,295	17,396	3	14
Alaska	13,692	20,881	22,258	23,070	23,788	19,176	18,173	18,023	18,223	18,398	1	8
Hawaii	10,774	20,906	22,476	23,504	24,057	15,090	18,195	18,199	18,566	18,606	10	6

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August issues; and unpublished data.

No. 714. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita, by State: 1980 to 1994

[1994 data preliminary]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS						CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS				
	1980	1990	1993	1994	Income rank			1980	1990	1993	1994
					1980	1990	1994				
United States	8,569	16,173	18,142	18,963	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,001	14,076	14,330	14,666
Northeast	9,140	18,538	20,717	21,611	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,801	16,134	16,364	16,714
New England	9,055	18,827	20,710	21,625	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,682	16,386	16,359	16,725
Maine	7,283	15,062	16,780	17,559	38	27	32	10,200	13,109	13,254	13,580
New Hampshire	8,611	18,117	19,907	20,780	15	7	8	12,060	15,768	15,724	16,071
Vermont	7,485	15,223	17,082	17,763	35	24	28	10,483	13,249	13,493	13,738
Massachusetts	9,052	18,925	20,733	21,649	13	3	4	12,678	16,471	16,377	16,743
Rhode Island	8,306	16,568	18,697	19,544	26	14	13	11,633	14,419	14,769	15,115
Connecticut	10,321	21,605	23,681	24,732	2	1	1	14,455	18,803	18,705	19,128
Middle Atlantic	9,169	18,436	20,719	21,606	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,842	16,045	16,366	16,710
New York	9,249	18,733	21,140	22,047	10	4	3	12,954	16,304	16,698	17,051
New Jersey	9,974	20,852	23,062	23,929	5	2	2	13,969	18,148	18,216	18,507
Pennsylvania	8,549	16,416	18,554	19,418	17	17	16	11,973	14,287	14,656	15,018
Midwest	8,494	15,676	17,718	18,816	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,897	13,643	13,995	14,552
East North Central	8,672	15,863	17,992	19,079	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,146	13,806	14,212	14,756
Ohio	8,405	15,248	17,180	18,195	24	24	23	11,772	13,271	13,570	14,072
Indiana	7,988	14,637	16,862	17,801	30	32	27	11,188	12,739	13,319	13,767
Illinois	9,276	17,412	19,613	20,587	9	11	10	12,992	15,154	15,492	15,922
Michigan	8,779	15,836	18,060	19,517	14	20	14	12,296	13,782	14,265	15,094
Wisconsin	8,401	15,046	17,166	18,151	25	28	24	11,766	13,095	13,559	14,038
West North Central	8,065	15,231	17,066	18,194	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,296	13,256	13,480	14,071
Minnesota	8,505	15,986	17,746	18,919	18	19	20	11,912	13,913	14,017	14,632
Iowa	7,987	14,517	15,744	17,529	31	33	33	11,186	12,634	12,436	13,557
Missouri	8,030	15,248	17,282	18,226	28	23	22	11,246	13,271	13,651	14,096
North Dakota	6,600	13,837	15,294	16,664	48	38	38	9,244	12,043	12,081	12,888
South Dakota	6,890	14,121	16,205	17,751	45	37	29	9,650	12,290	12,800	13,729
Nebraska	7,769	15,340	17,463	18,089	32	21	26	10,881	13,351	13,794	13,990
Kansas	8,419	15,261	17,314	18,140	23	22	25	11,791	13,282	13,676	14,029
South	7,768	14,827	16,830	17,593	(X)	(X)	(X)	10,879	12,904	13,294	13,607
South Atlantic	7,956	15,859	17,735	18,543	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,143	13,802	14,009	14,341
Delaware	8,502	16,544	18,673	19,381	19	15	17	11,908	14,399	14,750	14,989
Maryland	9,097	18,701	20,507	21,293	12	5	5	12,741	16,276	16,198	16,468
District of Columbia	10,542	20,316	24,521	25,832	(X)	(X)	(X)	14,765	17,681	19,369	19,978
Virginia	8,443	16,881	18,796	19,501	21	13	15	11,825	14,692	14,847	15,082
West Virginia	6,944	12,481	14,563	15,445	43	47	46	9,725	10,862	11,503	11,945
North Carolina	6,939	14,236	16,291	17,116	44	36	36	9,718	12,390	12,868	13,237
South Carolina	6,627	13,331	14,986	15,709	47	40	42	9,282	11,602	11,837	12,149
Georgia	7,309	14,893	16,855	17,677	37	29	30	10,237	12,962	13,314	13,671
Florida	8,595	16,538	18,220	19,076	16	16	18	12,038	14,393	14,392	14,753
East South Central	6,834	13,203	15,230	16,049	(X)	(X)	(X)	9,571	11,491	12,030	12,412
Kentucky	7,066	12,897	14,715	15,446	41	43	45	9,896	11,225	11,623	11,946
Tennessee	7,117	14,317	16,509	17,387	40	35	35	9,968	12,460	13,040	13,447
Alabama	6,741	13,231	15,284	16,022	46	42	40	9,441	11,515	12,073	12,391
Mississippi	6,122	11,484	13,415	14,362	50	50	50	8,574	9,995	10,596	11,108
West South Central	8,050	14,063	16,249	16,906	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,275	12,239	12,835	13,075
Arkansas	6,502	12,240	14,241	14,995	49	48	48	9,106	10,653	11,249	11,597
Louisiana	7,523	12,730	14,865	15,754	34	45	41	10,536	11,079	11,742	12,184
Oklahoma	8,017	13,293	14,966	15,575	29	41	44	11,228	11,569	11,821	12,046
Texas	8,459	14,787	17,080	17,668	20	30	31	11,847	12,869	13,491	13,664
West	9,422	16,642	18,340	18,913	(X)	(X)	(X)	13,196	14,484	14,487	14,627
Mountain	8,247	14,522	16,566	17,250	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,550	12,639	13,085	13,341
Montana	7,565	12,832	15,196	15,615	33	44	43	10,595	11,168	12,003	12,077
Idaho	7,452	13,834	15,745	16,293	36	39	39	10,437	12,040	12,437	12,601
Wyoming	9,705	15,111	17,675	18,271	6	26	21	13,592	13,151	13,961	14,131
Colorado	9,130	16,228	18,430	19,022	11	18	19	12,787	14,124	14,558	14,712
New Mexico	7,246	12,658	14,654	15,308	39	46	47	10,148	11,017	11,575	11,839
Arizona	8,147	14,340	15,993	16,748	27	34	37	11,410	12,480	12,633	12,953
Utah	6,987	12,154	14,202	14,938	42	49	49	9,786	10,578	11,218	11,553
Nevada	10,058	17,589	19,918	20,815	4	10	7	14,087	15,308	15,733	16,098
Pacific	9,843	17,381	18,976	19,520	(X)	(X)	(X)	13,786	15,127	14,989	15,097
Washington	9,317	16,888	19,206	19,886	7	12	11	13,049	14,698	15,171	15,380
Oregon	8,425	14,709	16,707	17,419	22	31	34	11,800	12,802	13,197	13,472
California	10,084	17,688	19,083	19,593	3	9	12	14,123	15,394	15,073	15,153
Alaska	11,639	18,348	20,548	21,175	1	6	6	16,301	15,969	16,231	16,377
Hawaii	9,286	17,693	20,166	20,587	8	8	9	13,006	15,399	15,929	15,922

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August issues; and unpublished data.

No. 715. Personal Income, by Metropolitan Area: 1990 to 1993

[As defined **June 30, 1994**. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; NECMA=New England County Metropolitan Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

METROPOLITAN AREA RANKED BY 1990 POPULATION	PERSONAL INCOME				PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME			
	1990 (mil. dol.)	1992 (mil. dol.)	1993 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 1992-93	1990 (dol.)	1992 (dol.)	1993 (dol.)	Percent of national average, 1993
United States ¹	4,655,420	5,135,452	5,361,968	4.4	18,666	20,137	20,800	100.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	491,234	534,717	552,496	3.3	25,230	27,334	28,122	135.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	301,614	320,326	325,310	1.6	20,659	21,266	21,388	102.8
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	178,641	196,557	205,307	4.5	21,635	23,400	24,251	116.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	159,226	173,378	181,313	4.6	23,594	25,084	25,956	124.8
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	155,119	170,661	176,570	3.5	24,767	26,623	27,293	131.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	126,512	138,266	142,974	3.4	21,444	23,325	24,064	115.7
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH NECMA	128,494	136,412	141,698	3.9	22,589	24,043	24,861	119.5
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	104,758	113,208	118,551	4.7	20,174	21,621	22,600	108.7
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	80,619	91,805	97,146	5.8	19,870	21,824	22,702	109.1
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	73,025	84,801	88,727	4.6	19,456	21,467	22,028	105.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	62,388	63,966	70,793	10.7	19,464	19,284	21,108	101.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	63,334	73,589	76,128	3.4	21,157	23,494	23,873	114.8
Atlanta, GA MSA	60,882	68,383	73,206	7.1	20,446	21,812	22,675	109.0
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	55,519	59,933	62,495	4.3	19,398	20,760	21,595	103.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	54,579	61,042	64,093	5.0	21,418	23,327	24,145	116.1
San Diego, CA MSA	49,587	53,672	54,719	2.0	19,729	20,629	20,950	100.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	50,212	54,820	56,936	3.9	20,116	21,788	22,521	108.3
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	45,437	50,675	52,531	3.7	18,970	21,073	21,825	104.9
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	40,237	44,523	47,490	6.7	17,919	19,087	19,853	95.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	37,291	40,542	42,742	5.4	17,966	19,153	20,004	96.2
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	40,913	46,992	50,359	7.2	20,595	22,509	23,463	112.8
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	33,873	37,486	39,025	4.1	18,588	20,133	20,744	99.7
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	33,612	38,407	40,832	6.3	18,610	20,222	21,001	101.0
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	31,851	35,331	36,935	4.5	19,784	21,690	22,600	108.7
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	30,369	33,729	35,291	4.6	19,135	20,894	21,639	104.0
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	28,820	32,122	33,052	2.9	19,269	20,578	20,969	100.8
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	24,258	27,003	27,984	3.6	16,719	18,053	18,485	88.9
Indianapolis, IN MSA	26,638	30,048	31,775	5.7	19,227	21,095	22,019	105.9
Columbus, OH MSA	24,664	27,750	29,195	5.2	18,264	19,947	20,717	99.6
San Antonio, TX MSA	20,691	23,720	25,172	6.1	15,586	17,226	17,889	86.0
New Orleans, LA MSA	21,038	23,447	24,623	5.0	16,386	18,053	18,882	90.8
Orlando, FL MSA	21,645	24,151	25,641	6.2	17,468	18,530	19,224	92.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	21,277	23,143	23,863	3.1	17,877	19,401	20,013	96.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA	21,727	24,102	25,726	6.7	18,593	19,913	20,856	100.3
Hartford, CT NECMA	27,085	28,507	29,275	2.7	24,091	25,417	26,147	125.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	16,429	18,934	20,181	6.6	15,259	16,797	17,481	84.0
Rochester, NY MSA	21,245	22,837	23,657	3.6	19,954	21,101	21,719	104.4
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	19,457	21,446	22,682	5.8	18,467	19,892	20,772	99.9
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	18,001	20,125	21,247	5.6	17,824	19,508	20,386	98.0
Nashville, TN MSA	18,127	21,100	22,597	7.1	18,334	20,649	21,634	104.0
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	15,701	17,477	18,250	4.4	16,357	17,805	18,328	88.1
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA	16,900	18,523	19,267	4.0	17,751	19,324	20,093	96.6
Louisville, KY-IN MSA	17,294	19,592	20,543	4.9	18,195	20,284	21,092	101.4
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA	16,308	18,446	19,545	6.0	17,317	19,126	20,062	96.3
Providence-Warwick, RI NECMA	17,372	18,447	19,369	5.0	18,941	20,156	21,189	101.9
Jacksonville, FL MSA	16,443	18,210	19,346	6.2	18,015	19,172	20,102	96.6
Vest Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA	25,319	28,517	30,031	5.3	29,103	31,372	32,230	155.0
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	18,535	20,084	21,074	4.9	21,313	22,457	23,262	111.8

¹ Includes other areas not listed separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April issues; and unpublished data.

No. 716. Percent Distribution of Shares of National Income: 1980 to 1994

INCOME	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
National income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Compensation of employees	74.8	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.4	73.9	74.4	73.7	73.4
Wages and salaries	62.6	60.8	61.0	60.9	61.1	63.1	61.2	60.4	60.1
Supplements to wages, salaries	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.3
Proprietors' income ¹	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.7
Nonfarm	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Farm	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.0
Rental income of persons ²	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.5
Corporate profits ¹	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.9
Profits before tax	11.0	6.9	8.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.6
Profits after tax	7.1	3.9	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	-2.0	-	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Capital consumption adjustment	-0.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
Net interest	8.7	10.0	9.7	10.7	10.3	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, volume 2, 1959-88, and Survey of Current Business*, July 1994, and March 1995.

No. 717. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 566-594, for similar but not exactly comparable data.]

COMPOSITION OF SAVINGS	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Increase in financial assets	329.6	631.9	508.5	594.9	502.3	442.2	532.1	524.1	582.1
Checkable deposits and currency	9.3	29.0	27.2	-1.2	5.4	63.0	131.1	81.7	14.3
Time and savings deposits	121.6	117.2	136.2	79.6	38.5	-117.4	-112.1	-91.1	14.6
Money market fund shares	23.5	2.3	15.9	76.8	28.6	8.7	-41.8	-10.7	20.8
Securities	13.6	109.2	103.4	-23.2	191.4	56.6	257.4	133.3	357.1
U.S. savings bonds	-7.3	5.3	8.5	8.2	8.5	11.9	19.1	14.7	8.0
Other U.S. Treasury securities	24.7	-3.2	60.9	12.5	106.8	-54.8	33.1	31.8	145.2
U.S. Government agency securities	7.7	13.1	63.4	46.3	12.7	7.9	49.2	-39.8	207.1
Tax-exempt securities	2.4	72.2	39.7	55.6	17.7	34.9	-34.8	-15.8	-29.6
Corporate and foreign bonds	-14.5	-0.8	-21.8	-17.2	38.0	10.3	-4.8	26.2	58.5
Open-market paper	2.9	58.4	31.3	-9.0	-8.3	-34.8	5.2	-37.7	-19.7
Mutual fund shares	2.1	75.5	14.1	36.0	37.7	115.1	146.5	187.0	76.6
Other corporate equities	-4.3	-111.2	-92.6	-109.1	-21.7	-33.8	43.8	-33.1	-89.0
Private life insurance reserves	9.7	10.4	24.9	-28.4	25.3	25.6	27.7	35.7	20.4
Private insured pension reserves	22.3	63.4	85.0	77.8	84.4	81.1	75.2	102.0	80.7
Private noninsured pension reserves	59.0	136.2	-28.4	142.4	-10.9	192.5	99.0	96.9	83.2
Government insurance and pension reserves	35.8	72.5	76.0	101.3	92.0	86.8	99.0	109.9	116.1
Investment in bank personal trusts	-1.0	10.2	2.2	19.6	29.7	16.1	-7.1	1.6	4.6
Miscellaneous financial assets	35.7	81.5	66.1	46.9	18.0	29.1	27.7	64.9	36.6
Gross investment in tangible assets	406.4	651.9	779.1	822.0	807.4	758.4	825.9	905.2	1,023.9
Owner-occupied homes	101.8	161.5	206.8	206.8	191.5	173.1	205.5	230.2	260.9
Other fixed assets	98.4	130.8	145.2	152.8	144.5	129.4	122.2	140.7	163.0
Consumer durables	212.5	353.0	437.1	459.4	468.2	456.6	492.7	538.0	591.4
Inventories ¹	-6.3	6.7	-10.0	3.1	3.3	-0.7	5.5	-3.7	8.7
Capital consumption allowances	314.3	435.5	532.4	580.0	614.2	649.3	693.8	712.5	776.6
Owner-occupied homes	50.3	67.7	80.0	92.1	93.2	97.4	111.6	107.1	113.3
Other fixed assets	77.8	110.6	127.9	137.5	142.9	147.5	152.2	156.2	172.1
Consumer durables	186.2	257.1	324.5	350.4	378.1	404.4	430.1	449.1	491.2
Net investment in tangible assets	92.0	216.4	246.7	242.0	193.2	109.2	132.1	192.7	247.4
Owner-occupied homes	51.5	93.7	126.7	114.6	98.3	75.7	94.0	123.1	147.6
Other fixed assets	20.6	20.2	17.3	15.3	1.6	-18.0	-30.0	-15.5	-9.0
Consumer durables	26.3	95.8	112.6	109.0	90.0	52.2	62.6	88.9	100.2
Inventories ¹	-6.3	6.7	-10.0	3.1	3.3	-0.7	5.5	-3.7	8.7
Net increase in liabilities	200.2	444.3	363.1	360.0	252.2	159.7	191.8	309.4	396.5
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	94.1	171.7	234.3	223.8	185.0	163.3	179.0	183.3	191.3
Other mortgage debt	50.9	98.1	44.1	43.8	18.3	-2.1	-27.6	-12.4	3.6
Consumer credit	4.8	82.3	50.1	45.8	16.0	-15.0	5.5	62.3	117.5
Security credit	7.3	18.9	-1.7	-1.0	-3.7	16.3	-1.8	22.7	-2.5
Policy loans	6.7	-0.1	-0.1	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.4
Other liabilities	36.4	73.6	33.0	44.4	32.5	-7.5	30.9	47.9	80.2
Personal saving	221.5	404.0	392.1	476.9	443.3	391.7	472.4	407.4	433.0
Less: Government insurance and pension reserve	35.8	72.5	76.0	101.3	92.0	86.8	99.0	109.9	116.1
Net investment in consumer durables	26.3	95.8	112.6	109.0	90.0	52.2	62.6	88.9	100.2
Net saving by farm corporations	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
Equals: Personal saving, flow of funds basis	158.9	234.8	202.1	264.8	259.0	251.1	310.1	208.2	216.4
Personal saving, NIPA basis	153.9	189.3	155.7	152.1	170.0	211.5	247.9	192.5	203.7
Difference ²	5.1	45.6	46.4	112.7	89.0	39.6	62.2	15.7	12.7

¹ Includes corporate farms. ² Personal saving on national income account basis measures personal saving as income less taxes and consumption; flow-of-funds basis measures the same concept from acquisition of assets less borrowing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 718. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Race and Age of Householder: 1993

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

ITEM	All consumer units	White and other	Black	AGE					
				Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
Expenditures, total	30,692	31,967	20,684	17,468	28,594	37,429	41,020	32,973	21,322
Food	4,399	4,517	3,399	2,631	4,170	5,360	5,485	4,638	3,245
Food at home	2,735	2,772	2,421	1,339	2,519	3,336	3,212	2,897	2,344
Cereals and bakery products	434	444	348	206	392	544	522	434	375
Cereals and cereal products	160	161	151	86	153	206	200	143	127
Bakery products	274	283	196	119	239	338	322	292	248
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	734	720	862	337	636	892	876	844	629
Beef	234	234	238	110	209	287	273	278	190
Pork	154	148	200	66	130	185	178	180	142
Other meats	98	97	101	41	84	116	120	120	81
Poultry	131	127	169	61	114	166	163	135	110
Fish and seafood	87	84	118	42	70	104	109	99	79
Eggs	30	29	35	16	29	34	34	32	28
Dairy products	295	307	193	141	283	368	333	304	251
Fresh milk and cream	128	132	93	65	125	164	139	127	107
Other dairy products	167	175	100	77	158	204	194	177	144
Fruits and vegetables	444	450	387	186	387	509	518	470	451
Fresh fruits	137	140	108	46	110	158	165	151	146
Fresh vegetables	132	135	107	52	113	150	159	143	134
Processed fruits	96	97	86	49	93	109	105	92	96
Processed vegetables	79	78	86	40	71	92	89	84	75
Other food at home	827	850	631	469	821	1,023	962	845	639
Nonalcoholic beverages	225	230	181	126	203	288	281	228	169
Food away from home	1,664	1,746	978	1,293	1,651	2,024	2,273	1,741	901
Alcoholic beverages	268	288	98	304	307	324	293	250	148
Housing	9,636	9,928	7,341	5,297	9,683	12,005	12,027	9,683	6,908
Shelter	5,415	5,585	4,106	3,297	5,794	7,002	6,744	5,017	3,440
Owned dwellings	3,331	3,559	1,585	424	2,719	4,804	4,803	3,583	2,197
Mortgage interest and charges	1,878	2,001	936	300	1,900	3,001	2,818	1,633	2,417
Property taxes	825	886	359	73	471	912	1,204	1,115	883
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	628	672	290	50	348	592	782	835	896
Rented dwellings	1,714	1,625	2,395	2,678	2,857	1,817	1,297	929	966
Other lodging	2,112	402	126	196	219	380	643	505	278
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,112	2,121	2,048	1,082	1,886	2,351	2,580	2,425	1,920
Natural gas	279	274	318	110	223	295	329	342	302
Electricity	836	845	769	389	727	947	1,046	963	754
Fuel oil and other fuels	99	106	46	13	69	97	118	118	133
Telephone	658	650	719	512	687	734	782	707	484
Water and other public services	241	247	186	58	180	277	304	295	247
Household operations	469	496	256	158	514	671	408	377	433
Personal services	228	238	148	113	402	408	106	85	100
Other household expenses	241	258	109	43	112	263	302	292	333
Housekeeping supplies	410	427	263	161	356	458	537	424	396
Household furnishings and equipment	1,230	1,299	667	600	1,133	1,524	1,758	1,439	718
Household textiles	102	107	66	21	67	126	160	106	106
Furniture	317	325	257	224	368	402	426	302	144
Floor coverings	87	94	34	14	69	91	140	163	40
Major appliances	143	150	88	73	112	171	174	191	118
Small appliances, misc. housewares	87	93	40	43	71	114	103	107	68
Miscellaneous household equipment	493	530	182	225	445	620	755	570	257
Apparel and services	1,676	1,681	1,638	1,198	1,752	2,071	2,200	1,695	934
Men and boys	426	437	334	274	457	574	551	410	203
Women and girls	658	658	662	332	566	828	883	749	456
Children under 2 years old	79	77	103	104	166	78	61	47	20
Footwear	249	244	292	248	257	289	327	236	142
Other apparel products and services	264	266	247	241	307	302	377	253	116
Transportation	5,453	5,759	3,092	3,948	5,099	6,651	7,479	6,340	3,081
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,319	2,493	981	2,139	2,146	2,847	3,104	2,833	1,137
Cars and trucks, new	1,216	1,328	349	1,077	1,023	1,427	1,752	1,665	577
Cars and trucks, used	1,079	1,137	631	1,053	1,069	1,388	1,329	1,151	560
Gasoline and motor oil	977	1,017	666	652	960	1,199	1,299	1,069	589
Other vehicle expenses	1,843	1,932	1,154	1,008	1,711	2,272	2,622	2,032	1,129
Vehicle finance charges	244	254	172	154	282	331	345	256	72
Maintenance and repair	620	649	396	368	560	781	833	685	404
Vehicle insurance	678	711	422	364	598	767	964	773	500
Rent, lease, licenses, other	301	319	164	123	270	393	480	318	153
Public transportation	314	317	291	148	282	333	453	406	225
Health care ¹	1,776	1,890	894	349	1,128	1,673	1,817	2,176	2,733
Entertainment ²	1,626	1,734	772	910	1,511	2,094	2,490	1,527	918
Personal care products and services	385	393	310	228	358	455	478	384	323
Reading	166	177	83	72	137	191	212	197	150
Education	455	475	305	907	270	438	1,114	209	107
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	268	277	198	202	280	324	345	316	141
Miscellaneous	715	751	434	266	646	898	893	921	503
Cash contributions	961	1,029	436	95	465	811	1,473	1,301	1,292
Personal insurance and pensions	2,908	3,067	1,685	1,061	2,787	4,133	4,716	3,336	837
Life and other personal insurance	399	414	284	56	229	431	717	579	302
Pensions and Social Security	2,509	2,653	1,401	1,006	2,558	3,702	3,999	2,757	535
Personal taxes	2,978	3,173	1,413	873	2,701	4,127	5,138	3,318	1,110

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 168.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 404.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1993*; and unpublished data.

No. 719. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Region and Size of Unit: 1993

[See headnote, page 465]

ITEM	REGION				SIZE OF CONSUMER UNIT				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	31,634	28,884	29,247	34,348	17,999	31,603	35,416	42,397	39,981
Food	4,712	4,178	4,200	4,686	2,341	4,361	5,199	6,274	6,533
Food at home	2,984	2,559	2,564	2,985	1,308	2,634	3,247	3,986	4,604
Cereals and bakery products	489	410	398	470	207	412	500	650	754
Cereals and cereal products	168	148	156	175	70	146	183	244	314
Bakery products	321	262	242	295	137	266	317	406	440
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	853	675	718	716	311	707	922	1,070	1,274
Beef	253	222	235	228	90	233	296	349	393
Pork	153	156	164	135	61	147	189	217	300
Other meats	118	96	85	100	44	90	124	145	168
Poultry	179	112	118	129	59	123	166	200	216
Fish and seafood	119	63	84	91	42	86	114	120	137
Eggs	31	25	31	34	15	28	35	40	60
Dairy products	331	283	265	325	141	275	341	444	524
Fresh milk and cream	128	129	121	138	58	109	150	194	262
Other dairy products	203	154	144	187	83	166	191	250	262
Fruits and vegetables	502	395	407	506	233	446	509	606	713
Fresh fruits	154	125	120	164	74	140	151	184	224
Fresh vegetables	151	110	122	156	69	143	147	174	201
Processed fruits	113	88	83	109	53	87	120	138	152
Processed vegetables	84	72	82	77	38	77	91	110	137
Other food at home	809	796	776	969	416	793	975	1,216	1,338
Nonalcoholic beverages	223	227	219	233	110	209	274	333	372
Food away from home	1,728	1,619	1,636	1,700	1,033	1,727	1,952	2,287	1,928
Alcoholic beverages	314	250	215	334	244	289	280	291	222
Housing	10,759	8,686	8,762	11,123	6,300	9,554	10,955	13,107	12,359
Shelter	6,367	4,563	4,532	6,967	3,909	5,210	6,045	7,167	6,832
Owned dwellings	3,815	2,936	2,843	4,141	1,614	3,344	3,959	5,195	4,518
Mortgage interest and charges	1,842	1,498	1,648	2,756	691	1,562	2,468	3,430	3,071
Property taxes	1,315	852	570	728	467	984	872	1,069	935
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	657	585	624	657	456	798	619	696	511
Rented dwellings	2,140	1,270	1,366	2,405	2,081	1,409	1,660	1,549	1,931
Other lodging	413	357	323	422	214	458	425	423	383
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,207	2,073	2,215	1,896	1,355	2,194	2,389	2,675	2,784
Natural gas	329	437	172	215	191	284	307	333	397
Electricity	774	719	1,041	702	490	893	965	1,085	1,088
Fuel oil and other fuels	236	90	58	41	66	115	102	124	102
Telephone	677	616	673	664	472	656	740	803	854
Water and other public services	191	212	272	274	135	245	276	331	343
Household operations	505	370	485	526	247	362	604	798	743
Personal services	265	200	221	234	53	82	387	536	478
Other household expenses	241	169	263	292	194	280	217	262	266
Housekeeping supplies	398	406	398	447	215	433	484	593	520
Household furnishings and equipment	1,282	1,274	1,132	1,287	573	1,354	1,432	1,873	1,480
Furniture	103	94	99	117	43	112	119	182	103
Floor coverings	88	149	48	79	21	106	137	120	93
Major appliances	134	152	139	147	61	169	178	171	200
Small appliances, misc. housewares	82	73	86	112	47	104	107	116	78
Miscellaneous household equipment	573	473	434	535	254	525	521	802	590
Apparel and services	1,834	1,662	1,558	1,732	901	1,676	1,967	2,432	2,370
Men and boys	486	438	369	445	228	419	495	628	617
Women and girls	712	692	601	658	357	695	747	957	844
Children under 2 years old	79	73	76	93	18	43	125	159	183
Footwear	279	239	240	243	119	215	318	378	435
Other apparel products and services	278	220	272	293	179	304	282	309	292
Transportation	4,991	5,430	5,384	6,057	2,727	5,720	6,696	7,671	7,265
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	1,832	2,504	2,404	2,435	993	2,432	2,990	3,325	3,258
Cars and trucks, new	1,132	1,261	1,258	1,173	534	1,433	1,477	1,716	1,354
Cars and trucks, used	693	1,206	1,128	1,229	429	987	1,494	1,566	1,875
Gasoline and motor oil	843	950	1,023	1,067	505	1,003	1,173	1,397	1,329
Other vehicle expenses	1,868	1,718	1,733	2,152	993	1,927	2,227	2,587	2,334
Vehicle finance charges	175	271	265	247	109	236	324	382	331
Maintenance and repair	595	560	597	758	338	636	773	849	808
Vehicle insurance	763	594	635	765	389	711	818	919	826
Rent, lease, licenses, other	335	294	236	382	157	343	311	436	370
Public transportation	449	257	221	404	236	358	307	362	345
Health care	1,732	1,642	1,928	1,732	1,204	2,192	1,804	1,932	1,863
Entertainment	1,569	1,408	1,655	1,897	854	1,645	1,620	2,818	2,062
Personal care products and services	379	372	367	435	209	408	455	526	505
Reading	193	164	143	181	123	195	169	191	161
Education	533	446	412	460	292	326	593	739	692
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	645	637	718	874	488	752	805	887	861
Miscellaneous	861	1,011	906	1,088	763	1,210	985	870	846
Cash contributions	861	1,011	906	1,088	763	1,210	985	870	846
Personal insurance and pensions	2,845	2,697	2,723	3,533	1,378	3,016	3,549	4,312	3,909
Life and other personal insurance	356	323	468	420	170	434	444	557	650
Pensions and Social Security	2,489	2,374	2,256	3,113	1,208	2,582	3,105	3,755	3,258
Personal taxes	3,215	2,781	2,539	3,634	1,679	3,261	3,381	4,336	3,326

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 168. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 404.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1993*; and unpublished data.

No. 720. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Household Unit: 1993

[See headnote, page 465]

ITEM	Husband and wife only	HUSBAND AND WIFE WITH CHILDREN				One parent, at least one child under 18	Single person and other consumer units
		Total	Oldest child under 6	Oldest child 6 to 17	Oldest child 18 and over		
Expenditures, total	34,566	43,644	38,569	43,691	47,418	20,937	20,573
Food	4,632	6,258	5,001	6,614	6,593	4,043	2,838
Food at home	2,780	3,896	3,317	4,081	4,021	2,926	1,689
Cereals and bakery products	442	635	500	688	644	464	261
Cereals and cereal products	156	239	190	265	227	195	92
Bakery products	287	396	310	423	417	268	168
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	747	1,012	809	1,034	1,145	817	453
Beef	256	326	274	346	330	251	135
Pork	155	205	146	207	252	177	97
Other meats	93	138	104	136	173	115	60
Poultry	129	186	159	187	208	141	84
Fish and seafood	85	117	97	116	135	102	57
Eggs	29	41	30	42	47	31	20
Dairy products	295	438	383	469	423	276	179
Fresh milk and cream	115	193	176	204	186	141	77
Other dairy products	180	245	208	265	237	135	101
Fruits and vegetables	480	607	519	632	633	417	282
Fresh fruits	154	185	150	193	200	120	87
Fresh vegetables	152	172	137	180	186	123	86
Processed fruits	92	141	138	144	137	90	61
Processed vegetables	82	109	93	114	110	84	48
Other food at home	815	1,204	1,105	1,258	1,175	952	515
Nonalcoholic beverages	215	330	253	350	355	226	143
Food away from home	1,852	2,362	1,685	2,533	2,572	1,117	1,149
Alcoholic beverages	288	297	301	266	358	124	265
Housing	10,181	13,292	13,350	13,898	12,099	7,656	6,967
Shelter	5,467	7,346	7,449	7,733	6,545	4,344	4,183
Owned dwellings	3,879	5,466	5,319	5,752	5,044	1,628	1,792
Mortgage interest and charges	1,780	3,615	3,842	3,898	2,916	1,000	819
Property taxes	1,150	1,140	888	1,151	1,312	372	503
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	949	710	589	704	815	255	470
Rented dwellings	1,028	1,366	1,886	1,468	780	2,622	2,170
Other lodging	560	514	244	513	721	95	221
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,292	2,678	2,278	2,669	2,998	1,855	1,599
Natural gas	295	343	297	338	388	262	223
Electricity	947	1,094	884	1,115	1,213	751	592
Fuel oil and other fuels	127	119	88	122	136	49	75
Telephone	647	780	728	753	868	639	551
Water and other public services	275	343	281	340	394	154	159
Household operations	357	807	1,374	837	321	543	274
Personal services	27	527	1,190	517	44	422	88
Other household expenses	329	280	185	320	277	122	187
Housekeeping supplies	482	594	533	598	641	267	254
Household furnishings and equipment	1,584	1,867	1,716	2,061	1,593	647	657
Household textiles	129	158	126	191	117	58	51
Furniture	385	482	457	530	411	226	178
Floor coverings	142	150	185	154	110	22	24
Major appliances	194	189	186	187	197	95	82
Small appliances, misc. housewares	117	125	128	116	137	47	53
Miscellaneous household equipment	617	763	635	883	622	198	269
Apparel and services	1,767	2,424	2,134	2,522	2,471	1,434	1,098
Men and boys	451	638	483	705	631	296	282
Women and girls	744	932	650	1,010	1,023	637	409
Children under 2 years old	46	158	455	87	47	102	28
Footwear	212	376	303	403	384	214	170
Other apparel products and services	313	320	243	316	386	185	209
Transportation	6,363	8,169	6,690	7,249	11,013	2,728	3,332
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,831	3,621	3,095	2,988	5,200	863	1,247
Cars and trucks, new	1,723	1,870	1,493	1,562	2,730	184	625
Cars and trucks, used	1,092	1,712	1,574	1,389	2,420	675	598
Gasoline and motor oil	1,049	1,433	1,128	1,380	1,764	681	639
Other vehicle expenses	2,078	2,759	2,151	2,570	3,581	1,008	1,191
Vehicle finance charges	252	399	362	374	474	138	139
Maintenance and repair	686	932	733	894	1,161	388	401
Vehicle insurance	749	977	758	834	1,409	361	468
Rent, lease, licenses, other	391	451	298	468	536	122	182
Public transportation	405	355	316	311	469	176	255
Health care	2,648	2,102	1,710	2,098	2,408	885	1,219
Entertainment	1,805	2,526	2,877	2,595	2,083	1,038	1,009
Personal care products and services	460	533	433	558	568	275	245
Reading	213	202	156	210	223	90	131
Education	321	815	166	769	1,393	259	317
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	236	329	258	300	438	230	236
Miscellaneous	768	916	856	917	967	513	554
Cash contributions	1,542	1,107	759	992	1,585	260	687
Personal insurance and pensions	3,342	4,673	3,877	4,704	5,220	1,404	1,674
Life and other personal insurance	508	650	416	582	953	211	196
Pensions and Social Security	2,834	4,024	3,461	4,122	4,268	1,193	1,478
Personal taxes	3,671	4,500	3,272	4,556	5,393	1,086	1,887

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 168. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 404.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1993*; and unpublished data.

No. 721. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Expenditure: 1987 to 1993

[In dollars. See headnote, table 718]

ITEM	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of consumer units (1,000)	94,150	94,862	95,818	96,968	97,918	100,019	100,049
Total expenditures	24,414	25,892	27,810	28,381	29,614	29,846	30,692
Food	3,664	3,748	4,152	4,296	4,271	4,273	4,399
Food at home	2,099	2,136	2,390	2,485	2,651	2,643	2,735
Cereal and bakery products	299	312	359	368	404	411	434
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	572	551	611	668	709	687	734
Dairy products	274	274	304	295	294	302	295
Fruits and vegetables	356	373	408	408	429	428	444
Other food at home	598	625	708	746	815	814	828
Food away from home	1,565	1,612	1,762	1,811	1,620	1,631	1,664
Alcoholic beverages	289	269	284	293	297	301	268
Housing	7,569	7,918	8,434	8,703	9,252	9,477	9,636
Shelter	4,154	4,332	4,660	4,836	5,191	5,411	5,415
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,671	1,747	1,835	1,890	1,990	1,984	2,112
Household operations, furnishings	1,403	1,477	1,546	1,571	1,648	1,649	1,699
Housekeeping supplies	341	361	394	406	424	433	410
Apparel and services	1,446	1,489	1,582	1,618	1,735	1,710	1,676
Transportation	4,600	5,093	5,187	5,120	5,151	5,228	5,453
Vehicle purchase	2,022	2,361	2,291	2,129	2,111	2,189	2,319
Gasoline and motor oil	888	932	985	1,047	995	973	977
Other transportation	1,690	1,800	1,911	1,944	2,045	2,066	2,157
Health care	1,135	1,298	1,407	1,480	1,554	1,634	1,776
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	232	242	261	274	276	275	268
Life and other personal insurance	294	314	346	345	356	353	399
Pensions and Social Security	1,881	1,935	2,125	2,248	2,431	2,397	2,509
Other expenditures	3,305	3,586	4,030	4,003	4,291	4,198	4,308

No. 722. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Metropolitan Area: 1993

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, section 1, and Appendix II. See headnote, table 718]

METROPOLITAN AREA	Total expenditures ¹	Food	HOUSING		Apparel and services	TRANSPORTATION			Health care
			Total ¹	Shelter		Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	39,804	5,192	13,104	8,239	1,905	6,536	2,394	957	1,904
Atlanta, GA MSA	36,893	4,210	12,690	7,241	2,103	6,368	2,702	1,066	1,971
Baltimore, MD MSA	30,820	4,574	10,690	6,425	1,753	4,067	1,184	916	1,608
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	33,631	4,329	12,338	7,784	1,990	5,525	2,343	968	1,640
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	24,297	4,663	7,865	4,641	1,313	3,960	1,394	713	1,399
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	35,370	5,060	11,708	6,814	2,285	6,396	2,926	1,001	1,825
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	32,751	4,801	9,940	5,493	2,003	6,021	2,515	1,077	1,656
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	27,677	4,368	8,191	4,443	1,503	5,266	2,447	854	1,681
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	37,258	4,898	11,401	6,180	1,837	7,444	3,620	1,201	1,916
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	32,542	4,307	10,718	6,201	1,936	6,832	3,213	1,019	1,255
Honolulu, HI MSA	38,997	7,104	12,261	8,352	2,086	5,490	1,809	819	1,661
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	34,062	4,705	10,060	5,247	1,819	6,388	2,770	1,106	1,813
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	33,089	4,492	9,887	4,989	2,016	6,526	2,822	1,043	1,915
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	35,319	4,725	12,750	8,533	1,980	5,911	2,197	1,045	1,519
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	30,744	4,934	10,018	6,152	1,625	5,596	2,216	931	1,583
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	32,690	4,444	10,162	6,082	1,934	6,154	3,153	1,012	1,602
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	38,775	4,898	12,398	6,985	2,014	5,917	2,369	1,082	1,687
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	35,760	5,241	13,080	8,487	2,435	4,882	1,337	826	1,689
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	34,591	4,700	12,180	6,737	2,422	4,858	1,423	828	1,803
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	28,976	4,476	8,607	4,295	2,185	4,981	2,108	800	1,903
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	32,027	4,434	10,487	6,519	1,654	5,827	2,715	942	1,573
San Diego, CA MSA	35,320	4,739	12,413	8,433	1,752	5,985	2,263	1,054	1,561
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	40,969	5,337	14,155	9,658	1,849	7,017	2,929	1,087	1,444
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	36,211	4,722	11,813	7,361	1,923	6,712	2,783	1,082	1,594
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	27,656	4,188	8,297	4,358	1,211	4,832	2,208	908	1,609
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	40,507	5,031	14,233	8,901	2,027	5,753	1,918	976	1,723

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Sources of tables 721 and 722: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1993*, and unpublished data.

No. 723. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Households as of **March of following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1970	64,778	15.0	8.5	16.9	18.0	20.4	14.8	6.4	30,558
1975	72,867	14.4	9.6	17.2	16.6	19.7	15.5	6.9	30,340
1980	82,368	14.2	9.0	17.4	15.0	19.4	16.3	8.8	31,095
1985	88,458	14.4	8.7	16.7	15.1	17.9	16.5	10.6	31,717
1990	94,312	14.4	8.6	16.4	14.7	17.7	16.6	12.6	33,105
1991	95,669	13.0	9.0	16.4	15.0	17.4	16.2	12.0	31,962
1992	96,426	14.4	9.3	16.6	14.6	17.1	16.4	11.7	31,553
1993	97,107	14.2	9.2	16.9	14.7	16.3	16.1	12.5	31,241
WHITE									
1970	57,575	13.8	8.0	16.3	18.3	21.2	15.5	6.8	31,828
1975	64,392	12.9	9.2	16.9	16.8	20.4	16.4	7.5	31,728
1980	71,872	12.4	8.5	17.0	15.2	20.1	17.2	9.5	32,805
1985	76,576	12.7	8.2	16.5	15.3	18.5	17.2	11.5	33,450
1990	80,968	11.5	8.3	16.2	15.0	18.2	17.5	13.3	34,529
1991	81,675	11.9	8.7	16.3	15.2	17.9	17.1	12.9	33,493
1992	81,795	12.2	8.9	16.4	14.8	17.6	17.4	12.6	33,173
1993	82,387	12.2	8.9	16.6	14.9	17.0	17.0	13.4	32,960
BLACK									
1970	6,180	27.2	13.0	22.2	15.4	13.1	7.4	1.7	19,373
1975	7,489	27.6	14.0	19.7	15.2	13.9	7.7	1.9	19,047
1980	8,847	28.1	13.4	20.7	12.9	13.2	9.0	2.7	18,899
1985	9,797	28.1	12.6	19.4	13.4	13.3	9.7	3.5	19,901
1990	10,671	28.2	11.3	18.3	13.2	13.8	9.6	5.5	20,648
1991	11,083	29.5	11.1	18.0	13.7	13.9	9.4	4.6	19,953
1992	11,269	29.6	12.2	18.2	13.1	13.3	9.0	4.6	19,316
1993	11,281	28.9	11.8	19.2	13.8	12.0	9.3	5.2	19,533
HISPANIC ²									
1975	2,948	18.5	13.2	22.9	17.8	16.9	8.2	2.4	22,793
1980	3,906	18.2	12.3	22.2	15.9	16.3	11.2	4.1	23,968
1985	5,213	20.4	12.7	19.8	15.8	15.1	11.2	4.8	23,454
1990	6,220	18.6	12.9	19.1	16.3	16.3	10.8	5.9	24,688
1991	6,379	19.4	11.8	20.6	15.8	15.5	11.1	5.9	24,074
1992	7,153	20.1	12.2	21.1	15.6	14.9	10.8	5.3	23,273
1993	7,362	20.0	12.4	21.5	16.5	13.4	10.8	5.4	22,886

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. origin households are not available prior to 1972.

² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Income data for Hispanic

No. 724. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[See headnote, table 723]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	8,734	9,097	5,537	(NA)	(NA)	30,558	31,828	19,373	(NA)	(NA)
1975	11,800	12,340	7,408	(NA)	8,865	30,340	31,728	19,047	(NA)	22,793
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	31,095	32,805	18,899	(NA)	23,968
1981	19,074	20,153	11,309	(NA)	15,300	30,590	32,321	18,137	(NA)	24,538
1982	20,171	21,117	11,968	(NA)	15,178	30,489	31,918	18,090	(NA)	22,942
1983	20,885	21,902	12,429	(NA)	15,906	30,300	31,775	18,032	(NA)	23,076
1984	22,415	23,647	13,471	(NA)	16,992	31,174	32,887	18,735	(NA)	23,632
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	31,717	33,450	19,901	(NA)	23,544
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	32,825	34,510	19,882	(NA)	24,196
1987	26,061	27,458	15,672	(NA)	19,336	33,150	34,927	19,935	(NA)	24,596
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	33,255	35,155	20,041	39,413	24,868
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	33,685	35,433	21,073	42,070	25,545
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	33,105	34,529	20,648	42,510	24,688
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	31,962	33,493	19,953	38,670	24,074
1992	30,786	32,368	18,660	38,153	22,848	31,708	33,337	19,219	39,295	23,532
1992 ³	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	31,553	33,173	19,316	38,933	23,273
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 population controls.

Source of tables 723 and 724: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 725. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1993

[See headnote, table 723. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
Total ¹	97,107	14.3	9.2	16.9	14.7	16.3	16.1	12.5	31,241
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	5,265	26.0	12.6	25.5	16.7	11.8	5.3	2.1	19,333
25 to 34 years	19,717	12.2	7.9	17.9	17.7	19.6	16.9	7.8	31,281
35 to 44 years	22,293	8.9	5.6	12.9	14.4	19.7	21.9	16.7	40,862
45 to 54 years	16,837	8.1	5.4	11.1	12.5	16.9	22.3	23.6	46,207
55 to 64 years	12,188	13.1	8.2	15.7	14.9	16.8	16.7	14.6	33,474
65 years and over	20,806	24.8	17.2	23.6	13.6	9.8	6.5	4.6	17,751
Race:									
White	82,387	12.2	8.9	16.6	14.9	17.0	17.0	13.4	32,960
Black	11,281	28.9	11.8	19.2	13.8	12.0	9.3	5.1	19,533
Hispanic ²	7,362	20.1	12.4	21.5	16.5	13.4	10.8	5.4	22,886
Region:									
Northeast	19,470	14.3	8.3	15.4	13.5	16.3	17.0	15.2	33,747
Midwest	23,385	13.9	8.9	17.1	15.1	17.5	16.5	10.9	31,400
South	33,904	16.0	10.1	18.1	15.3	15.6	14.5	10.5	28,441
West	20,347	11.8	9.0	16.2	14.6	15.9	17.4	15.0	33,739
Size of household:									
One person	23,611	31.2	15.9	21.8	13.6	9.7	5.2	2.6	16,065
Two persons	31,211	9.2	9.1	18.9	16.5	17.4	16.7	12.2	32,434
Three persons	16,898	9.8	6.0	13.6	14.6	18.9	20.8	16.3	39,414
Four persons	15,073	7.3	4.6	11.5	13.4	19.5	23.2	20.5	45,087
Five persons	6,749	8.3	5.7	11.9	13.7	19.6	22.0	18.9	42,241
Six persons	2,186	8.3	6.4	13.6	14.4	17.9	21.8	17.6	41,094
Seven or more persons	1,379	9.5	8.3	18.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	14.6	33,120
Family households	68,490	9.0	7.1	15.3	15.0	18.2	19.6	15.8	37,484
Married-couple	53,171	4.3	5.4	14.0	14.9	19.6	22.7	19.0	43,129
Male householder, wife absent	2,913	11.3	9.7	20.0	18.5	18.9	12.9	8.7	29,849
Female householder, husband absent	12,406	28.6	13.7	19.9	14.5	12.1	7.8	3.4	18,545
Nonfamily households	28,617	26.9	14.3	20.7	14.2	11.6	7.7	4.6	18,880
Male householder	12,462	17.0	12.3	21.2	17.1	14.9	10.4	7.0	24,728
Female householder	16,155	34.5	15.8	20.4	11.9	9.1	5.6	2.8	14,883
Educational attainment of householder: ³									
Total	91,842	13.6	9.0	16.4	14.6	16.5	16.7	13.1	32,166
Less than 9th grade	8,587	35.1	18.3	22.3	11.7	7.2	3.9	1.5	13,920
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,712	28.2	14.5	20.9	15.8	11.6	6.5	2.5	17,966
High school graduate	29,420	13.6	10.2	19.3	17.3	18.0	14.9	6.7	28,700
Some college, no degree	16,295	9.2	7.5	17.0	15.9	19.5	19.6	11.3	35,220
Associate degree	6,032	7.2	5.9	13.9	16.3	21.3	22.4	13.1	39,583
Bachelor's degree or more	21,795	3.7	3.4	8.5	10.2	16.9	25.0	32.3	56,116
Bachelor's degree	13,808	4.3	3.9	10.2	11.0	18.2	25.6	26.9	51,480
Master's degree	5,153	2.8	2.6	6.3	9.8	17.1	26.4	35.0	60,341
Professional degree	1,630	2.6	2.9	5.1	5.2	9.4	18.5	56.3	87,666
Doctorate degree	1,204	2.2	2.2	3.8	8.9	11.3	21.7	49.8	74,753
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	62,374	8.5	7.4	14.8	14.1	18.0	19.9	17.2	38,903
Renter occupied	32,901	24.3	12.5	20.6	15.9	13.2	9.3	4.1	21,131
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,831	31.6	13.2	21.4	13.6	10.3	7.6	2.3	17,597

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 726. Money Income of Households—Aggregate and Average Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1993

[See headnote, table 723]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL RACES ¹		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC ²	
	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dollars)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dollars)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dollars)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dollars)
Total	4,022.9	41,428	3,566.1	43,285	307.2	27,229	223	30,291
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	121.3	23,041	102.7	24,298	12.4	16,009	12.7	21,423
25 to 34 years old	739.6	37,510	642.1	40,020	64.4	23,455	60.9	28,666
35 to 44 years old	1,102.9	49,473	966.7	52,205	89.5	31,666	64.1	34,520
45 to 54 years old	972.9	57,770	861.0	60,106	70.8	38,156	46.4	38,042
55 to 64 years old	546.2	44,814	493.2	46,650	38.7	29,450	22.5	29,316
65 years old and over	540.2	25,965	500.5	26,761	31.4	17,782	16.3	20,459
Region:								
Northeast	882.4	45,319	792.5	46,823	58.4	30,161	36.4	27,311
Midwest	922.4	39,442	843.3	40,963	63.3	26,580	15.8	31,364
South	1,296.8	38,249	1,111.2	40,897	156.6	25,853	72.8	30,551
West	921.4	45,284	819.2	46,269	28.8	31,883	98.1	31,185
Size of household:								
One person	524.6	22,217	463.6	22,946	47.1	16,808	19.4	18,233
Two persons	1,322.5	42,374	1,214.1	44,195	77.6	26,602	48.9	29,265
Three persons	811.6	48,030	710.4	50,805	70.7	31,356	43.1	30,631
Four persons	836.8	55,516	735.4	58,306	63.4	36,018	48.0	34,042
Five persons	354.1	52,473	305.7	55,456	26.8	30,862	34.1	35,474
Six persons	112.1	51,259	92.0	55,575	12.3	33,978	14.9	35,576
Seven or more persons	61.2	44,401	45.1	47,388	9.2	29,373	14.7	33,937

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 727. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level, by Household Type: 1993

[See headnote, table 723]

ITEM	All households	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS				NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS		
		Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Total ¹	Single-person household	
							Male householder	Female householder
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	31,241	37,484	43,129	29,849	18,545	18,880	21,372	12,995
White	32,960	39,841	43,785	31,177	21,583	19,639	22,383	13,468
Black	19,533	22,221	35,409	22,000	12,423	13,857	15,893	10,082
Hispanic ²	22,886	24,530	28,867	25,013	13,223	15,799	17,324	8,672
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	97,107	68,490	53,171	2,913	12,406	28,617	9,440	14,171
Under \$5,000	4,407	2,176	708	102	1,366	2,230	704	1,386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,467	4,002	1,594	228	2,180	5,464	1,257	4,013
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,956	4,873	2,895	283	1,695	4,083	1,324	2,439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8,319	5,181	3,534	277	1,370	3,138	1,106	1,678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8,103	5,310	3,906	306	1,098	2,793	1,080	1,279
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,318	10,261	7,920	540	1,801	4,057	1,639	1,578
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,791	12,467	10,417	549	1,500	3,325	1,217	1,083
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,632	13,429	12,084	376	968	2,204	698	520
\$75,000 and over	12,114	10,792	10,112	253	428	1,322	414	196

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 728. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Quintile and Top 5 Percent: 1993

[See headnote, table 723. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Total	Lowest fifth	Second fifth	Third fifth	Fourth fifth	Highest fifth	Top 5 percent
Total	97,107	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	5.0
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	5,265	100.0	33.8	29.9	21.9	10.3	4.1	0.5
25 to 34 years old	19,717	100.0	16.8	20.7	24.0	23.1	15.3	2.8
35 to 44 years old	22,293	100.0	12.1	14.9	20.2	25.8	26.9	6.4
45 to 54 years old	16,837	100.0	11.4	12.9	17.2	23.7	34.8	9.9
55 to 64 years old	12,188	100.0	18.2	18.3	20.5	20.4	22.6	6.4
65 years old and over	20,806	100.0	35.9	29.1	17.4	9.9	7.6	1.9
White	82,387	100.0	17.7	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.4	5.4
Black	11,281	100.0	36.8	22.6	18.0	13.3	9.3	1.7
Hispanic origin ¹	7,362	100.0	27.9	25.6	21.4	15.1	10.0	1.8
Northeast	19,470	100.0	19.6	18.0	18.7	20.5	23.2	6.6
Midwest	23,385	100.0	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.5	18.5	3.7
South	33,904	100.0	22.2	21.6	20.4	18.5	17.4	4.1
West	20,347	100.0	17.4	19.2	19.9	20.3	23.1	6.4
Family households	68,490	100.0	13.1	17.9	20.7	23.2	25.1	6.4
Married-couple families	53,171	100.0	7.3	16.1	20.9	25.8	30.0	7.8
Male householder	2,913	100.0	16.7	24.1	24.7	20.5	14.0	3.1
Female householder	12,406	100.0	37.4	24.4	19.0	12.6	6.6	0.9
Nonfamily households	28,617	100.0	36.5	25.0	18.3	12.4	7.8	1.8
Male householder	12,462	100.0	24.9	25.1	22.2	16.1	11.8	2.8
Living alone	9,440	100.0	30.0	27.3	22.0	13.3	7.3	1.8
Female householder	16,155	100.0	45.4	24.9	15.4	9.6	4.8	1.0
Living alone	14,171	100.0	50.0	25.9	14.3	7.3	2.5	0.5
Worked	69,282	100.0	10.0	17.5	21.8	24.7	26.0	6.6
Worked at full-time jobs	60,539	100.0	7.1	16.3	22.1	26.4	28.1	7.1
Worked at part-time jobs	8,744	100.0	30.2	25.9	19.3	13.1	11.4	2.8
Did not work	27,825	100.0	44.8	26.3	15.6	8.2	5.1	1.1

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

No. 729. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993

[See headnote, table 723]

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	Number of house- holds (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									Median income (dollars)
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
HOUSEHOLDS											
Total ¹	97,107	4.5	9.7	9.2	16.9	14.7	16.3	16.1	6.7	5.8	31,241
White	82,387	3.6	8.6	8.9	16.6	14.9	17.0	17.0	7.1	6.3	32,960
Black	11,281	10.9	18.0	11.8	19.2	13.8	12.0	9.3	3.3	1.9	19,533
Asian, Pacific Islander	2,233	5.5	8.1	7.2	14.4	12.4	12.9	20.0	10.5	9.0	38,347
Hispanic ²	7,362	5.9	14.1	12.4	21.5	16.5	13.4	10.8	3.1	2.3	22,886
FAMILIES											
Total ¹	68,490	3.2	5.8	7.1	15.3	15.0	18.2	19.6	8.4	7.4	37,484
White	57,870	2.2	4.6	6.5	14.9	15.2	19.0	20.8	8.8	8.0	39,841
Black	7,989	9.9	14.8	11.2	18.5	14.1	13.3	11.3	4.4	2.4	22,221
Asian, Pacific Islander	1,737	4.0	5.9	6.4	12.3	11.6	13.9	22.7	12.6	10.5	45,251
Hispanic ²	5,940	5.0	11.6	12.2	22.1	17.0	14.6	11.8	3.2	2.4	24,530
NONFAMILIES											
Total ¹	28,617	7.8	19.1	14.3	20.7	14.2	11.6	7.7	2.6	2.0	18,880
White	24,518	7.0	18.2	14.5	20.7	14.3	12.1	8.1	2.9	2.2	19,639
Black	3,292	13.2	25.8	13.1	20.8	13.0	8.6	4.4	0.7	0.5	13,857
Asian, Pacific Islander	496	10.5	15.5	10.1	22.0	15.1	9.3	10.3	3.4	4.0	21,407
Hispanic ²	1,423	9.7	24.7	13.4	19.0	14.3	8.1	6.8	2.6	1.5	15,799

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 730. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by State, in Constant (1993) Dollars: 1985 to 1993

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-X1 deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by State, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results]

STATE	1985	1986	1987 ¹	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 ²	1993 ³
United States	\$31,717	\$32,825	\$33,054	\$33,255	\$33,685	\$33,105	\$31,962	\$31,553	\$31,241
Alabama	24,620	25,224	25,102	24,366	24,803	25,232	25,830	26,581	25,082
Alaska	46,710	41,341	42,273	40,434	41,959	43,447	43,087	43,053	42,931
Arizona	32,065	33,620	34,025	32,290	33,272	32,310	32,610	30,237	30,510
Arkansas	23,436	24,694	23,948	24,640	24,976	25,192	24,863	24,597	23,039
California	36,234	38,248	38,346	36,995	38,466	36,805	35,715	35,948	34,073
Colorado	37,847	35,851	33,678	32,020	31,238	33,978	33,419	33,456	34,488
Connecticut	41,752	43,140	41,801	44,233	49,318	42,974	44,723	42,064	39,516
Delaware	30,861	33,786	37,199	37,261	37,370	34,056	34,571	36,746	36,064
District of Columbia	28,304	32,067	34,923	32,663	31,175	30,284	31,706	31,152	27,304
Florida	28,662	30,125	31,150	31,033	30,397	29,503	28,913	28,168	28,550
Georgia	28,267	32,130	33,980	32,450	32,095	30,471	28,870	29,659	31,663
Hawaii	38,893	38,238	44,548	40,338	40,827	43,030	39,516	43,374	42,662
Idaho	27,881	27,356	26,401	28,643	28,730	27,977	27,708	28,533	31,010
Illinois	33,399	34,863	34,451	36,063	36,475	35,978	33,827	32,496	32,857
Indiana	30,451	29,965	28,644	32,116	30,180	29,771	28,740	29,384	29,475
Iowa	28,104	29,611	28,226	29,688	30,607	30,169	30,293	29,603	28,663
Kansas	30,603	31,545	32,542	31,228	31,303	33,076	31,080	31,254	29,770
Kentucky	23,315	26,202	26,296	24,316	27,132	27,396	25,212	24,188	24,376
Louisiana	28,442	27,542	27,156	25,036	26,640	24,771	26,841	26,201	26,312
Maine	27,556	30,883	30,019	32,249	32,887	30,364	29,566	30,504	27,438
Maryland	40,471	40,349	44,482	44,647	41,970	42,960	39,204	38,317	39,939
Massachusetts	37,880	40,000	41,011	40,569	42,052	40,074	37,890	37,447	42,662
Michigan	32,555	35,077	35,237	35,999	35,863	33,998	34,074	33,233	32,662
Minnesota	32,037	34,863	35,721	35,529	35,175	34,787	31,275	31,908	33,682
Mississippi	22,042	21,771	23,549	22,189	23,210	22,308	20,662	21,186	22,191
Missouri	29,463	28,907	30,172	28,635	30,878	30,218	29,628	28,180	28,682
Montana	27,176	26,801	26,043	27,155	27,609	25,843	26,340	27,319	26,470
Nebraska	29,275	28,705	29,597	30,731	30,670	30,384	31,350	30,948	31,008
Nevada	31,256	34,565	34,189	34,180	34,191	35,404	34,944	32,863	35,814
New Hampshire	35,458	40,275	41,134	42,293	43,737	45,113	38,228	40,617	37,964
New Jersey	41,604	41,814	43,555	44,324	45,587	42,824	42,490	40,168	40,500
New Mexico	27,427	26,164	26,404	23,570	26,339	27,683	28,157	26,634	26,758
New York	31,746	32,994	33,561	35,319	36,703	34,927	33,732	31,981	31,697
North Carolina	28,807	28,822	28,951	29,822	30,772	29,109	28,489	28,602	28,820
North Dakota	28,477	28,357	28,717	29,428	29,400	27,931	27,470	27,766	28,118
Ohio	33,807	33,112	32,783	33,884	33,819	33,182	31,605	32,344	31,285
Oklahoma	28,477	27,618	27,591	28,909	27,580	26,959	27,014	26,041	26,260
Oregon	29,402	32,661	31,849	33,893	33,245	32,373	32,030	32,883	33,138
Pennsylvania	30,722	31,388	32,340	32,665	33,433	32,067	32,218	30,777	30,995
Rhode Island	33,070	34,991	35,988	36,451	35,104	35,343	32,715	31,343	33,509
South Carolina	26,907	28,963	31,863	31,188	27,732	31,769	29,137	28,404	26,053
South Dakota	24,364	26,234	26,904	27,231	28,094	27,165	26,141	27,045	27,737
Tennessee	23,875	24,069	26,940	25,475	26,349	24,977	25,943	25,046	25,102
Texas	31,885	31,856	31,445	30,492	30,166	31,208	29,423	28,790	28,727
Utah	33,893	34,650	33,745	32,141	35,795	33,325	29,723	35,276	35,786
Vermont	34,916	32,432	32,328	35,408	36,469	34,381	30,932	33,736	31,065
Virginia	38,178	39,177	38,155	39,879	39,758	38,776	38,339	39,341	36,433
Washington	32,230	35,441	34,750	39,486	37,245	35,503	36,400	34,915	35,655
West Virginia	21,464	21,707	21,887	23,639	25,261	24,474	24,558	20,878	22,421
Wisconsin	31,218	34,846	33,542	36,125	33,938	33,954	33,030	34,305	31,766
Wyoming	29,653	31,061	35,095	32,270	34,402	32,571	30,820	31,113	29,442

¹Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.
²Implementation of 1990 census population controls.
³Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.

No. 731. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1980 based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 1-8, G 16-23, G 190-192, and G 197-199]

YEAR	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1970	52,227	8.2	7.3	16.6	19.6	23.6	17.3	7.5	34,523
1975	56,245	7.6	7.9	16.6	17.7	23.0	18.7	8.4	35,274
1980	60,309	8.0	7.1	16.1	15.6	22.2	20.0	10.9	36,912
1985	63,558	9.0	7.0	15.5	15.5	19.9	19.9	13.3	37,246
1990	66,322	8.3	6.5	14.8	14.6	19.8	20.0	15.9	39,086
1991	67,173	9.0	6.8	14.8	15.3	19.3	19.7	15.0	38,129
1992	68,216	9.5	7.1	15.2	14.6	19.1	19.9	14.7	37,668
1993	68,506	9.6	7.2	15.5	14.8	17.9	19.4	15.5	36,959
WHITE									
1970	46,535	7.0	6.7	15.8	19.8	24.5	18.2	8.0	35,814
1975	49,873	6.3	7.3	16.1	17.9	23.7	19.7	9.0	36,686
1980	52,710	6.4	6.3	15.6	15.9	23.1	21.1	11.8	38,458
1985	54,991	7.3	6.3	15.0	15.6	20.6	20.8	14.4	39,149
1990	56,803	6.3	5.9	14.4	14.9	20.5	21.1	16.9	40,813
1991	57,224	6.7	6.3	14.4	15.5	20.1	20.8	16.2	40,085
1992	57,669	7.1	6.4	14.8	14.9	19.8	21.2	15.8	39,828
1993	57,881	7.3	6.6	15.1	15.1	18.8	20.6	16.6	39,300
BLACK									
1970	4,928	20.1	13.0	23.9	17.2	15.1	8.8	1.9	21,969
1975	5,586	19.6	14.2	20.9	16.8	16.5	9.6	2.3	22,572
1980	6,317	20.7	13.9	21.2	14.2	15.2	11.4	3.5	22,253
1985	6,921	22.8	11.9	19.9	14.5	15.1	11.5	4.3	22,543
1990	7,471	22.9	11.3	18.6	13.1	15.7	11.5	7.0	23,685
1991	7,716	25.0	10.7	18.1	14.2	15.2	11.3	5.6	22,861
1992	7,982	25.7	11.8	18.4	13.0	14.4	10.8	5.8	21,735
1993	7,993	25.8	11.4	18.6	13.7	12.9	10.9	6.6	21,542
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1975	2,499	14.9	12.9	23.3	18.9	18.4	9.0	2.7	24,557
1980	3,235	14.5	12.1	22.2	17.0	17.6	12.3	4.3	25,838
1985	4,206	16.7	13.0	19.8	16.7	15.9	12.5	5.4	25,552
1990	4,981	16.1	12.5	20.0	16.0	17.1	11.8	6.5	25,905
1991	5,177	17.5	11.8	20.1	16.8	15.4	12.1	6.4	25,351
1992	5,733	17.5	12.4	21.8	15.6	15.5	11.5	5.7	24,260
1993	5,946	17.9	12.5	22.2	16.6	14.0	11.4	5.5	23,654

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 732. Money Income of Families—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[See headnote, table 731]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	(NA)	(NA)	34,523	35,814	21,969	(NA)	(NA)
1975	13,719	14,268	8,779	(NA)	9,551	35,274	36,686	22,572	(NA)	24,557
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	36,912	38,458	22,253	(NA)	25,838
1981	22,388	23,517	13,266	(NA)	16,401	35,905	37,716	21,276	(NA)	26,303
1982	23,433	24,603	13,598	(NA)	16,227	35,419	37,188	20,553	(NA)	24,527
1983 ³	24,580	25,757	14,506	(NA)	16,956	35,661	37,368	21,045	(NA)	24,600
1984	26,433	27,686	15,431	(NA)	18,832	36,762	38,505	21,461	(NA)	26,191
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	37,246	39,149	22,543	(NA)	25,552
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	38,838	40,620	23,210	(NA)	26,362
1987 ⁴	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	39,394	41,194	23,413	(NA)	25,822
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	39,320	41,426	23,610	44,657	26,590
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	39,869	41,922	23,550	47,022	27,322
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	39,086	40,813	23,685	46,707	25,905
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	38,129	40,085	22,861	43,471	25,351
1992	36,812	38,909	21,161	42,556	23,901	37,914	40,074	21,794	43,830	24,616
1992 ⁵	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	37,668	39,828	21,735	43,520	24,260
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,552	23,654

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of tables 731 and 732: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 733. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution of Aggregate Income Received by Quintile and Income at Selected Positions, in Constant (1993) Dollars: 1980 and 1993

[See headnote, table 731. For composition of regions, see table 27. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 31-138]

ITEM	All families, 1980	1993						
		All families	RACE		REGION			
			White	Black	North-east	Midwest	South	West
Number (1,000)	60,309	68,506	57,881	7,993	13,456	16,210	24,438	14,402
INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (dollars)								
Upper limit of each fifth:								
Lowest	17,535	16,952	19,017	8,000	18,500	18,080	15,000	18,000
Second	29,645	30,000	32,024	16,010	33,010	30,920	26,998	31,413
Third	41,988	45,020	47,293	27,742	49,861	45,316	40,820	48,044
Fourth	58,871	66,794	69,039	46,502	73,100	64,693	62,600	70,500
Lower limit of top 5 percent	92,158	113,182	117,278	83,600	126,000	104,616	106,200	122,349
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE INCOME								
Lowest fifth	5.2	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.3
Second fifth	11.5	10.1	10.5	7.9	10.0	10.9	9.8	10.0
Third fifth	17.5	15.9	16.1	14.5	15.9	16.8	15.6	15.8
Fourth fifth	24.3	23.6	23.4	24.1	23.3	24.0	23.6	23.5
Highest fifth	41.5	46.2	45.4	50.6	46.8	43.7	47.0	46.6
Top 5 percent	15.3	19.1	18.8	20.3	19.7	17.1	19.5	19.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 734. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Quintile and Top 5 Percent: 1993

[See headnote, table 731]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Total	Lowest fifth	Second fifth	Third fifth	Fourth fifth	Highest fifth	Top 5 percent
All families	68,506	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	5.0
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	2,999	100.0	49.6	27.3	16.2	4.5	2.5	0.3
25 to 34 years old	14,248	100.0	25.0	22.0	21.1	20.4	11.5	2.2
35 to 44 years old	17,810	100.0	15.3	15.9	21.1	23.9	23.8	5.5
45 to 54 years old	13,281	100.0	11.3	12.7	17.7	24.0	34.2	9.4
55 to 64 years old	8,951	100.0	15.7	18.6	21.0	21.0	23.7	6.7
65 years old and over	11,217	100.0	26.9	31.7	19.8	12.0	9.6	2.5
White								
White	57,881	100.0	16.9	19.9	20.7	21.2	21.4	5.5
Black								
Black	7,993	100.0	41.4	21.6	15.9	12.1	9.0	1.5
Hispanic origin ¹								
Hispanic origin	5,946	100.0	35.3	26.3	18.4	11.9	8.1	1.5
Type of family:								
Married-couple families	53,181	100.0	12.7	18.8	21.1	23.1	24.4	6.2
Male householder, wife absent	2,914	100.0	29.8	26.4	21.2	13.3	9.3	2.1
Female householder, husband absent	12,411	100.0	49.1	23.4	15.2	8.5	3.9	0.7
Presence of related children under 18 years old:								
No related children	32,050	100.0	16.6	21.6	20.4	20.2	21.3	5.4
One or more related children	36,456	100.0	23.0	18.6	19.7	19.8	18.9	4.7
One child	14,827	100.0	22.8	19.5	19.6	19.1	19.0	4.3
Two children or more	21,629	100.0	23.2	18.0	19.7	20.4	18.7	4.9
Education attainment of householder: ²								
Total	65,506	100.0	18.6	19.7	20.2	20.7	20.8	5.2
Less than 9th grade	5,614	100.0	45.3	29.4	15.8	6.3	3.2	0.2
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,756	100.0	37.4	28.2	19.1	10.4	4.9	0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,340	100.0	19.5	23.9	23.9	20.9	11.8	1.7
Some college, no degree	11,815	100.0	14.6	19.1	22.5	24.6	19.1	3.5
Associate degree	4,408	100.0	11.8	15.8	22.6	28.2	21.7	3.2
Bachelor's degree or more	15,574	100.0	4.7	8.2	14.7	25.0	47.4	15.6
Bachelor's degree	9,673	100.0	5.6	9.3	16.7	27.1	41.3	10.8
Master's degree	3,687	100.0	3.3	6.8	13.4	24.5	52.0	16.6
Professional degree	1,297	100.0	2.7	5.2	6.8	17.0	68.3	40.3
Doctorate degree	918	100.0	2.6	6.5	10.6	16.0	64.3	27.0

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Survey*, unpublished data.

No. 735. Money Income of Families—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1993

[See headnote, table 731. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)				MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)			
	All families ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
All families	68,506	57,881	7,993	5,946	36,959	39,300	21,542	23,654
Region:								
Northeast	13,456	11,690	1,298	1,001	40,987	42,526	25,002	19,580
Midwest	16,210	14,258	1,643	405	37,942	40,158	20,794	27,501
South	24,438	19,461	4,461	1,915	33,365	36,504	20,372	23,651
West	14,402	12,472	591	2,624	38,881	39,614	26,182	24,781
Type of family:								
Married-couple families	53,181	47,452	3,715	4,038	43,005	43,675	35,218	28,454
Wife in paid labor force	32,194	28,539	2,417	2,121	51,204	51,630	44,805	35,973
Wife not in paid labor force	20,988	18,913	1,298	1,917	30,218	30,878	22,207	20,721
Male householder, wife absent	2,914	2,298	450	410	26,467	28,269	19,476	21,717
Female householder, husband absent	12,411	8,131	3,828	1,498	17,443	20,000	11,909	12,047
With related children, under 18	36,456	29,234	5,525	4,153	36,200	39,837	18,671	22,117
Married couple	26,121	22,670	2,147	2,747	45,548	46,376	36,659	28,499
Male householder, wife absent	1,577	1,202	295	239	22,348	24,272	18,857	17,835
Female householder, husband absent	8,758	5,361	3,084	1,167	13,472	16,020	10,375	10,497
Number of earners:								
No earners	10,546	8,622	1,574	860	15,515	17,656	6,858	8,362
One earner	19,301	15,556	2,999	2,044	26,193	28,574	16,571	17,121
Two earners	30,137	26,336	2,620	2,248	47,424	48,332	37,124	32,172
Three earners	6,367	5,486	651	538	57,745	58,651	49,489	40,724
Four or more earners	2,155	1,882	149	256	72,673	73,269	59,678	49,876

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.**No. 736. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1993**[See headnote, table 731. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 1-8 for U.S. data on total, White, Black, and other races. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families¹	68,506	3.5	6.1	7.2	15.5	14.8	17.9	19.4	15.5	36,959
White, total	57,881	2.5	4.8	6.6	15.1	15.1	18.8	20.6	16.6	39,300
Northeast	11,690	2.6	4.6	5.7	13.5	13.5	18.3	21.5	20.3	42,526
Midwest	14,258	2.2	4.2	5.8	14.9	15.6	20.7	21.8	14.8	40,158
South	19,461	2.7	5.1	7.6	16.4	16.0	18.4	19.0	14.9	36,504
West	12,472	2.4	5.1	6.7	14.9	14.5	17.7	20.8	17.8	39,614
Black, total	7,993	10.7	15.1	11.4	18.6	13.7	12.9	10.9	6.6	21,542
Northeast	1,298	11.0	14.1	9.6	15.3	14.1	14.0	13.4	8.5	25,002
Midwest	1,643	12.7	18.0	10.0	17.3	13.1	12.2	9.7	6.8	20,794
South	4,461	10.2	15.0	12.6	20.2	13.3	13.2	10.2	5.4	20,372
West	591	8.8	10.0	10.0	17.6	17.1	10.8	15.1	11.2	26,182
Hispanic, ² total	5,946	5.8	12.1	12.5	22.2	16.6	14.0	11.4	5.4	23,654
Northeast	1,001	9.1	19.3	11.9	19.5	13.6	12.7	8.5	5.5	19,580
Midwest	405	4.2	10.9	10.6	20.2	17.5	18.0	13.6	5.2	27,501
South	1,915	6.1	10.9	13.3	23.1	16.9	12.4	11.1	6.2	23,651
West	2,624	4.6	10.4	12.3	22.9	17.3	14.9	12.4	4.9	24,781
Presence of related children under 18 years old:										
All families	68,506	3.5	6.1	7.2	15.5	14.8	17.9	19.4	15.5	36,959
No children	32,050	1.5	4.0	7.4	17.1	15.9	17.7	19.7	16.6	37,849
One or more children	36,456	5.3	7.9	7.1	14.2	13.9	18.1	19.1	14.5	36,200
Married-couple families	53,181	1.4	3.0	5.5	14.1	14.9	19.5	22.7	18.9	43,005
No children	27,060	1.4	3.3	6.7	16.2	15.6	17.6	20.8	18.5	40,293
One or more children	26,121	1.4	2.8	4.2	11.8	14.2	21.6	24.7	19.4	45,548
Female householder, no husband present	12,411	12.4	18.4	14.0	20.3	14.0	11.2	7.1	2.7	17,443
No children	3,653	2.8	8.1	11.8	22.5	18.0	18.0	13.1	5.6	27,184
One or more children	8,758	16.4	22.7	15.0	19.4	12.3	8.3	4.5	1.5	13,472

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source of tables 735 and 736: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 737. Money Income of Families—Distribution, by Type of Family and Income Level: 1993

[See headnote, table 731]

TYPE OF FAMILY	Number of families (1,000)	DISTRIBUTION (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families	68,506	6,570	4,966	5,261	5,379	10,162	12,287	13,280	10,600	36,959
Married-couple families. . .	53,181	2,323	2,923	3,556	3,926	7,931	10,391	12,072	10,057	43,005
Wife worked	34,411	678	815	1,338	1,832	4,681	7,425	9,571	8,072	50,798
Wife did not work	18,770	1,646	2,109	2,219	2,094	3,250	2,965	2,502	1,986	28,779
Male householder ¹	2,914	428	302	318	322	498	508	332	207	26,467
Female householder ¹	12,411	3,819	1,741	1,386	1,131	1,733	1,387	876	337	17,443
With related children ²	36,456	4,787	2,597	2,556	2,605	5,072	6,611	6,957	5,271	36,200
Married-couple	26,121	1,075	1,100	1,416	1,673	3,722	5,635	6,439	5,060	45,548
Female householder ¹	8,758	3,421	1,311	938	757	1,073	730	396	132	13,472

¹ No spouse present. ² Children under 18 years old. Includes male householders not shown separately. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 738. Median Income of Families, by Type of Family in Current and Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[See headnote, table 731. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 179-188]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS						
	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no husband present	
		Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force				Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force		
1970	9,867	10,516	12,276	9,304	9,012	5,093	34,523	36,793	42,951	32,553	31,531	17,819
1975	13,719	14,867	17,237	12,752	12,995	6,844	35,274	38,226	44,319	32,788	33,412	17,597
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	36,912	40,630	47,193	33,310	30,759	18,274
1981	22,388	25,065	29,247	20,325	19,889	10,960	35,905	40,199	46,906	32,597	31,897	17,577
1982	23,433	26,019	30,342	21,299	20,140	11,484	35,419	39,328	45,862	32,194	30,442	17,358
1983	24,580	27,286	32,107	21,890	21,845	11,789	35,661	39,587	46,581	31,758	31,693	17,104
1984 ¹	26,433	29,612	34,668	23,582	23,325	12,803	36,762	41,183	48,215	32,797	32,439	17,806
1985	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	37,246	41,765	48,925	32,977	30,380	18,345
1986	29,458	32,805	38,346	25,803	24,962	13,647	38,838	43,251	50,557	34,019	32,911	17,993
1987 ²	30,970	34,879	40,751	26,640	25,208	14,683	39,394	44,366	51,836	33,886	32,065	18,677
1988	32,191	36,389	42,709	27,220	26,827	15,346	39,320	44,448	52,168	33,248	32,768	18,745
1989	34,213	38,547	45,266	28,747	27,847	16,442	39,869	44,920	52,749	33,500	32,451	19,160
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	39,086	44,107	51,716	33,461	32,113	18,720
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,692	38,129	43,493	51,104	31,908	30,079	17,709
1992	36,812	42,064	49,984	30,326	27,821	17,221	37,914	43,323	51,480	31,234	28,654	17,737
1993	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	37,668	43,144	51,265	31,077	28,402	17,535
1993 ³	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443

¹ Beginning 1984, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not comparable with prior years. ³ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Income and Poverty: 1993* series CD-INPO-94-03, on compact disc.

No. 739. Median Income of Year-Round Full-Time Workers With Income: 1980 to 1993

[Age as of **March of following year**. Prior to 1990, earnings are for civilian workers only. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

ITEM	FEMALE					MALE				
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total with income . . .	\$11,591	\$20,591	\$21,245	\$22,093	\$22,469	\$19,173	\$28,979	\$30,332	\$30,832	\$31,077
15 to 19 years old	6,779	¹ 13,944	¹ 14,242	¹ 14,662	¹ 15,227	7,753	¹ 15,462	¹ 15,307	¹ 15,658	¹ 15,948
20 to 24 years old	9,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,109	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years old	12,190	20,184	21,022	21,941	21,949	17,724	25,355	26,100	26,410	26,087
35 to 44 years old	12,239	22,505	23,385	24,125	25,282	21,777	32,607	33,588	34,714	35,233
45 to 54 years old	12,116	21,938	22,630	24,489	24,412	22,323	35,732	37,198	37,926	39,685
55 to 64 years old	11,931	20,755	21,325	22,581	22,587	21,053	33,169	35,720	35,537	35,736
65 years old and over	12,342	22,957	21,780	21,556	24,875	17,307	35,520	34,473	35,341	37,085
White	11,703	20,839	21,555	22,349	22,979	19,720	30,081	30,953	31,565	31,832
Black	10,915	18,544	19,134	20,258	20,315	13,875	21,481	22,628	22,991	23,566
Hispanic ²	9,887	16,181	16,548	17,674	17,112	13,790	19,358	20,027	19,855	20,423

NA Not available. ¹ 15 to 24 years old. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 740. Money Income of Persons—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, in Constant (1993) Dollars: 1970 to 1993

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of **March of following year**. For 1970, persons 14 years old and over; thereafter, 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 257-268. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	All persons (mil.)	PERSONS WITH INCOME										
		Total (mil.)	Percent distribution									Median income (dollars)
			\$1 to \$2,499 or less ¹	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
1970	70.6	65.0	8.3	5.9	10.8	9.8	19.5	35.6	7.1	3.1	23,337	
1980	82.9	78.7	7.2	5.1	11.9	11.1	20.0	32.9	8.1	3.6	22,000	
1981	84.0	79.7	7.6	5.8	12.1	10.9	20.1	32.1	7.8	3.6	21,608	
1982	85.0	79.7	8.2	5.6	12.2	10.6	21.1	30.6	7.6	4.0	21,086	
1983 ²	86.0	80.8	8.3	5.6	12.1	11.7	20.1	30.1	8.4	3.8	21,220	
1984	87.3	82.2	7.6	5.5	12.6	11.1	19.0	31.3	8.7	4.1	21,696	
1985	88.5	83.6	7.3	5.5	12.0	11.6	19.8	30.6	8.9	4.3	21,905	
1986	89.4	84.5	7.0	5.1	11.8	11.1	19.3	31.3	9.6	4.8	22,564	
1987 ³	90.3	85.7	6.7	5.1	11.6	11.1	19.7	31.0	9.8	5.0	22,624	
1988	91.0	86.6	6.7	4.9	11.7	11.0	20.1	31.1	9.5	5.0	23,096	
1989	92.0	87.5	6.3	4.7	11.6	11.2	20.5	30.7	9.4	5.5	23,182	
1990	92.8	88.2	6.4	4.7	12.3	11.5	20.9	30.4	9.0	5.0	22,436	
1991	93.8	88.7	6.4	5.1	12.5	12.4	20.3	30.2	8.4	4.8	21,716	
1992 ⁴	94.9	89.6	6.9	5.1	12.9	12.3	20.6	29.0	8.4	4.8	21,067	
1993	96.8	90.2	7.0	4.9	12.1	12.4	20.8	28.8	8.7	5.2	21,102	
15 to 24 years old	18.2	13.8	27.7	15.0	21.0	14.9	15.2	5.6	0.5	0.2	6,429	
25 to 34 years old	20.9	20.2	3.7	3.7	9.5	12.8	27.8	33.8	6.3	2.4	21,927	
35 to 44 years old	20.5	19.9	3.7	2.2	6.9	8.1	18.9	39.3	13.3	7.6	30,342	
45 to 54 years old	14.5	14.1	3.6	1.9	7.0	7.1	15.4	37.2	16.5	11.2	33,154	
55 to 64 years old	9.9	9.6	3.8	3.1	11.0	11.1	20.1	31.6	10.7	7.9	25,139	
65 yr. old and over	12.7	12.6	1.4	4.6	21.6	22.5	25.2	18.1	4.0	2.6	14,983	
White	82.0	77.7	6.5	4.5	11.3	12.2	20.7	29.8	9.3	5.7	21,981	
Black	10.6	8.9	11.1	7.5	18.0	14.1	21.8	22.2	4.1	1.2	14,605	
Hispanic ⁵	9.3	8.2	7.8	7.1	20.1	18.5	23.1	18.4	3.5	1.4	13,689	
Northeast	19.3	17.9	6.4	4.8	11.3	11.8	19.9	29.5	10.0	6.3	22,283	
Midwest	22.5	21.4	7.0	4.9	10.7	12.4	21.2	31.2	8.7	4.1	21,696	
South	33.5	31.0	7.4	5.2	13.7	13.0	21.4	26.6	7.8	4.8	19,714	
West	21.4	19.9	7.0	4.3	12.2	12.1	20.1	29.1	9.0	6.1	21,536	
FEMALE												
1970	77.6	51.6	20.8	16.3	20.4	15.0	18.0	8.9	0.5	0.2	7,827	
1980	91.1	80.8	20.3	12.8	22.3	14.4	18.3	10.8	0.8	0.3	8,638	
1981	92.2	82.1	19.9	12.6	22.8	14.1	18.6	11.0	0.8	0.2	8,753	
1982	93.1	82.5	19.8	12.2	22.4	13.6	18.9	11.7	1.0	0.4	8,898	
1983 ²	94.3	83.8	18.9	12.1	21.7	14.6	18.4	12.7	1.2	0.4	9,292	
1984	95.3	85.6	18.1	11.9	22.0	14.1	18.2	13.9	1.4	0.5	9,552	
1985	96.4	86.5	17.7	12.0	21.7	14.0	18.1	14.4	1.5	0.5	9,692	
1986	97.3	87.8	17.1	11.6	21.6	13.7	18.4	15.2	1.7	0.6	10,033	
1987 ³	98.2	89.7	16.0	11.4	21.2	13.8	19.1	15.8	1.9	0.7	10,551	
1988	99.0	90.6	15.9	11.1	21.3	14.0	18.9	16.1	2.1	0.7	10,852	
1989	99.8	91.4	15.1	11.1	20.6	13.9	19.6	16.6	2.2	0.8	11,215	
1990	100.7	92.2	14.9	11.2	20.9	14.4	19.1	16.4	2.3	0.8	11,133	
1991	101.5	92.6	14.3	10.8	21.7	14.9	19.0	16.3	2.2	0.8	11,114	
1992 ⁴	102.4	93.2	14.6	10.9	21.3	14.7	18.7	16.7	2.2	0.8	11,035	
1993	104.0	94.4	14.1	10.9	21.4	14.4	19.1	16.5	2.6	0.9	11,046	
15 to 24 years old	18.1	13.5	30.5	17.4	23.5	13.2	12.2	3.0	0.1	0.1	5,351	
25 to 34 years old	21.1	19.6	13.2	8.4	16.3	14.5	24.1	20.6	2.3	0.6	13,988	
35 to 44 years old	21.0	19.7	13.0	7.1	14.6	13.3	21.5	25.0	4.0	1.7	15,844	
45 to 54 years old	15.1	14.0	12.7	5.9	14.7	13.2	22.5	24.7	4.9	1.5	16,324	
55 to 64 years old	10.8	10.0	15.8	11.2	20.3	14.1	18.4	16.1	3.0	1.1	10,829	
65 yr. old and over	18.0	17.7	4.0	16.7	38.9	17.9	14.2	6.7	1.2	0.5	8,499	
White	86.8	79.5	14.2	10.4	21.0	14.5	19.3	16.9	2.7	1.0	11,266	
Black	12.9	11.3	11.8	14.7	25.3	14.7	17.7	13.8	1.5	0.5	9,508	
Hispanic ⁵	9.1	7.1	16.3	14.5	27.1	15.3	15.7	9.8	1.0	0.4	8,100	
Northeast	21.3	19.5	13.3	10.6	21.8	13.1	18.4	17.8	3.5	1.4	11,375	
Midwest	24.5	22.9	14.0	11.0	21.4	14.8	20.3	16.0	2.0	0.6	11,031	
South	36.4	32.4	14.4	11.7	22.0	14.9	19.2	15.1	2.1	0.7	10,557	
West	21.9	19.6	14.6	9.8	19.9	14.6	18.3	18.2	3.2	1.3	11,568	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Based on 1990 populations controls. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 741. Median Income of Married-Couple Families, by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives: 1993

March 1994. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND	NUMBER (1,000)				MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)			
	Total	Wife worked		Wife did not work	Total	Wife worked		Wife did not work
		Total	Worked year-round, full-time			Total	Worked year-round, full-time	
All families¹	53,181	34,411	18,657	18,770	43,005	50,798	56,078	28,779
Husband worked	42,072	31,419	17,170	10,653	49,450	52,494	57,891	37,482
Worked year-round, full-time	33,357	25,423	14,325	7,934	52,869	56,017	60,711	41,776
Husband did not work	11,109	2,992	1,487	8,117	23,128	30,131	34,661	20,987
White	47,452	30,574	16,231	16,878	43,675	51,205	56,519	29,571
Husband worked	37,634	28,069	14,993	9,565	49,988	52,863	58,269	38,601
Worked year-round, full-time	29,808	22,690	12,470	7,118	53,356	56,341	61,062	42,456
Husband did not work	9,818	2,505	1,238	7,313	23,822	30,777	35,421	21,709
Black	3,715	2,562	1,617	1,153	35,218	44,446	51,192	20,953
Husband worked	2,763	2,171	1,427	592	47,181	47,815	53,146	29,354
Worked year-round, full-time	2,214	1,759	1,210	455	43,002	51,442	55,517	30,966
Husband did not work	953	392	190	561	17,211	25,712	29,380	13,962
Hispanic ²	4,038	2,236	1,166	1,802	28,454	35,919	43,856	19,989
Husband worked	3,395	2,047	1,078	1,349	31,198	37,282	45,587	21,681
Worked year-round, full-time	2,483	1,543	885	939	35,357	42,191	48,607	25,254
Husband did not work	643	190	88	453	17,042	21,431	28,779	14,714

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 742. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers: 1993

[In dollars. For persons 25 years old and over as of March 1994]

AGE AND SEX	All workers	Less than 9th grade	HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		
			9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	\$39,806	\$18,697	\$23,797	\$30,384	\$34,967	\$36,002	\$59,276
25 to 34 years old	30,224	15,860	19,796	25,532	28,135	31,355	42,296
35 to 44 years old	41,940	18,123	24,755	31,675	36,005	36,679	60,381
45 to 54 years old	49,219	20,085	26,398	35,783	42,060	40,627	73,445
55 to 64 years old	41,195	21,994	28,200	32,216	39,735	39,721	62,219
65 years old and over	37,533	14,939	22,468	24,011	28,864	(B)	64,705
Female, total	26,165	13,051	18,030	20,924	23,655	26,430	37,109
25 to 34 years old	23,865	11,878	14,108	19,151	21,499	23,990	32,154
35 to 44 years old	27,787	13,040	14,940	21,821	24,215	28,542	39,394
45 to 54 years old	27,113	13,377	17,078	21,471	24,987	27,883	39,963
55 to 64 years old	26,518	13,504	28,018	21,548	26,339	25,102	41,010
65 years old and over	21,308	(B)	(B)	20,757	20,780	(B)	(B)

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 743. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (1993) Dollars, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1993

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of March of following year]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
1970	3,177	3,354	1,869	(NA)	11,116	11,735	6,539	(NA)
1975	4,818	5,072	2,972	2,847	12,388	13,041	7,642	7,320
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	4,865	13,672	14,455	8,435	8,542
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	6,613	14,790	15,673	9,186	8,881
1986	11,670	12,352	7,207	7,000	15,386	16,285	9,502	9,229
1987 ⁴	12,391	13,143	7,645	7,653	15,761	16,718	9,724	9,735
1988	13,123	13,896	8,271	7,956	16,029	16,974	10,103	9,718
1989	14,056	14,896	8,747	8,390	16,380	17,359	10,193	9,777
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	8,424	15,906	16,877	9,969	9,313
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	8,662	15,508	16,455	9,729	9,190
1992	15,033	15,981	9,296	8,874	15,483	16,459	9,574	9,140
1993 ⁵	14,847	15,785	9,239	8,591	15,291	16,258	9,516	8,848
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	8,830	15,777	16,800	9,863	8,830

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 population controls.

No. 744. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1993

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		AVERAGE INCOME CUTOFFS FOR NONFARM FAMILY OF FOUR ³	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Number (mil.)	Per cent of total population	At poverty level	At 125 percent of poverty level
1960	39,851	28,309	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	54,560	30.4	3,022	3,778
1966	28,510	19,290	8,867	(NA)	14.7	11.3	41.8	(NA)	41,267	21.3	3,317	4,146
1969	24,147	16,659	7,095	(NA)	12.1	9.5	32.2	(NA)	34,665	17.4	3,743	4,679
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	35,624	17.6	3,968	4,960
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	23.0	37,182	17.6	5,500	6,875
1976	24,975	16,713	7,595	2,783	11.8	9.1	31.1	26.9	35,509	16.7	5,815	7,269
1977	24,720	16,416	7,726	2,700	11.6	8.9	31.3	24.7	35,659	16.7	6,191	7,739
1978	24,497	16,259	7,625	2,607	11.4	8.7	30.6	22.4	34,155	15.8	6,662	8,328
1979	26,072	17,214	8,050	2,921	11.7	9.0	31.0	21.6	36,616	16.4	7,412	9,265
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	21.8	40,658	18.1	8,414	10,518
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	25.7	43,748	19.3	9,287	11,609
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	26.5	46,520	20.3	9,862	12,328
1983	35,303	23,984	9,882	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	29.9	47,150	20.3	10,178	12,723
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	28.0	45,288	19.4	10,609	13,261
1985	33,064	22,860	9,926	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	28.4	44,166	18.7	10,989	13,736
1986	32,370	22,183	9,883	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	29.0	43,486	18.2	11,203	14,004
1987	32,221	21,195	9,520	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	27.3	43,032	17.9	11,611	14,514
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	28.0	42,551	17.5	12,092	15,115
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	26.7	42,653	17.3	12,674	15,843
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	26.2	44,837	18.0	13,359	16,699
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	28.1	47,527	18.9	13,924	17,405
1992	38,014	25,259	10,827	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	29.6	50,592	19.7	14,335	17,919
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	30.6	51,801	20.0	14,763	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1981, income cutoffs for nonfarm families are applied to all families, both farm and nonfarm. ⁴ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, sections 1 and 14. ⁵ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁷ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.

No. 745. Children Below Poverty Level, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1993

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)
1975	10,882	6,748	3,884	1,619	16.8	12.5	41.4	33.1
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	38.9
1983	13,427	8,534	4,273	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	37.1
1987	12,275	7,398	4,234	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	39.8
1992	14,521	8,752	5,015	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	39.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.

No. 746. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1980 to 1993

[Official poverty thresholds; see text, section 14]

SIZE OF UNIT	1980 ¹	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
One person (unrelated individual) . . .	\$4,190	\$5,572	\$5,778	\$6,022	\$6,310	\$6,652	\$6,932	\$7,143	\$7,363
Under 65 years	4,290	5,701	5,909	6,155	6,451	6,800	7,086	7,299	\$7,518
65 years and over	3,949	5,255	5,447	5,674	5,947	6,268	6,532	6,729	6,930
Two persons	5,363	7,138	7,397	7,704	8,076	8,509	8,865	9,137	9,414
Householder under 65 years	5,537	7,372	7,641	7,958	8,343	8,794	9,165	9,443	9,728
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	6,630	6,872	7,157	7,501	7,905	8,241	8,487	8,740
Three persons	6,565	8,737	9,056	9,435	9,885	10,419	10,860	11,186	11,522
Four persons	8,414	11,203	11,611	12,092	12,674	13,359	13,924	14,335	14,763
Five persons	9,966	13,259	13,737	14,304	14,990	15,792	16,456	16,952	17,449
Six persons	11,269	14,986	15,509	16,146	16,921	17,839	18,587	19,137	19,718
Seven persons	12,761	17,049	17,649	18,232	19,162	20,241	21,058	21,594	22,383
Eight persons	14,199	18,791	19,515	20,253	21,328	22,582	23,605	24,053	24,838
Nine or more persons	16,896	22,497	23,105	24,129	25,480	26,848	27,942	28,745	29,529

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and earlier reports.**No. 747. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1993**[Persons as of **March 1994**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27]

AGE AND REGION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	39,265	26,226	10,877	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	30.6
Under 18 years old	15,727	9,752	5,125	3,873	22.7	17.8	46.1	40.9
18 to 24 years old	4,854	3,274	1,264	1,047	19.1	16.0	34.4	31.0
25 to 34 years old	5,804	3,885	1,556	1,279	13.8	11.3	28.4	25.4
35 to 44 years old	4,415	3,001	1,156	879	10.6	8.7	23.0	23.8
45 to 54 years old	2,522	1,776	586	446	8.5	7.0	19.2	20.2
55 to 59 years old	1,057	742	254	154	9.9	8.0	23.6	20.6
60 to 64 years old	1,129	857	233	151	11.3	9.7	24.4	24.4
65 years old and over	3,755	2,939	702	297	12.2	10.7	28.0	21.4
Northeast	6,839	4,817	1,744	1,527	13.3	11.0	31.2	37.3
Midwest	8,172	5,454	2,413	476	13.4	10.3	35.9	26.5
South	15,375	8,876	6,063	2,349	17.1	12.8	33.6	28.0
West	8,879	7,080	658	3,774	15.6	14.6	25.9	30.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.**No. 748. Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level: 1970 to 1993**[Persons as of **March of following year**]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1970	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1992	1993	1970	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1992	1993
Total ³	4,793	3,682	3,658	3,983	3,755	24.6	15.2	12.2	12.9	12.2
White	4,011	2,911	2,707	2,992	2,939	22.6	13.3	10.1	10.9	10.7
Black	683	740	860	887	702	48.0	36.2	33.8	33.3	28.0
Hispanic ⁴	(NA)	154	245	269	297	(NA)	26.8	22.5	22.0	21.4
In families	2,013	1,380	1,172	1,484	1,343	14.8	8.4	5.8	7.1	6.5
Unrelated individuals	2,779	2,299	2,479	2,498	2,412	47.2	29.4	24.7	24.9	24.1

NA Not available. ¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Beginning 1979, includes members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately. For earlier years, unrelated subfamily members are included in the "In families" category.⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and earlier reports.

No. 749. Persons Below Poverty Level, by State: 1980 to 1993

[Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by State, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

STATE	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1980	1990 ¹	1991	1992	1993	1980	1990 ¹	1991	1992	1993
United States	29,272	33,585	35,708	36,880	39,265	13.0	13.5	14.2	14.5	15.1
Alabama	810	779	786	715	725	21.2	19.2	18.8	17.1	17.4
Alaska	36	57	62	53	52	9.6	11.4	11.8	10.0	9.1
Arizona	354	484	532	554	615	12.8	13.7	14.8	15.1	15.4
Arkansas	484	472	425	424	484	21.5	19.6	17.3	17.4	20.0
California	2,619	4,128	4,825	4,925	5,803	11.0	13.9	15.7	15.8	18.2
Colorado	247	461	347	353	354	8.6	13.7	10.4	10.6	9.9
Connecticut	255	196	287	303	277	8.3	6.0	8.6	9.4	8.5
Delaware	68	48	53	55	73	11.8	6.9	7.5	7.6	10.2
District of Columbia	131	120	98	108	158	20.9	21.1	18.6	20.3	26.4
Florida	1,692	1,896	2,069	2,097	2,507	16.7	14.4	15.4	15.3	17.8
Georgia	727	1,001	1,077	1,151	919	13.9	15.8	17.2	17.8	13.5
Hawaii	81	121	90	129	91	8.5	11.0	7.7	11.0	8.0
Idaho	138	157	144	160	150	14.7	14.9	13.9	15.0	13.1
Illinois	1,386	1,606	1,598	1,836	1,600	12.3	13.7	13.5	15.3	13.6
Indiana	645	714	866	660	704	11.8	13.0	15.7	11.7	12.2
Iowa	311	289	271	327	290	10.8	10.4	9.6	11.3	10.3
Kansas	215	259	317	277	327	9.4	10.3	12.3	11.0	13.1
Kentucky	701	628	683	723	763	19.3	17.3	18.8	19.7	20.4
Louisiana	868	952	795	1,020	1,119	20.3	23.6	19.0	24.2	26.4
Maine	158	162	171	170	196	14.6	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.4
Maryland	389	468	432	568	479	9.5	9.9	9.1	11.6	9.7
Massachusetts	542	626	637	580	641	9.5	10.7	11.0	10.0	10.7
Michigan	1,194	1,315	1,308	1,254	1,475	12.9	14.3	14.1	13.5	15.4
Minnesota	342	524	564	554	506	8.7	12.0	12.9	12.8	11.6
Mississippi	591	684	635	660	639	24.3	25.7	23.7	24.5	24.7
Missouri	625	700	740	797	832	13.0	13.4	14.8	15.6	16.1
Montana	102	134	127	113	127	13.2	16.3	15.4	13.7	14.9
Nebraska	199	167	157	169	169	13.0	10.3	9.5	10.3	10.3
Nevada	70	119	141	188	141	8.3	9.8	11.4	14.4	9.8
New Hampshire	63	68	81	99	112	7.0	6.3	7.3	8.6	9.9
New Jersey	659	711	754	771	866	9.0	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.9
New Mexico	268	319	349	327	282	20.6	20.9	22.4	21.0	17.4
New York	2,391	2,571	2,736	2,699	2,981	13.8	14.3	15.3	15.3	16.4
North Carolina	877	829	964	1,047	966	15.0	13.0	14.5	15.7	14.4
North Dakota	99	87	92	73	70	15.5	13.7	14.5	11.9	11.2
Ohio	1,046	1,256	1,488	1,381	1,461	9.8	11.5	13.4	12.4	13.0
Oklahoma	406	481	541	600	662	13.9	15.6	17.0	18.4	19.9
Oregon	309	267	401	340	363	11.5	9.2	13.5	11.3	11.8
Pennsylvania	1,142	1,328	1,340	1,426	1,598	9.8	11.0	11.0	11.7	13.2
Rhode Island	97	71	99	116	108	10.7	7.5	10.4	12.0	11.2
South Carolina	534	548	582	687	678	16.8	16.2	16.4	18.9	18.7
South Dakota	127	93	96	105	102	18.8	13.3	14.0	14.8	14.2
Tennessee	884	833	744	849	998	19.6	16.9	15.5	17.0	19.6
Texas	2,247	2,684	2,965	3,079	3,177	15.7	15.9	17.5	17.8	17.4
Utah	148	143	222	162	203	10.0	8.2	12.9	9.3	10.7
Vermont	62	61	73	63	59	12.0	10.9	12.6	10.4	10.0
Virginia	647	705	608	584	627	12.4	11.1	9.9	9.4	9.7
Washington	538	434	474	555	634	12.7	8.9	9.5	11.0	12.1
West Virginia	297	328	327	396	400	15.2	18.1	17.9	22.3	22.2
Wisconsin	403	448	492	551	636	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.8	12.6
Wyoming	49	51	47	49	64	10.4	11.0	9.9	10.3	13.3

¹ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.

No. 750. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Race and Family Status: 1979 to 1993

[Persons as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

RACE AND FAMILY STATUS	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (mil.)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1991	1992 ³	1993	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1991	1992 ³	1993
All persons⁴	26.1	33.6	35.7	38.0	39.3	11.7	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.1
In families	20.0	25.2	27.1	29.0	30.0	10.2	12.0	12.8	13.3	13.6
Householder	5.5	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.2	10.7	11.5	11.9	12.3
Related children under 18 years	10.0	12.7	13.7	14.5	15.0	16.0	19.9	21.1	21.6	22.0
Unrelated individuals	5.7	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	21.9	20.7	21.1	21.9	22.1
Male	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	16.9	16.9	17.3	18.2	18.1
Female	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	26.0	24.0	24.5	25.3	25.7
White⁴	17.2	22.3	23.7	25.3	26.2	9.0	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.2
In families	12.5	15.9	17.3	18.3	19.0	7.4	9.0	9.7	10.1	10.5
Householder	3.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.4
Related children under 18 years	5.9	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.1	11.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	17.0
Unrelated individuals	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	19.7	18.6	18.8	19.7	20.1
Black⁴	8.1	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.9	31.0	31.9	32.7	33.4	33.1
In families	6.8	8.2	8.5	9.1	9.2	30.0	31.0	32.0	32.9	32.9
Householder	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	27.8	29.3	30.4	31.1	31.3
Related children under 18 years	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	40.8	44.2	45.6	46.3	45.9
Unrelated individuals	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	37.3	35.1	35.3	35.6	33.4
In families with female householder, no spouse present	9.4	12.6	13.8	14.2	14.6	34.9	37.2	39.7	39.0	38.7
Householder	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	30.4	33.4	35.6	35.4	35.6
Related children under 18 years	5.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.5	48.6	53.4	55.5	54.6	53.7

¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls. ⁴ Includes other races and members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 751. Monthly Measures of Poverty Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1990-91 Period

[In thousands, except percent. Covers 2-year calendar period. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation, see text, section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	PERSONS POOR IN AN AVERAGE MONTH		PERSONS POOR 2 OR MORE MONTHS		PERSONS POOR ALL 24 MONTHS OF 1990-91		Median duration of poverty spells (months)
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total¹	31,818	12.9	45,638	18.9	10,619	4.5	4.0
Under 18 years old	13,027	20.1	17,672	27.7	4,820	7.5	(NA)
18 to 64 years old	16,009	10.5	24,454	16.4	4,401	3.0	(NA)
65 years old and over	2,783	9.4	3,512	12.5	1,399	5.3	(NA)
White	21,233	10.2	32,042	15.7	5,969	3.0	3.9
Black	9,152	30.1	11,621	39.2	4,060	13.9	5.8
Hispanic origin ²	5,465	26.1	7,345	37.5	1,949	10.4	4.9
Region: ³							
Northeast	5,139	10.2	6,980	14.4	2,007	4.2	3.8
Midwest	7,345	11.9	10,472	16.9	2,689	4.3	3.9
South	13,458	15.9	19,606	23.8	4,570	5.7	4.4
West	5,876	11.6	8,579	17.7	1,354	2.9	4.2
Educational attainment: ⁴							
Less than 4 years of high school	8,392	20.8	11,229	29.2	3,366	9.1	5.3
High school graduate, no college	6,350	9.3	9,927	14.6	1,776	2.7	3.9
One or more years of college	4,050	5.5	6,809	9.6	658	0.9	3.7
Disability status: ⁵							
With a work disability	5,304	17.8	7,149	25.8	1,899	7.3	4.9
With no work disability	12,944	9.0	20,378	14.4	3,239	2.3	3.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other characteristics not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see table 27. ⁴ Persons 18 years old and over. ⁵ Persons 15 to 69 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-42.

No. 752. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1993

[Families as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1960	8,243	6,115	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	11,525	25.4
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1972	5,075	3,441	1,529	477	9.3	7.1	29.0	20.6	7,347	13.5
1973	4,828	3,219	1,527	468	8.8	6.6	28.1	19.8	7,044	12.8
1974	4,922	3,352	1,479	526	8.8	6.8	26.9	21.2	7,195	12.9
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976	5,311	3,560	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977	5,311	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982 ⁴	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ⁴	7,647	5,220	2,161	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁵	7,005	4,567	2,117	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁶	8,144	5,255	2,484	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	26.7	10,736	15.8
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3	10,959	16.1

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.

No. 753. Families Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[Families as of **March 1994**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²
Total	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3
Size of family:								
Two persons	2,688	1,874	718	343	9.5	7.5	26.6	21.9
Three persons	2,020	1,274	649	357	12.6	9.7	29.7	25.9
Four persons	1,723	1,105	516	370	11.9	9.1	30.6	27.4
Five persons	1,095	689	327	273	17.3	13.2	41.3	30.2
Six persons	451	279	136	138	22.0	18.0	40.2	34.8
Seven persons or more	415	231	153	144	34.6	28.6	52.9	41.1
Average size	3.57	3.50	3.66	4.21	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Avg. number of children per family with children	2.22	2.18	2.28	2.56	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education of householder: ³								
No high school diploma	3,109	2,033	882	969	25.1	20.6	44.4	37.2
High school diploma, no college	2,492	1,557	840	329	11.7	8.6	31.4	23.5
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	1,295	875	367	116	8.0	6.3	19.7	11.5
Bachelor's degree or more	355	255	47	42	2.3	1.8	5.3	8.4
Work experience of householder:								
Total ⁴	7,616	4,925	2,286	1,537	15.4	11.7	42.5	35.2
Worked during year	3,992	2,746	1,074	848	8.1	6.5	20.0	19.4
Year-round, full-time	1,265	924	278	323	3.4	2.8	7.5	10.7
Not year-round, full-time	2,727	1,822	796	524	23.4	19.1	47.8	39.3
Did not work	3,624	2,179	1,212	689	46.0	37.5	72.5	63.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 754. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Definition of Income: 1993[Persons as of **March 1994**. For explanation of income definitions, see text, section 14]

Definition number	DEFINITION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
		All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
	All persons	259,278	214,899	32,910	26,559	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	INCOME BEFORE TAXES								
1	Money income excluding capital gains ³	35,616	23,386	10,203	7,390	13.7	10.9	31.0	27.8
2	Definition 1 less government money transfers	57,293	41,439	13,190	9,384	22.1	19.3	40.1	35.3
3	Definition 2 plus capital gains	57,070	41,198	13,210	9,353	22.0	19.2	40.1	35.2
4	Definition 3 plus health insurance supplements to wage or salary income ⁴	55,368	39,956	12,828	9,025	21.4	18.6	39.0	34.0
	INCOME AFTER TAXES								
5	Definition 4 less Social Security payroll taxes	57,678	41,869	13,132	9,523	22.2	19.5	39.9	35.9
6	Definition 5 less Federal income taxes (excluding EITC) ⁵	58,049	42,149	13,201	9,601	22.4	19.6	40.1	36.2
7	Definition 6 plus EITC ⁵	56,275	40,791	12,880	9,217	21.7	19.0	39.1	34.7
8	Definition 7 less State income taxes	56,581	41,027	12,945	9,235	21.8	19.1	39.3	34.8
9	Definition 8 plus nonmeans-tested government cash transfers ⁶	38,406	25,201	10,963	7,951	14.8	11.7	33.3	29.9
10	Definition 9 plus value of Medicare	37,521	24,582	10,715	7,797	14.5	11.4	32.6	29.4
11	Definition 10 plus value of regular-price school lunches	37,506	24,567	10,715	7,794	14.5	11.4	32.6	29.3
12	Definition 11 plus means-tested government cash transfers ⁷	34,026	22,291	9,773	7,048	13.1	10.4	29.7	26.5
13	Definition 12 plus value of Medicaid	31,981	20,897	9,254	6,470	12.3	9.7	28.1	24.4
14	Definition 13 plus means-tested government noncash transfers ⁸	27,818	18,444	7,794	5,586	10.7	8.6	23.7	21.0
15	Definition 14 plus net imputed return on equity in own home ⁹	25,409	16,535	7,366	5,232	9.8	7.7	22.4	19.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Official definition based on income before taxes and includes government cash transfers. ⁴ Employer contributions to the health insurance plans of employees. ⁵ Earned Income Tax Credit. ⁶ Includes Social Security and Railroad Retirement, veterans payments, unemployment and workers' compensation, Black Lung payments, Pell Grants, and other government educational assistance. ⁷ Includes AFDC and other public assistance or welfare payments, Supplemental Security Income, and veterans payments. Households must meet certain eligibility requirements in order to qualify for these benefits. ⁸ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, subsidies from free or reduced-price school lunches, and rent subsidies. ⁹ Estimated amount of income a household would receive if it chose to shift amount held as home equity into an interest bearing account.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188.**No. 755. Top Wealthholders With Gross Assets of \$600,000 or More: 1989**

[Figures are estimates based on samples of estate tax returns. Net worth equals assets minus debts and mortgages]

SIZE OF NET WORTH	ALL WEALTHHOLDERS			MALE WEALTHHOLDERS			FEMALE WEALTHHOLDERS		
	Number (1,000)	Assets (bil. dol.)	Net worth (bil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Assets (bil. dol.)	Net worth (bil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Assets (bil. dol.)	Net worth (bil. dol.)
Total	3,417	5,390	4,804	1,989	3,150	2,733	1,428	2,241	2,071
Under \$600,000 ¹	812	483	299	610	356	212	202	127	87
\$600,000 to \$999,999	1,344	1,118	1,024	673	575	514	672	542	510
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	945	1,539	1,404	523	869	778	422	670	626
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	206	770	696	119	456	403	86	314	293
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	73	530	492	43	311	287	31	218	205
\$10,000,000 or more	36	951	890	22	582	539	15	369	351

¹ Includes top wealthholders with negative net worth.Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, spring 1993.

No. 756. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families, by Type of Asset: 1989 and 1992

[Median value in thousands of constant 1992 dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index data published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units; for definition of family, see text, section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see table 789. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND FAMILY INCOME	Total	Vehicles	Primary residence	Investment real estate	Business	Other nonfinancial assets
1989, total	89.1	83.6	63.8	20.0	13.2	11.9
1992, total	91.3	86.4	63.8	20.0	14.9	8.5
Under 35 years old	86.7	84.8	37.0	8.4	11.3	8.1
35 to 44 years old	93.0	89.3	64.1	17.1	20.1	9.3
45 to 54 years old	94.5	92.5	75.5	26.6	18.9	10.1
55 to 64 years old	93.1	87.2	77.9	35.8	19.2	6.7
65 to 74 years old	92.0	86.3	78.9	26.7	11.3	7.9
75 years old and over	90.7	72.4	76.7	16.6	4.1	8.4
Less than \$10,000	67.8	55.8	38.8	5.9	3.6	5.0
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92.2	88.2	54.2	12.3	8.4	5.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97.5	93.9	68.8	20.3	14.1	8.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99.1	96.9	84.2	30.6	23.6	11.3
\$100,000 and more	100.0	96.8	87.6	54.2	46.4	21.6
MEDIAN VALUE ¹						
1989, total	74.5	7.7	78.2	48.0	50.3	7.8
1992, total	69.5	6.9	81.8	50.0	50.0	7.2
Under 35 years old	16.6	5.9	69.0	40.0	19.3	3.5
35 to 44 years old	82.3	7.6	90.0	38.5	45.0	8.5
45 to 54 years old	101.5	8.6	95.0	70.0	100.3	11.3
55 to 64 years old	114.2	8.3	85.0	55.0	92.0	10.4
65 to 74 years old	79.0	5.6	70.0	60.0	80.0	11.0
75 years old and over	70.3	4.5	70.0	52.0	80.0	5.0
Less than \$10,000	20.6	2.4	40.0	33.0	29.0	1.5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34.3	4.3	50.0	21.0	20.0	5.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71.5	8.1	75.0	45.0	55.5	5.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	140.3	11.0	115.0	65.0	25.0	12.0
\$100,000 and more	442.3	14.9	225.0	160.0	260.0	20.0

¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, October 1994.

No. 757. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth, by Age and Family Income: 1989 and 1992

[Value in thousands of constant 1992 dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index data published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units; for definition of family, see text, section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE OF FAMILY HEAD FAMILY INCOME AND HOUSING TENURE	1989				1992			
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth			
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		
All families	100.0	197.2	51.5	100.0	220.3	52.2		
Under 35 years old	27.2	60.4	8.4	25.9	60.2	10.4		
35 to 44 years old	23.4	156.0	63.1	22.7	157.0	46.3		
45 to 54 years old	14.4	308.1	103.9	16.2	304.5	97.1		
55 to 64 years old	13.9	304.5	100.6	13.1	371.0	133.3		
65 to 74 years old	12.0	306.4	80.5	12.7	369.8	103.6		
75 years old and over	9.0	228.4	75.8	9.4	257.6	87.0		
Less than \$10,000	16.9	24.4	1.7	17.6	44.3	3.9		
\$10,000 to \$24,999	26.1	77.5	26.0	28.0	73.0	23.4		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30.5	118.9	58.7	27.8	144.3	58.3		
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19.6	225.3	127.4	19.3	283.8	139.6		
\$100,000 and more	6.9	1,344.7	450.3	7.3	1,324.2	569.0		
Owner occupied	63.8	283.7	109.0	63.8	317.1	108.5		
Renter occupied or other	36.2	45.0	2.2	36.2	49.9	3.7		

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, October 1994.

No. 758. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see table 787]

ITEM	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Assets	11,109	16,271	17,781	19,036	20,448	22,510	22,797	24,820	26,022	27,511
Tangible assets	4,703	6,603	7,100	7,656	8,103	8,709	8,775	9,286	9,557	9,973
Reproducible assets	3,339	4,392	4,758	5,157	5,409	5,774	6,107	6,358	6,662	7,067
Residential structures	2,109	2,693	2,903	3,148	3,223	3,440	3,633	3,777	3,975	4,239
Owner-occupied housing	2,062	2,634	2,841	3,082	3,157	3,370	3,560	3,704	3,902	4,164
Nonprofit institutions	47	58	62	66	67	70	73	73	73	75
Nonprofit plant & equipment	216	308	328	350	377	404	427	443	464	493
Consumer durable goods	1,014	1,391	1,527	1,660	1,808	1,930	2,047	2,139	2,222	2,336
Land	1,364	2,211	2,343	2,499	2,694	2,935	2,668	2,928	2,895	2,906
Owner-occupied	1,227	2,016	2,138	2,287	2,463	2,688	2,456	2,780	2,807	2,836
Nonprofit institutions	137	195	205	211	231	247	212	148	88	70
Financial assets	6,406	9,668	10,680	11,380	12,346	13,802	14,023	15,534	16,465	17,538
Liabilities	1,443	2,333	2,602	2,859	3,174	3,496	3,738	3,920	4,143	4,464
Home mortgages	905	1,379	1,574	1,795	2,023	2,253	2,455	2,614	2,788	2,970
Net worth	9,666	13,938	15,178	16,177	17,274	19,014	19,059	20,900	21,879	23,047
Memo:										
Owner-occupied real estate ²	3,289	4,650	4,978	5,369	5,620	6,059	6,016	6,484	6,709	7,000
Home mortgages as percent of owner-occupied real estate	28	30	32	33	36	37	41	40	42	42

¹ Includes vacant land. ² Owner-occupied housing plus owner-occupied land.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*.**No. 759. Gross and Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth: 1970 to 1993**

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31]

ITEM	1970	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
CURRENT DOLLARS											
Gross stock	4,428	14,306	19,330	20,503	21,774	22,966	24,361	25,675	26,645	27,784	29,270
Private	2,689	9,364	12,747	13,536	14,388	15,078	16,022	16,871	17,437	18,137	19,090
Nonresidential equipment	679	2,389	3,374	3,599	3,775	4,010	4,257	4,506	4,636	4,783	4,974
Nonresidential structures	790	2,683	3,783	3,951	4,156	4,478	4,755	4,979	5,109	5,269	5,516
Residential	1,219	4,292	5,590	5,986	6,457	6,590	7,010	7,387	7,692	8,085	8,600
Government	1,060	2,979	3,772	3,916	4,083	4,306	4,516	4,729	4,874	5,067	5,309
Equipment	274	488	695	732	764	814	873	952	1,017	1,085	1,132
Structures	785	2,491	3,077	3,184	3,319	3,492	3,643	3,777	3,857	3,982	4,177
Federal	424	885	1,176	1,227	1,269	1,325	1,394	1,477	1,535	1,606	1,668
Military	276	493	678	715	738	776	818	881	922	977	1,015
State and local	636	2,094	2,596	2,690	2,814	2,981	3,122	3,252	3,339	3,461	3,640
Consumer durable goods	680	1,963	2,811	3,051	3,303	3,582	3,823	4,075	4,334	4,580	4,872
Net stock	2,708	8,619	11,367	12,063	12,803	13,458	14,245	14,947	15,387	15,941	16,718
Private	1,674	5,814	7,752	8,224	8,729	9,108	9,650	10,117	10,385	10,751	11,291
Government	662	1,790	2,224	2,311	2,414	2,542	2,665	2,784	2,864	2,967	3,091
Consumer durable goods	372	1,014	1,391	1,527	1,660	1,808	1,930	2,047	2,139	2,222	2,336
CONSTANT (1987) DOLLARS											
Gross stock	12,476	17,469	20,091	20,753	21,400	22,062	22,717	23,344	23,883	24,437	25,096
Private	8,131	11,585	13,322	13,728	14,112	14,504	14,886	15,245	15,525	15,803	16,162
Nonresidential equipment	1,839	3,009	3,518	3,633	3,737	3,855	3,979	4,091	4,180	4,274	4,424
Nonresidential structures	2,411	3,255	3,870	3,983	4,088	4,191	4,293	4,400	4,480	4,541	4,599
Residential	3,881	5,321	5,934	6,112	6,286	6,458	6,614	6,754	6,865	6,989	7,139
Government	3,001	3,544	3,849	3,934	4,026	4,115	4,204	4,309	4,412	4,514	4,613
Equipment	662	625	698	730	768	802	837	880	920	959	989
Structures	2,339	2,918	3,152	3,204	3,259	3,313	3,367	3,429	3,492	3,556	3,623
Federal	1,141	1,122	1,204	1,233	1,266	1,293	1,319	1,352	1,382	1,411	1,432
Military	723	641	691	716	743	767	786	814	835	855	866
State and local	1,860	2,421	2,645	2,701	2,760	2,822	2,885	2,957	3,029	3,104	3,181
Consumer durable goods	1,344	2,340	2,920	3,091	3,262	3,444	3,627	3,790	3,946	4,119	4,321
Net stock	7,691	10,524	11,823	12,214	12,577	12,942	13,293	13,603	13,810	14,030	14,344
Private	5,074	7,198	8,112	8,346	8,558	8,774	8,980	9,158	9,262	9,374	9,563
Government	1,884	2,123	2,269	2,320	2,380	2,430	2,482	2,539	2,595	2,646	2,690
Consumer durable goods	733	1,203	1,442	1,547	1,639	1,738	1,831	1,907	1,954	2,010	2,092

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, January 1992, September 1993, and August 1994 issues.