



Section 14

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditure measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals, or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GNP, national and personal income, and gross savings and investment is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly, with supplements, by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Detailed historical data and a discussion of the conceptual framework of NIPA and of the statistical sources and methods used to derive the estimates appear in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, a Supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, and Part I of the January 1976 issue of the *Survey*. Detailed data for most recent years are published each July in the *Survey*.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey, both products of the Bureau of the Census (see text, page 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households, by income class, are presented in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, series P-60.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*; and detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *Statistics of Income*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth*.

National income and product. *Gross national product* (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices. GNP can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories which comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values (estimates of "income in kind"), the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GNP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by U.S. residents. GNP differs from "national income" mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (such as sales and excise taxes); see table 732. *Gross domestic product* is GNP minus gross product originating outside the U.S.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income, corporate profits, and net interest. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings include direct taxes on earnings.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption (i.e., depreciation charges and accidental damage to fixed business capital) claimed on income tax returns and capital consump-

tion allowances that are measured at straightline depreciation, consistent service lives, and replacement cost. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private noninsured health and welfare funds. *Personal income* includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries and food and fuel produced and consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending and saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, series P-60. In each of the surveys, enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income"* (see above). Money income is income before the deduction of income taxes and social security taxes unless otherwise specified in the individual tables. *Nonmoney items of income*, such as wages received in kind, the value of food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, the net rental value of owner-occupied homes, the property income received by life insurance companies, and the value of the services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, are not included. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In 1976, the method of collecting and processing money income data for 1975 and later years was revised. Data for 1974 were reprocessed to make 1974 and 1975 data comparable. The revised 1974 data showed an overall decrease in the estimate of persons living in poverty by 3.7 percent (24.3 to 23.4 million) and an increase in the estimate of median family income by .5 percent (\$12,836 to \$12,902). Differences within most subgroups, however, were more pronounced. For example, money income for families of Black and other races (excluding White) increased by 3.8 percent (see tables 744 and 773).

Poverty.—Unless otherwise specified, poverty level statistics represent measures of *money income* and are based on a "poverty index" first developed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964 and modified by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. At the core of this index is the 1961 Economy Food Plan designed by the Department of Agriculture. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty income thresholds" adjusted by such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, number of children under age 18, and farm-nonfarm residence. Until 1969, annual revisions of these levels were based on price changes of items in the economy food plan. In 1969, two changes were made: (1) SSA levels for nonfarm families were retained for the base year 1963, but annual adjustments in the levels were to be based on changes in the Consumer Price Index rather than on economy food plan costs, and (2) farm levels were raised from 70 to 85 percent of the corresponding nonfarm level.

Personal and national wealth.—*Personal wealth estimates*, issued by the IRS, are based on a sample of Federal estate tax returns which must be filed for deceased persons. Esti-

mates are weighted to adjust for age, sex, and "social class" (as determined by IRS through insurance holdings). Gross estate is the gross value of all assets, including the full face value of life insurance (reduced by policy loans), before reduction by the amount of debts. Net worth is one's level of worth after all debts have been removed.

The national wealth data shown in table 790 are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitude involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth over long periods. Definitions and analytical details are presented in the source publication.

Current and constant dollars.—Figures in a number of tables in this section are expressed in both current dollars and constant dollars. Current dollar figures reflect prices prevailing during the specified period. Constant dollar figures are values which do not include the effect of price changes and are derived from price indexes based on a specified period. The constant dollar values may be obtained by dividing current dollar values for a given period by related price indexes for the same period.

The implicit price deflator for GNP is the ratio of GNP in current dollars to GNP in constant dollars. The money income statistics are deflated by means of the consumer price index prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; see text, Section 15, page 475.

Statistical reliability.—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix I.

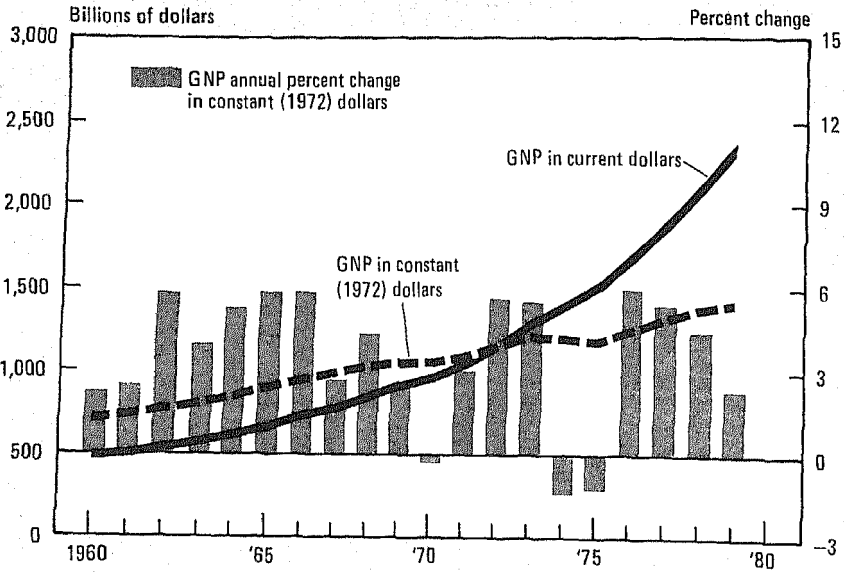
NO. 724. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) denotes decline. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 1 and F 32-70, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

YEAR	Gross national product	Personal consumption expenditure	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Govt. purchases, goods and services	BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT			BY SECTOR			
						Goods	Services	Structures	Business	Households and institutions	Government	Rest of the world
1929.....	103.4	77.3	16.2	1.1	8.8	56.1	35.9	11.4	95.4	2.9	4.3	.8
1930.....	90.7	69.9	10.2	1.0	9.5	47.0	34.5	9.2	82.8	2.7	4.5	.7
1933.....	55.8	45.8	1.4	.4	8.2	27.0	25.9	2.9	49.1	1.7	4.7	.3
1940.....	100.0	71.0	13.1	1.7	14.2	56.0	35.7	8.3	89.4	2.4	7.8	.4
1945.....	212.3	119.5	10.6	-6	82.8	128.9	76.9	6.5	172.8	4.1	35.2	.3
1950.....	286.2	192.0	53.8	1.9	38.5	162.4	88.2	35.6	257.5	6.4	20.9	1.3
1955.....	399.3	253.7	68.4	2.2	75.0	214.5	135.3	49.5	354.0	9.1	34.2	2.0
1960.....	506.0	324.9	76.4	4.4	100.3	254.3	193.2	58.4	442.5	13.8	47.1	2.5
1965.....	688.1	430.2	112.0	7.6	138.4	336.6	272.7	78.8	596.6	19.2	67.6	4.7
1970.....	982.4	618.8	140.8	3.9	218.9	456.2	424.6	101.6	831.5	31.6	114.7	4.6
1971.....	1,063.4	665.2	160.0	1.6	233.7	479.8	465.5	118.1	896.9	34.7	125.2	6.6
1972.....	1,171.1	733.0	188.3	-3.3	253.1	526.0	510.8	134.3	989.5	37.2	137.4	7.0
1973.....	1,306.6	809.9	220.0	7.1	269.5	598.8	560.5	147.2	1,108.0	40.5	149.1	9.1
1974.....	1,412.9	889.6	214.6	6.0	302.7	638.6	626.8	147.4	1,193.7	44.8	161.4	13.1
1975.....	1,528.8	979.1	190.9	20.4	338.4	686.6	697.6	144.7	1,289.2	50.5	178.6	10.5
1976.....	1,702.2	1,089.9	243.0	8.0	361.3	762.7	776.7	162.7	1,437.7	56.4	193.5	14.5
1977.....	1,899.5	1,210.0	303.3	-9.9	396.2	842.2	866.4	190.9	1,609.0	62.6	210.1	17.8
1978.....	2,127.6	1,350.8	351.5	-10.3	435.6	930.0	969.3	228.2	1,807.8	69.6	229.6	20.5
1979.....	2,368.8	1,509.8	387.2	-4.6	476.4	1,030.5	1,085.1	253.2	2,017.9	77.2	248.4	25.3

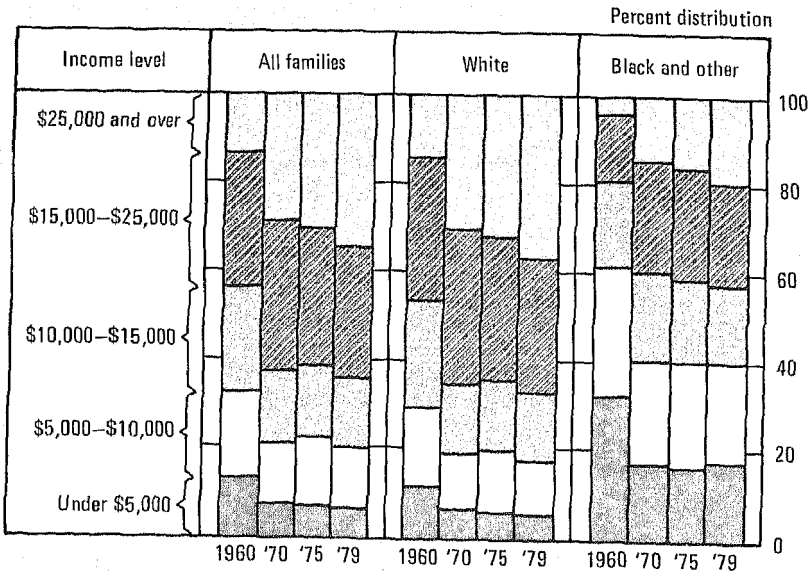
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*; and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1980.

Figure 14.1
Gross National Product (GNP) in Current and Constant (1972) Dollars: 1960 to 1979



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see tables 725 and 727.

Figure 14.2
Money Income of Families in Constant (1979) Dollars — Percent Distribution by Income Level and By Race: 1960 to 1979



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 744.

No. 725. GNP IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. Minus sign (-) denotes decline. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 1, F 5, and F 47-70 for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT DOLLARS											
Gross national product (GNP).....	506	688	982	1,171	1,307	1,413	1,529	1,702	1,900	2,128	2,369
Avg. annual percent change ¹	4.0	6.3	7.4	9.2	11.6	8.1	8.2	11.3	11.6	12.0	11.3
Implicit price deflator ²	68.7	74.3	81.4	100.0	105.8	116.0	127.2	133.7	141.7	152.1	165.5
Personal consumption expenditure.....	325	430	619	733	810	890	979	1,090	1,210	1,351	1,510
Durable goods.....	43	63	85	111	124	122	133	157	179	200	213
Non-durable goods.....	151	189	265	299	334	376	409	444	481	531	597
Services.....	131	179	269	322	352	391	438	489	550	620	700
Gross private domestic investment.....	76	112	141	188	220	215	191	243	303	352	387
Fixed investment.....	73	103	137	179	202	206	202	233	281	329	369
Nonresidential.....	48	71	100	117	136	151	150	165	189	221	255
Residential.....	25	31	37	62	66	55	51	68	92	108	114
Business inventories change.....	4	10	4	9	18	9	-11	10	22	22	18
Net exports.....	4	8	4	-3	7	6	20	8	-10	-10	-5
Exports, goods and services.....	28	40	62	73	102	138	147	163	176	207	258
Imports, goods and services.....	23	32	59	76	94	132	127	155	186	217	262
Government purchases ³	100	138	219	253	270	303	338	361	396	436	476
Federal.....	54	67	96	102	102	111	123	130	144	153	167
National defense.....	44	49	74	74	74	77	84	86	94	99	108
State and local.....	47	71	123	151	167	192	215	232	252	283	310
Final sales ⁴	502	679	979	1,162	1,289	1,404	1,540	1,692	1,878	2,105	2,351
Inventory change.....	4	10	4	9	18	9	-11	10	22	22	18
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS											
Gross national product (GNP).....	737	926	1,075	1,171	1,235	1,218	1,202	1,273	1,341	1,399	1,432
Annual percent change ¹	2.4	4.7	3.0	4.4	5.5	-1.4	-1.3	5.9	5.3	4.4	2.3
Potential GNP ⁵	772	925	1,106	1,186	1,227	1,264	1,302	1,341	1,382	1,423	1,461
Personal consumption expenditure.....	453	558	669	733	768	761	775	821	862	901	925
Durable goods.....	53	73	89	111	122	113	113	127	136	147	147
Non-durable goods.....	208	244	283	299	309	304	307	322	333	343	349
Services.....	192	241	297	322	337	344	355	379	391	411	428
Gross private domestic investment.....	105	150	155	188	207	184	143	173	200	214	215
Fixed investment.....	101	139	150	179	191	176	152	167	187	200	206
Nonresidential.....	66	96	110	117	131	131	114	119	129	140	149
Residential.....	35	43	40	62	60	45	39	48	58	60	57
Business inventories change.....	4	11	4	9	17	8	-10	7	13	14	10
Net exports.....	6	8	1	-3	8	16	23	16	10	11	18
Exports, goods and services.....	36	49	67	73	87	93	90	96	98	109	120
Imports, goods and services.....	30	41	66	76	80	77	68	80	88	98	102
Government purchases ³	173	210	250	253	253	258	263	263	269	273	274
Federal.....	91	101	111	102	97	96	97	96	101	99	99
State and local.....	82	109	140	151	156	162	166	167	168	175	175
Final sales ⁴	732	915	1,071	1,162	1,219	1,210	1,212	1,266	1,327	1,385	1,422
Inventory change.....	4	11	4	9	17	8	-10	7	13	14	10

¹ Change from prior year shown; for 1960, change from 1955. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² 1972=100. ³ Purchases of goods and services.

⁴ GNP minus inventory change. ⁵ Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisers. Potential GNP is the output the economy could produce with the existing technology under assumed conditions of high, sustainable utilization of the factors of production. See *Economic Report of the President*, January 1980.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1980.

No. 726. ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, SELECTED PERIODS: 1929 TO 1978

[In percent. See headnote, table 727. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 10-16]

COUNTRY	1929-50	1950-78	1950-60	1960-70	1960-78	1970-78	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
United States: Total.....	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	-1.3	-1.0	5.6	5.1	4.4
Per capita.....	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	-2.0	-1.7	4.9	4.3	3.6
Canada: Total.....	3.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.5	1.1	5.7	2.7	3.6
Per capita.....	1.8	2.8	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.0	-4.4	4.3	1.5	2.6
France: Total.....	-	4.7	4.6	5.8	4.8	3.9	3.2	2	5.0	2.8	3.8
Per capita.....	-1	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.6	-3	4.6	2.5	3.4
Germany, F.R.: Total.....	1.9	5.3	8.0	4.7	3.8	2.7	.5	-1.8	5.2	2.7	3.2
Per capita.....	.7	4.3	6.4	3.8	3.2	2.5	.4	-1.5	5.7	3.0	3.3
Italy: Total.....	1.0	14.8	15.5	5.7	4.4	2.8	4.1	-3.6	5.9	2.0	2.6
Per capita.....	.3	14.1	14.8	5.0	3.7	2.1	3.2	-4.3	5.2	1.5	2.1
Japan: Total.....	.6	8.4	8.0	11.2	8.6	5.3	-3	1.4	6.5	5.4	5.9
Per capita.....	(NA)	7.2	6.9	10.1	7.3	4.0	-1.7	1	5.3	4.4	4.9
United Kingdom: Total.....	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	-1.5	-1.0	3.7	1.3	3.1
Per capita.....	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	-1.5	-1.0	3.7	1.4	3.2

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Initial year 1951. ² Initial year 1952.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*.

No. 727. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1950 TO 1979

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in real gross national product, based on estimates by Dept. of Commerce of gross national product (expressed in constant 1972 dollars). Minus sign (-) denotes decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 31, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976. x = Not applicable]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR															
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
1951	8.1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1956	3.8	2.1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1961	3.2	2.4	2.5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1966	3.9	3.7	4.9	6.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1968	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1969	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1970	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.1	-3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1971	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	3.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1972	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	4.4	5.7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1973	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1974	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.0	-1.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1975	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	.9	-1.3	-1.3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1976	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.0	2.2	5.9	(x)	(x)	(x)
1977	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	3.3	5.8	5.3	(x)	(x)
1978	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.5	5.2	4.8	4.4	(x)
1979	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*.

No. 728. ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GNP COMPONENTS: 1960 TO 1979

[Percent. Represents changes in constant 1972 dollar GNP. GNP = Gross national product. See headnote, table 727]

YEAR OR PERIOD	GNP	PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES				GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT				GOVERNMENT PURCHASES		Im-ports	Ex-ports
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment		Fed-eral	State and local			
							Resi-dential	Nonre-sidential					
1960-1965	4.7	4.3	6.9	3.2	4.6	7.3	4.3	7.7	2.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	
1965-1970	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.3	.6	-1.3	2.9	2.0	5.0	9.9	6.4	
1970-1971	3.0	3.4	10.4	1.7	3.0	7.8	29.3	-1.9	-6.2	4.3	4.3	1.2	
1971-1972	5.7	5.9	13.4	4.1	5.3	12.8	18.7	8.2	-1.7	3.8	10.9	7.0	
1972-1973	5.5	4.7	9.5	3.3	4.4	10.0	-3.8	12.1	-5.4	3.3	5.1	20.3	
1973-1974	-1.4	-9	-7.6	-1.8	2.3	-11.4	-24.6	-3	-8	3.8	-3.4	6.4	
1974-1975	-1.3	1.8	.1	.9	3.2	-22.3	-13.9	-13.0	.7	2.6	-12.5	-3.2	
1975-1976	5.9	5.9	12.4	4.8	4.8	21.6	23.3	4.8	-2	.5	19.1	6.8	
1976-1977	5.3	5.0	9.2	3.5	4.9	15.4	20.7	8.6	4.4	.6	9.7	2.4	
1977-1978	4.4	4.5	8.1	3.2	5.1	7.1	4.2	8.4	-2.0	4.0	11.1	10.6	
1978-1979	2.3	2.6	.3	1.7	4.3	.4	-5.7	6.2	.9	.2	4.4	10.1	

No. 729. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS: 1960 TO 1979

[Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1, 1960-1973; thereafter, based on quarterly averages. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 17-30, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT DOLLARS											
Gross national product	2,801	3,541	4,795	5,608	6,210	6,666	7,159	7,910	8,758	9,733	10,745
Personal income	2,212	2,764	3,911	4,513	5,002	5,449	5,879	6,420	7,081	7,857	8,728
Disposable personal income	1,934	2,430	3,348	3,837	4,285	4,646	5,068	5,504	6,017	6,672	7,357
Personal consumption expenditures	1,798	2,214	3,020	3,510	3,849	4,197	4,584	5,064	5,579	6,179	6,848
Durable goods	239	323	415	533	588	576	621	731	825	916	966
Non-durable goods	836	971	1,292	1,433	1,587	1,775	1,915	2,063	2,219	2,428	2,709
Services	723	920	1,314	1,544	1,674	1,846	2,049	2,270	2,535	2,835	3,174
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS											
Gross national product	4,078	4,765	5,248	5,607	5,869	5,746	5,630	5,915	6,180	6,401	6,494
Disposable personal income	2,697	3,152	3,619	3,837	4,062	3,973	4,025	4,144	4,285	4,449	4,512
Personal consumption expenditures	2,507	2,872	3,265	3,510	3,649	3,589	3,627	3,813	3,973	4,119	4,184
Durable goods	291	378	434	533	579	531	528	588	637	671	667
Non-durable goods	1,153	1,256	1,380	1,433	1,470	1,434	1,436	1,494	1,534	1,571	1,584
Services	1,064	1,239	1,451	1,544	1,599	1,625	1,683	1,731	1,802	1,979	1,943

Source of tables 728 and 729: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*; *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1980, and unpublished data.

NO. 730. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC GROUPS: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 1, 9, 20, 52, 63-86, and 162, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Gross national product	506.0	688.1	982.4	1,412.9	1,528.8	1,702.2	1,899.5	2,127.6	2,368.8
Persons:									
Disposable personal income ¹	342.0	460.4	669.4	961.3	1,062.7	1,158.5	1,274.9	1,422.8	1,583.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	324.9	430.2	618.8	889.6	979.1	1,089.9	1,210.0	1,350.8	1,509.8
Personal saving.....	17.1	30.3	50.6	71.7	83.6	68.6	65.0	72.0	73.8
Business:									
Gross retained earnings ²	58.7	84.6	101.4	137.9	176.2	203.3	230.7	252.9	276.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	76.4	112.0	140.8	214.6	190.9	243.0	303.3	351.5	387.2
Excess of investment (-).....	-17.7	-27.4	-39.5	-76.7	-14.8	-39.7	-72.6	-98.6	-110.9
Government:									
Receipts less transfer payments, etc. ³	103.4	138.9	209.5	299.5	274.1	325.6	376.7	435.3	489.9
Purchases of goods and services.....	100.3	138.4	218.9	302.7	338.4	361.3	396.2	435.6	476.4
Surplus or deficit (-).....	3.1	.5	-9.4	-3.2	-64.4	-35.7	-19.5	-3.3	13.5
Foreign:									
Transfer payments to foreigners (net) plus interest paid by Govt. to foreigners.....	2.6	3.3	4.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.7	13.3	16.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	4.4	7.6	3.9	6.0	20.4	8.0	-9.9	-10.3	-4.6
Capital grants received by U.S. (net) less net foreign investment.....	-1.7	-4.3	.3	2.5	-11.9	.7	19.6	23.5	20.7
Statistical discrepancy	-7	.9	-2.1	5.8	7.4	6.1	7.5	3.3	2.9

¹ Less interest paid by consumers to business and personal transfers to foreigners (net). ² Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and corporate capital consumption adjustments plus corporate and noncorporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment, plus wage accruals less disbursements. ³ Government receipts, less transfer payments to persons, transfer payments to foreigners (net), net interest paid, and subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises; plus wage accruals less disbursements.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74; Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1980; and unpublished data.

NO. 731. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, BY INDUSTRY, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972)

DOLLARS: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. The current-dollar data differ from national income by industry (table 736) for two reasons: (1) Current dollar data include both factor and non-factor charges against gross product; and (2) profits have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 130-143, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

INDUSTRY	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT DOLLARS									
All industries, total	506.0	688.1	982.4	1,412.9	1,528.8	1,702.2	1,899.5	2,127.6	2,368.8
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries.....	21.5	23.8	28.7	52.2	53.4	51.4	55.1	66.6	78.6
Mining.....	12.6	13.5	17.4	31.9	38.4	42.5	48.2	55.1	70.3
Construction.....	23.2	32.7	48.2	67.6	67.7	74.5	83.5	95.3	108.4
Manufacturing.....	143.9	196.3	250.3	334.6	350.1	403.2	456.0	509.1	557.9
Transportation.....	22.5	28.8	38.9	55.5	55.6	62.6	70.4	81.4	93.9
Communication.....	10.5	15.2	23.6	35.5	39.8	45.2	49.5	55.9	61.3
Electric, gas, sanitary services.....	12.8	16.6	22.7	31.3	38.8	43.9	48.4	53.5	56.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	84.6	112.8	167.3	243.4	268.3	296.7	323.1	360.5	398.6
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	70.1	95.5	140.2	194.6	212.1	235.2	267.8	298.7	330.6
Services.....	49.2	70.7	113.5	165.7	185.8	207.4	234.8	268.7	303.1
Govt. and govt. enterprises.....	53.4	76.7	129.1	181.7	200.9	219.6	237.3	258.9	280.5
Rest of world (incl. stat. discrep.).....	1.8	5.6	2.5	18.8	17.9	20.6	25.3	23.9	29.0
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS									
All industries, total	736.8	925.9	1,075.3	1,217.8	1,202.3	1,273.0	1,340.5	1,399.2	1,431.6
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries.....	32.2	33.0	34.3	35.7	37.0	36.2	38.3	38.7	39.6
Mining.....	14.4	16.4	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.9	20.8	21.2
Construction.....	46.1	57.0	57.1	56.0	49.8	53.8	56.6	58.2	59.3
Manufacturing.....	172.0	235.1	260.6	291.9	277.1	303.5	325.8	341.6	352.0
Transportation.....	30.9	38.0	43.8	50.5	47.0	48.6	51.0	54.6	55.9
Communication.....	12.1	16.9	25.6	33.6	36.4	39.5	42.5	47.4	51.2
Electric, gas, sanitary services.....	15.0	19.4	25.7	28.3	30.1	30.5	31.4	32.4	32.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	117.9	148.6	178.4	205.7	206.2	218.9	228.0	239.1	243.3
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	101.9	127.2	152.9	180.3	182.3	192.0	205.8	216.1	222.6
Services.....	82.2	101.2	124.7	144.7	145.2	151.9	159.5	169.1	174.4
Govt. and govt. enterprises.....	107.2	127.4	152.0	160.0	162.7	164.7	165.5	168.6	169.3
Rest of world (incl. residual).....	5.0	5.7	1.3	12.1	9.5	14.2	16.3	11.5	10.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74, and Survey of Current Business*, July issues and April 1980.

NO. 732. RELATION OF GNP, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. For definitions, see pp. 435-436. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 6-9 and F 144-162, for figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Gross national product	506.0	688.1	982.4	1,412.9	1,528.8	1,702.2	1,899.5	2,127.6	2,368.8
Less: Capital consumption allowances ¹	47.7	57.5	90.8	137.7	162.0	177.8	195.4	216.9	243.0
Equals: Net national product²	458.3	630.6	891.6	1,275.2	1,366.9	1,524.4	1,704.1	1,910.7	2,125.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of govt. enterprises.....	4	1.6	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.0	3.1	4.2	2.3
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability ³	47.4	65.4	98.0	134.5	146.8	159.4	173.8	187.3	199.7
Equals: National income	412.0	566.0	798.4	1,136.0	1,215.0	1,359.8	1,525.8	1,724.3	1,924.8
Less: Corporate profits ⁴	48.6	77.1	67.9	83.6	95.9	126.8	150.0	167.7	178.2
Net interest.....	9.8	18.5	37.5	69.0	78.6	83.8	94.0	109.5	129.7
Contributions for social insurance.....	21.1	30.0	58.7	103.8	110.6	126.0	142.5	164.1	189.8
Plus: Govt. transfer payments to persons.....	27.0	37.6	75.9	134.9	170.6	186.8	199.6	214.9	241.9
Personal interest income	23.3	37.2	64.3	103.0	115.5	127.0	141.7	163.3	192.1
Dividends.....	12.9	19.1	22.9	31.0	31.9	37.5	42.1	47.2	52.7
Business transfers.....	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.9	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.2	10.2
Equals: Personal income	399.7	537.0	801.3	1,154.9	1,255.5	1,381.6	1,531.6	1,717.4	1,924.2
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	50.4	64.9	115.3	170.3	168.8	197.1	226.4	259.0	299.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	349.4	472.2	685.9	984.6	1,086.7	1,184.5	1,305.1	1,458.4	1,624.3
Less: Personal outlays.....	332.3	441.9	635.4	913.0	1,003.0	1,115.9	1,240.2	1,386.4	1,550.5
Equals: Personal saving	17.1	30.3	50.6	71.7	83.6	68.6	65.0	72.0	73.8

¹With capital consumption adjustment. ²Includes statistical discrepancy, not shown separately. ³Includes business transfers; see below for figures. ⁴With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

NO. 733. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY PRODUCT: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 416-469, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total consumption	324.9	430.2	618.8	809.9	889.6	979.1	1,089.9	1,210.0	1,350.8	1,509.8
Food, beverages, ¹ and tobacco.....	88.0	107.0	147.1	181.2	203.7	224.3	243.3	263.2	289.6	321.3
Purchased meals.....	17.2	22.7	31.5	39.9	44.4	50.2	56.3	62.8	69.3	76.0
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages)	70.5	85.8	118.6	146.8	166.9	184.7	200.2	217.9	240.7	267.9
Alcoholic beverages.....	10.6	13.1	17.7	21.3	23.0	24.9	26.8	28.9	30.9	34.2
Tobacco.....	6.9	8.1	10.8	13.1	13.8	14.7	16.2	16.5	17.9	19.2
Clothing, accessories, jewelry ²	32.2	40.3	55.6	71.8	76.3	82.0	89.0	96.7	107.6	117.5
Women's and children's ³	14.4	18.4	25.1	33.3	35.8	38.5	41.9	45.2	50.2	54.6
Men's and boys' ³	7.7	9.7	13.6	18.0	19.2	20.8	22.4	24.3	26.5	28.8
Jewelry and watches.....	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.8	9.3	10.3
Shoes, incl. cleaning, repair.....	4.7	5.6	8.0	10.2	10.4	11.0	11.8	13.1	14.7	16.1
Personal care.....	5.2	7.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	14.2	15.1	16.7	18.6	20.3
Housing.....	48.1	65.5	94.0	123.2	136.5	150.2	166.2	187.3	212.2	241.5
Household operations ²	46.1	61.3	87.8	117.7	130.6	142.3	158.5	176.5	195.0	219.5
Furniture, equipment, supplies.....	22.2	30.6	44.1	59.8	64.9	67.6	73.7	81.4	89.7	99.1
Electricity.....	5.1	6.6	9.9	13.9	16.5	20.0	22.1	25.5	28.3	32.2
Gas.....	3.3	4.3	5.6	6.7	7.6	9.3	11.0	12.8	14.2	16.6
Telephone and telegraph.....	4.5	6.5	10.1	14.0	15.4	17.4	19.5	21.1	23.4	25.5
Domestic service.....	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.3
Medical care expenses.....	20.0	30.1	49.9	68.3	76.9	89.2	101.2	116.6	131.0	146.8
Personal business.....	14.2	19.7	31.3	40.6	45.5	51.6	56.5	61.1	71.1	82.2
Transportation.....	42.4	58.2	78.0	110.9	115.1	125.5	150.8	171.9	191.3	212.2
User-operated transportation.....	39.1	54.2	72.5	104.3	107.7	117.9	142.2	162.5	181.1	200.5
Purchased transportation.....	3.3	4.0	5.5	6.5	7.4	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.2	11.7
Recreation.....	17.9	25.9	41.0	55.2	60.9	66.5	73.3	81.0	91.2	101.0
Private education and research.....	3.7	5.7	9.9	12.6	13.8	15.5	17.1	18.4	20.6	23.5
Religious and welfare activities.....	4.9	6.1	8.5	10.6	11.6	13.0	14.3	15.4	17.2	19.2
Foreign travel and other, net.....	2.1	2.9	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.8
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, beverages, ¹ and tobacco.....	27.1	24.9	23.8	22.4	23.0	22.9	22.3	21.8	21.4	21.3
Clothing, accessories, jewelry.....	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8
Personal care.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Housing.....	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0
Household operations.....	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.5
Medical care expenses.....	6.2	7.0	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.7
Personal business.....	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4
Transportation.....	13.1	13.5	12.6	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.6	14.2	14.2	14.1
Recreation.....	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7
Other.....	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2

¹Includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages. ²Includes items not shown separately. ³Except footwear.

Source of tables 732 and 733: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues; and unpublished data.

NO. 734. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1929 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 163-185, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

TYPE OF INCOME	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1947	1950	1955	
National income	84.8	73.8	39.9	56.5	79.7	180.6	194.6	236.2	328.0	
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	129.2	154.8	224.9	
Proprietors' income ¹	14.9	11.7	5.8	10.7	12.9	31.7	35.8	38.4	42.5	
Rental income of persons ²	4.9	4.4	2.2	1.8	2.7	4.6	5.3	7.1	11.3	
Corporate profits ¹	9.2	5.9	-1.7	2.6	8.7	19.0	22.2	33.7	44.6	
Net interest.....	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.8	
	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
National income	412.0	566.0	798.4	1,064.6	1,136.0	1,215.0	1,359.8	1,525.8	1,724.3	1,924.8
Compensation of employees	294.9	396.5	609.2	799.2	875.8	931.1	1,037.8	1,156.9	1,304.5	1,459.2
Wages and salaries.....	271.9	362.0	546.5	701.2	764.1	805.9	890.0	984.0	1,103.5	1,227.4
Private.....	222.8	292.1	430.5	552.6	604.1	630.4	702.0	782.7	885.5	993.9
Military.....	10.4	12.9	20.7	22.1	22.5	23.1	23.5	24.3	25.7	26.9
Government, civilian.....	38.7	56.9	95.3	125.5	137.5	152.3	164.5	177.0	192.3	206.6
Supplements to wages, salaries.....	23.0	34.5	62.7	98.0	111.7	125.2	147.8	172.9	201.0	231.8
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	11.8	16.7	30.7	49.3	56.1	60.1	70.4	81.2	94.6	109.1
Other labor income.....	11.2	17.8	32.0	48.7	55.6	65.1	77.4	91.8	106.5	122.7
Proprietors' income ¹	47.0	56.7	65.1	92.4	86.2	87.0	89.3	100.2	116.8	130.8
Farm.....	11.4	12.6	13.9	32.0	25.4	23.5	18.3	19.6	27.7	32.8
Nonfarm.....	35.6	44.1	51.2	60.4	60.9	63.5	71.0	80.5	89.1	98.0
Rental income of persons ²	13.8	17.1	18.6	21.6	21.4	22.4	22.1	24.7	25.9	26.9
Corporate profits ¹	46.6	77.1	67.9	99.1	83.6	95.9	128.8	150.0	167.7	178.2
Profits before tax.....	48.5	75.2	71.5	115.8	126.9	120.4	156.0	177.1	206.0	236.6
Profits tax liability.....	22.7	30.9	34.5	48.7	52.4	49.8	63.8	72.6	84.5	92.5
Profits after tax.....	25.8	44.3	37.0	67.1	74.5	70.6	92.2	104.5	121.5	144.1
Dividends.....	12.9	19.1	22.9	27.8	31.0	31.9	37.5	42.1	47.2	52.7
Undistributed profits.....	13.0	25.2	14.1	39.3	43.6	38.7	54.7	62.4	74.3	91.4
Inventory valuation adjust ³.....	.3	-1.9	-5.1	-18.6	-40.4	-12.4	-14.6	-15.2	-25.2	-41.8
Capital consump., adjustm ⁴	-2.3	3.8	1.5	1.9	-2.9	-12.0	-14.5	-12.0	-13.1	-16.7
Net interest	9.8	16.5	37.5	52.3	69.0	78.6	83.8	94.0	109.5	129.7

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

² With capital consumption adjustment.

NO. 735. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR: 1960 TO 1978

[In billions of dollars. Minus sign (-) denotes loss. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 192-209, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

SECTOR	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
National income	412.0	566.0	798.4	951.9	1,064.6	1,136.0	1,215.0	1,359.8	1,525.8	1,724.3
Originating in business	348.6	474.5	647.4	770.3	866.0	916.7	975.4	1,095.4	1,235.2	1,404.6
Corporate business.....	233.6	332.3	470.9	564.3	630.6	671.4	717.1	819.4	925.9	1,051.3
Compensation of employees.....	190.8	259.7	399.3	470.6	533.3	585.9	613.1	690.1	776.9	884.9
Corporate profits ¹	44.7	73.8	64.1	87.2	92.2	74.0	89.8	118.6	140.1	157.5
Net interest.....	-1.9	-1.3	7.4	6.4	5.0	11.5	14.3	10.7	9.0	9.0
Sole proprietors, partnerships.....	84.0	98.9	118.0	134.5	157.3	157.9	162.6	172.4	192.0	221.5
Compensation of employees.....	36.2	40.0	47.4	50.6	55.1	59.7	62.3	68.5	75.7	85.7
Proprietors' income ¹	46.6	56.2	64.7	75.6	91.8	85.5	86.2	88.5	99.2	115.8
Net interest.....	1.2	2.7	5.9	8.3	10.4	12.6	14.1	15.4	17.1	19.9
Other private business ²	25.4	35.5	45.8	56.3	61.4	68.4	74.4	80.3	92.4	104.8
Compensation of employees.....	1.5	2.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.8
Rental income of persons ³	13.8	17.1	18.6	21.5	21.6	21.4	22.4	22.1	24.7	25.9
Proprietors' income ¹	4	5	4	6	6	7	8	9	9	1.0
Net interest.....	9.8	15.7	23.4	30.1	34.7	41.4	45.8	51.4	59.9	70.2
Govt. enterprises ⁴	5.6	7.8	12.7	15.1	16.7	19.1	21.3	23.3	24.9	27.0
Originating in—										
Government ⁴	47.1	67.6	114.7	137.4	149.1	161.4	178.6	193.5	210.1	229.6
Households and institutions ⁵	13.8	19.2	31.6	37.2	40.5	44.8	50.5	56.4	62.6	69.6
Rest of the world.....	2.5	4.7	4.6	7.0	9.1	13.1	10.5	14.5	17.8	20.5

¹ See footnote 2, table 734. ² Consists of all business activities reported on the individual income tax return in Schedule E—Supplemental Income Schedule; tax-exempt cooperatives; and owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals, which are considered to be business activities selling their current services to their owners.

³ See footnote 1, table 734. ⁴ Compensation of employees. ⁵ Compensation of employees in private households; social and athletic clubs; labor organizations; nonprofit schools and hospitals; religious, charitable, and welfare organizations; and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 734 and 735: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

No. 736. NATIONAL INCOME WITHOUT CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1960 TO 1978

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Represents net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 226-237, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

INDUSTRY	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
National Income	418.0	565.4	804.4	956.8	1,072.8	1,152.1	1,244.6	1,394.5	1,561.7	1,766.8
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	17.5	20.4	24.5	30.6	47.0	42.2	42.8	39.9	43.3	54.7
Farms.....	16.5	18.8	22.2	27.9	43.8	38.7	39.4	35.8	38.5	48.8
Mining	5.6	6.0	7.8	8.7	10.1	15.5	18.1	20.3	22.4	26.5
Construction	21.4	30.4	44.6	53.6	59.7	62.2	61.8	67.9	76.3	87.6
Manufacturing	125.4	170.4	215.4	251.8	283.5	297.8	312.5	363.1	409.4	459.5
Food and kindred products.....	12.2	14.2	19.6	20.3	21.0	23.7	30.0	31.7	32.6	34.5
Textile mill products.....	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2
Apparel and other textile products.....	4.5	5.9	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.9	8.8	10.5	11.9	12.9
Paper and allied products.....	4.9	6.5	8.7	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.8	12.3	13.6	14.9
Printing and publishing.....	4.7	6.0	8.0	9.4	10.9	11.9	11.8	14.2	15.7	17.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	6.7	8.7	11.9	13.5	14.9	15.2	16.7	18.5	21.0	23.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	8.9	12.1	15.7	18.0	19.9	21.3	23.8	28.1	30.1	32.7
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	2.4	4.8	6.6	7.1	8.5	14.0	12.9	17.5	18.7	20.3
Leather and leather products.....	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Lumber and wood products.....	3.5	4.9	6.3	8.6	10.6	10.6	8.9	11.5	13.6	16.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4.6	5.7	6.9	8.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.6	13.1	15.4
Primary metal products.....	10.6	13.9	15.1	17.8	21.1	26.6	24.2	26.2	28.7	33.4
Fabricated metal products.....	8.9	12.6	16.6	19.4	22.4	22.8	24.3	27.9	31.4	35.3
Machinery, except electrical.....	11.9	18.2	24.4	27.3	32.1	33.5	36.8	40.9	47.6	55.1
Electrical, electronic equipment.....	10.5	14.5	19.6	22.7	25.9	25.8	26.6	29.9	35.3	41.0
Transportation equipment ¹	7.5	10.4	12.6	13.1	13.8	14.1	15.7	16.8	18.5	21.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	8.4	14.5	12.1	20.2	23.1	17.7	19.0	28.3	34.6	37.2
Instruments, related products.....	3.3	4.6	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.2	9.0	10.4	12.0	13.7
Miscellaneous industries.....	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.9
Transportation ²	18.1	23.1	30.3	36.5	41.1	44.2	44.5	51.6	58.8	68.2
Railroad transportation.....	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.0	11.8	12.9	14.2
Local and interurban passenger.....	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8
Trucking and warehousing.....	5.9	8.4	11.8	15.5	17.5	18.7	18.4	21.0	24.4	28.5
Water transportation.....	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.7
Air transportation.....	1.4	2.6	4.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.1	8.6	10.0	12.1
Communications	8.2	11.5	17.6	20.3	22.6	24.5	27.1	31.4	35.2	40.5
Telephone and telegraph.....	7.3	10.3	15.9	18.2	20.4	22.2	24.4	27.9	31.1	35.8
Electric, gas, sanitary services.....	8.9	11.4	14.9	17.6	18.8	18.4	24.3	27.2	31.1	34.9
Wholesale and retail trade	64.7	84.7	122.2	144.6	161.6	175.0	194.2	214.9	234.5	261.8
Wholesale trade.....	24.7	31.9	46.9	56.8	65.7	76.6	80.6	89.1	96.0	107.0
Retail trade.....	40.1	52.8	75.3	87.8	95.8	98.3	113.7	125.8	138.4	154.8
Finance, insurance, real estate ²	48.2	63.4	91.8	111.1	116.7	128.4	140.4	158.0	184.4	210.7
Banking.....	7.3	8.9	16.4	17.1	18.4	19.6	20.1	21.3	23.4	24.6
Insurance carriers.....	4.8	5.9	9.3	12.5	12.8	12.1	12.8	16.0	18.9	22.6
Insurance agents, brokers, etc.....	2.1	3.0	4.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	8.1	9.6	11.2
Real estate.....	33.5	45.2	61.0	75.0	83.0	93.2	100.1	110.7	130.3	148.9
Services ²	44.6	64.1	103.3	122.3	136.8	150.2	168.5	188.8	213.4	245.2
Hotels, other lodging places.....	2.0	2.8	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.0	8.7	10.4
Personal services.....	4.6	5.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.3
Business services.....	5.4	8.9	15.0	17.4	20.3	22.0	23.9	27.6	32.0	38.3
Health services.....	10.6	15.8	29.4	36.5	40.9	46.3	54.1	60.9	68.8	77.8
Legal services.....	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.4	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.6	14.4	16.2
Educational services.....	2.2	3.7	5.9	7.1	7.8	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.4	13.8
Social services.....	4.5	6.4	10.0	12.0	13.1	14.2	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.4
Membership organizations.....	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.5
Private households.....							11.0	11.7	12.6	13.9
Government and govt. enterprises	52.7	75.4	127.4	152.5	165.8	180.4	199.9	216.8	235.0	256.6
Federal.....	25.3	33.3	53.1	59.7	62.4	66.7	72.0	76.5	81.3	87.9
State and local.....	27.4	42.1	74.3	92.8	103.4	113.7	127.9	140.4	153.6	168.7
Rest of the world	2.5	4.7	4.6	7.0	9.1	13.1	10.5	14.5	17.8	20.5
National income, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries.....	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1
Mining and construction.....	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5
Manufacturing.....	30.0	30.1	26.8	26.3	26.4	25.8	25.1	26.0	26.2	26.0
Transportation.....	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Communications and utilities.....	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.4	15.0	14.8
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.6	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.8	11.9
Services.....	10.7	11.3	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.9
Govt. and govt. enterprises.....	12.6	13.3	15.8	15.9	15.5	15.7	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.5
Rest of the world.....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.1	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2

¹ Excludes motor vehicles and equipment.

² Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 737. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION AND AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE OF SHARES OF NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1979

[See headnote, table 734]

TYPE OF INCOME	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE			
	1950	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1950-1960	1960-1970	1970-1975	1975-1979
National income, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.7	6.8	8.8	12.2
Compensation of employees.....	65.5	71.6	70.1	76.3	76.6	75.7	75.8	6.7	7.5	8.9	11.9
Wages and salaries.....	62.2	66.0	64.0	68.4	66.3	64.0	63.8	6.3	7.2	8.1	11.1
Supplements to wages, salaries ¹	3.3	5.6	6.1	7.9	10.3	11.7	12.0	11.4	10.6	14.8	16.7
Proprietors' income ²	18.3	11.4	10.0	8.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	2.0	3.3	6.0	10.7
Farm.....	5.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	-1.6	2.0	11.0	8.7
Nonfarm.....	10.5	8.6	7.8	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	3.6	3.7	4.4	11.4
Rental income of persons ²	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	6.9	3.0	3.8	4.7
Corporate profits ¹	14.3	11.3	13.6	8.5	7.9	9.7	9.3	3.3	3.8	7.2	16.8
Profits before tax.....	18.0	11.8	13.3	9.0	9.9	11.9	12.3	1.3	4.0	11.0	18.4
Profits after tax.....	10.5	6.3	7.8	4.6	5.8	7.0	7.5	.4	3.7	13.8	19.5
Inventory valuation adjust.....	-2.1	.1	-.3	-.6	-1.0	-1.5	-2.2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Capital consumption adjust.....	-1.7	-.6	-.7	-.2	-1.0	-.8	-.9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Net interest.....	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.7	6.5	6.3	6.7	15.7	14.4	15.9	13.3

X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 4, table 732. ² See footnote 1, table 732.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census; based on data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NO. 738. PERSONAL INCOME AND ITS DISPOSITION: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars, except percent. For definition of personal income, see text, pp. 435 and 436. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 262-286, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Personal income	399.7	537.0	801	943	1,052	1,155	1,255	1,382	1,532	1,717	1,924
Wage and salary disbursements.....	271.9	362.0	546	634	701	765	806	890	984	1,109	1,228
Commodity-producing industry ¹	112.9	146.0	203	227	254	275	275	307	344	387	435
Manufacturing.....	89.7	115.5	158	175	196	211	211	237	266	298	331
Distributive industries ²	68.2	87.2	130	152	168	184	195	216	239	269	301
Service industries ³	41.4	58.9	97	118	130	145	160	178	200	229	258
Govt. and enter. enterprises.....	49.2	69.9	116	137	149	161	175	188	201	218	234
Other labor income.....	11.2	17.8	32	42	49	56	65	77	92	106	123
Proprietors' income ⁴	47.0	56.7	65	76	92	86	87	89	100	117	131
Rental income of persons ⁵	13.8	17.1	19	22	22	21	22	22	25	26	27
Dividends.....	12.9	19.1	23	25	28	31	32	37	42	47	53
Personal interest income.....	23.3	37.2	64	75	84	103	116	127	142	163	192
Transfer payments ⁶	28.9	40.4	80	104	119	141	178	194	208	224	252
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	9.3	13.3	28	34	42	48	51	56	61	70	81
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	50.4	64.9	115	141	151	170	169	197	226	259	300
Federal income tax.....	41.8	51.1	88.4	103	109	126	120	141	162	189	224
Equals: Disposable personal income	349.4	472.2	686	801	902	985	1,087	1,185	1,305	1,458	1,624
Less: Personal outlays⁷	332.3	441.9	635	752	831	913	1,003	1,116	1,240	1,386	1,551
Personal consumption expenditures.....	324.9	430.2	619	733	810	890	979	1,090	1,210	1,351	1,510
Interest paid by consumers.....	7.0	11.1	16	18	20	22	23	25	29	35	40
Equals: Personal saving	17.1	30.3	51	49	70	72	84	69	65	72	74
Percent of disposable personal income.....	4.9	6.4	7.4	6.2	7.8	7.3	7.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
Real disposable personal income ⁸	487.3	612.4	742	801	855	842	860	892	930	973	995
Annual percent change ⁹	2.7	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	-1.5	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.6	2.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION											
Personal income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary disbursements.....	68.0	67.4	68.2	67.2	66.6	66.2	64.2	64.4	64.2	64.2	63.8
Other labor income.....	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.4
Proprietors' income ⁴	11.8	10.6	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8
Rental income of persons ⁵	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Dividends.....	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Personal interest income.....	5.8	6.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0
Transfer payments ⁶	7.2	7.5	10.0	11.0	11.3	12.2	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.0	13.1
Social insurance contributions.....	-2.3	-2.5	-3.5	-3.6	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.1

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation; communication; electric, gas, and sanitary services; and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, and real estate; services; and rest of the world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment. ⁶ Government benefits; for examples, see table 535. ⁷ Includes payments to foreigners. ⁸ 1972 prices. ⁹ Represents average for period of intervals shown here; for 1960, change from 1959. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*; and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues, March 1980, and unpublished data.

No. 739. PERSONAL INCOME IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS—STATES: 1960 TO 1979

[1979 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State. Data exclude Federal employees overseas and, for 1979, U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in tables 732 and 738. See text, pp. 435-436. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 297-346, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in [1976]

DIVISION AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS (billions)				CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS								
	1960	1970	1975	1979	Total (bil. dol.)				Percent change		Percent of U.S.		
					1960	1970	1975	1979	1960-1970	1970-1979	1960	1970	1979
U.S.	396.1	793.5	1,248.6	1,916.0	552.4	857.8	987.8	1,173.3	55.3	36.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
N.E.	25.5	50.4	73.5	108.4	35.5	54.5	58.1	66.4	53.5	21.8	6.4	6.4	5.7
Maine.....	1.8	3.2	5.0	7.7	2.5	3.5	4.0	4.7	40.0	34.3	.5	.4	.4
N.H.....	1.3	2.8	4.4	7.3	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.5	66.7	50.0	.3	.3	.4
Vt.....	.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	70.0	29.4	.2	.2	.2
Mass.....	12.6	24.4	35.3	51.0	17.5	26.4	27.9	31.2	50.9	18.1	3.2	3.1	2.7
R.I.....	1.9	3.7	5.3	7.7	2.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	53.8	17.5	.5	.5	.4
Conn.....	7.2	14.8	21.1	31.0	10.1	16.0	16.7	19.0	58.4	18.8	1.8	1.9	1.6
M.A.	87.4	163.6	236.8	332.1	121.8	176.9	187.4	203.4	45.2	15.0	22.0	20.6	17.3
N.Y.....	45.5	84.1	117.9	160.6	63.5	91.0	93.3	98.3	43.3	8.0	11.5	10.6	8.4
N.J.....	16.5	33.7	49.8	71.1	23.0	36.4	39.4	43.6	58.3	19.8	4.2	4.2	3.7
Pa.....	25.4	45.8	69.2	100.4	35.4	49.5	54.7	61.5	39.8	24.2	6.4	5.8	5.2
E.N.C.	85.9	163.3	247.7	376.4	119.8	176.5	195.9	230.5	47.3	30.6	21.7	20.6	19.6
Ohio.....	22.6	42.1	62.0	94.2	31.5	45.5	49.0	57.7	44.4	26.8	5.7	5.3	4.9
Ind.....	10.0	19.3	29.8	46.9	14.0	20.9	23.6	28.7	49.3	37.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Ill.....	26.4	49.5	75.4	110.3	36.8	53.5	59.7	67.5	45.4	26.2	6.7	6.2	5.8
Mich.....	18.2	36.0	54.7	85.3	25.4	38.9	43.3	52.3	53.1	34.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
Wis.....	8.6	16.4	25.8	39.7	12.0	17.8	20.4	24.3	48.3	36.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
W.N.C.	31.2	59.8	95.5	144.8	43.5	64.6	75.6	88.7	48.5	37.3	7.9	7.5	7.6
Minn.....	7.1	14.6	22.7	35.6	9.9	15.8	17.9	21.8	59.6	38.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Iowa.....	5.4	10.3	16.9	24.9	7.5	11.1	13.4	15.3	48.0	37.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Mo.....	9.0	17.1	26.1	39.6	12.6	18.6	20.6	24.2	47.6	30.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
N. Dak.....	1.1	1.9	3.8	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.1	40.0	47.6	.3	.2	.3
S. Dak.....	1.2	2.1	3.4	5.1	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	29.4	40.9	.3	.3	.3
Nebr.....	2.8	5.4	9.1	13.1	4.0	5.9	7.2	8.0	47.5	35.6	.7	.7	.7
Kans.....	4.6	8.4	13.6	21.5	6.3	9.1	10.7	13.1	44.4	44.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
S.A.	47.9	109.7	184.5	285.3	66.9	118.6	146.0	174.7	77.3	47.3	12.1	13.8	14.9
Del.....	1.2	2.5	3.8	5.6	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.4	58.8	25.9	.3	.3	.3
Md.....	7.2	16.8	26.4	38.0	10.1	18.2	20.9	23.2	80.2	27.5	1.8	2.1	2.0
D.C.....	2.2	3.5	5.2	7.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	26.7	15.8	.6	.4	.4
Va.....	7.5	17.1	28.7	44.7	10.5	18.5	22.7	27.4	76.2	48.1	1.9	2.2	2.3
W. Va.....	2.9	5.3	8.9	14.0	4.1	5.7	7.1	8.6	39.0	50.9	.7	.7	.7
N.C.....	7.2	16.3	26.9	41.3	10.1	17.6	21.3	25.3	74.3	43.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
S.C.....	3.3	7.7	13.1	20.6	4.7	8.3	10.4	12.6	76.6	51.8	.8	1.0	1.1
Ga.....	6.5	15.2	24.8	38.5	9.1	16.4	19.6	23.5	80.2	43.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
Fla.....	9.8	25.3	46.6	75.6	13.7	27.4	36.9	46.3	100.0	69.0	2.5	3.2	3.9
E.S.C.	18.0	37.7	62.9	99.1	25.1	40.7	49.7	60.7	62.2	49.1	4.5	4.7	5.2
Ky.....	4.8	9.9	16.5	25.9	6.7	10.7	13.1	15.9	59.7	48.6	1.2	1.2	1.4
Tenn.....	5.6	12.1	20.1	32.0	7.9	13.1	15.9	19.6	65.8	49.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Ala.....	4.9	10.0	16.8	26.3	6.9	10.8	13.3	16.1	56.5	59.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Miss.....	2.6	5.7	9.5	15.0	3.6	6.1	7.5	9.2	69.4	50.8	.7	.7	.8
W.S.C.	30.4	64.4	110.4	184.3	42.9	69.6	87.3	112.9	64.5	62.2	7.7	8.1	9.6
Ark.....	2.4	5.4	9.6	14.8	3.4	5.8	7.6	9.1	70.6	56.9	.6	.7	.8
La.....	5.4	11.0	18.3	30.0	7.5	11.9	14.5	18.4	58.7	54.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
Okla.....	4.3	8.6	14.2	23.8	6.0	9.3	11.2	14.6	55.0	57.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Tex.....	18.2	39.4	68.3	115.7	25.4	42.6	54.1	70.9	67.7	66.4	4.6	5.0	6.0
Mt.	14.2	29.7	53.0	88.1	19.8	32.1	42.0	53.9	62.1	67.9	3.6	3.7	4.6
Mont.....	1.3	2.4	4.0	5.8	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.6	36.8	38.5	.3	.3	.3
Idaho.....	1.2	2.3	4.2	6.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.1	47.1	64.0	.3	.3	.3
Wyo.....	.7	1.2	2.3	4.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	30.0	107.7	.2	.2	.2
Colo.....	4.0	8.5	15.3	24.8	5.5	9.2	12.1	15.2	67.3	65.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
N. Mex.....	1.7	3.1	5.5	9.1	2.4	3.4	4.4	5.5	41.7	61.8	.4	.4	.5
Ariz.....	2.6	6.5	11.9	20.3	3.7	7.0	9.4	12.5	89.2	78.6	.7	.8	1.1
Utah.....	1.9	3.4	5.9	9.8	2.5	3.7	4.7	6.0	48.0	62.2	.4	.4	.5
Nev.....	.8	2.3	3.9	7.2	1.1	2.4	3.1	4.4	118.2	83.3	.2	.3	.4
Pac.	55.7	114.9	184.3	297.4	77.6	124.2	145.8	182.1	60.1	46.6	14.1	14.5	15.5
Wash.....	6.7	13.7	22.4	37.0	9.4	14.8	17.7	22.7	57.4	53.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
Oreg.....	3.9	7.7	13.2	22.3	5.4	8.3	10.4	13.7	53.7	65.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
Calif.....	43.0	88.6	139.5	225.0	60.0	95.7	110.3	137.8	59.5	44.0	10.9	11.2	11.7
Alaska.....	.6	1.4	3.5	4.6	.9	1.5	2.8	2.8	66.7	86.7	.2	.2	.2
Hawaii.....	1.4	3.5	5.7	8.5	2.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	90.0	36.8	.4	.4	.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1979 and April 1980; and unpublished data. Some data computed by Bureau of the Census.

NO. 740. PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA—STATES: 1960 TO 1979

[1979 preliminary. See headnote, table 739]

DIVISION AND STATE	PER CAPITA INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS										PER CAPITA INCOME ON CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS			
	Total (dol.)				Income rank			Percent of U.S.			1960	1970	1975	1979
	1960	1970	1975	1979	1960	1970	1979	1960	1970	1979				
U.S.	2,201	3,893	5,861	8,706	(X)	(X)	(X)	100	100	100	3,069	4,209	4,636	5,331
N.E.	2,419	4,245	6,027	8,816	(X)	(X)	(X)	110	109	101	3,371	4,586	4,781	5,402
Maine.....	1,825	3,250	4,762	7,057	36	36	46	83	83	81	2,564	3,511	3,781	4,284
N.H.....	2,172	3,720	5,431	8,231	21	20	30	99	96	95	2,956	4,043	4,294	5,073
Vt.....	1,864	3,447	4,923	7,280	34	32	44	85	89	84	2,571	3,812	3,805	4,462
Mass.....	2,436	4,276	6,071	8,844	9	10	16	111	110	102	3,391	4,627	4,629	5,408
R.I.....	2,182	3,878	5,705	8,266	19	16	29	99	100	95	3,041	4,206	4,516	5,059
Conn.....	2,839	4,871	6,795	9,959	1	1	3	129	125	114	3,970	5,261	5,392	6,100
M.A.	2,549	4,390	6,355	9,046	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	113	104	3,554	4,746	5,040	5,541
N.Y.....	2,703	4,605	6,523	9,098	6	4	13	123	118	105	3,771	4,982	5,172	5,570
N.J.....	2,699	4,684	6,786	9,702	7	2	6	123	120	111	3,769	5,060	5,388	5,947
Pa.....	2,239	3,879	5,832	8,559	16	15	24	102	100	98	3,125	4,190	4,624	5,243
E.N.C.	2,367	4,050	6,049	9,118	(X)	(X)	(X)	108	104	105	3,301	4,378	4,789	5,583
Ohio.....	2,322	3,949	5,771	8,775	12	14	18	105	101	101	3,236	4,267	4,568	5,377
Ind.....	2,149	3,709	5,612	8,686	22	22	20	98	95	100	2,995	4,018	4,443	5,315
Ill.....	2,617	4,446	6,734	9,823	8	8	5	119	114	113	3,649	4,808	5,341	6,011
Mich.....	2,327	4,041	6,008	9,269	11	12	11	106	104	107	3,242	4,376	4,762	5,680
Wis.....	2,178	3,712	5,616	8,419	20	21	26	99	95	97	3,029	4,019	4,434	5,148
M.I.	2,022	3,657	5,722	8,460	(X)	(X)	(X)	92	94	97	2,820	3,949	4,515	5,182
Winn.....	2,065	3,819	5,785	8,760	25	18	19	94	98	101	2,891	4,142	4,547	5,369
Iowa.....	1,960	3,643	5,907	8,589	30	29	23	89	94	99	2,721	3,919	4,664	5,272
Mo.....	2,091	3,654	5,475	8,132	23	28	32	95	94	93	2,913	3,968	4,311	4,972
N. Dak.....	1,681	3,077	5,896	7,774	40	42	33	76	79	89	2,366	3,387	3,686	4,718
S. Dak.....	1,758	3,108	4,995	7,334	39	40	41	80	80	84	2,489	3,293	3,959	4,499
Nebr.....	2,009	3,657	5,887	8,341	26	27	27	91	94	96	2,823	3,965	4,657	5,083
Kans.....	2,085	3,725	5,955	9,055	24	19	14	95	96	104	2,866	4,046	4,679	5,530
S.A.	1,837	3,562	5,482	8,158	(X)	(X)	(X)	83	91	94	2,564	3,850	4,343	4,995
Del.....	2,735	4,468	6,573	9,557	4	7	8	124	115	110	3,786	4,900	5,181	5,842
Md.....	2,319	4,267	6,401	8,150	13	11	12	105	110	105	3,244	4,622	5,079	5,593
D.C.....	2,829	4,644	7,292	10,911	(X)	(X)	(X)	129	119	125	3,922	5,026	5,767	6,707
Va.....	1,882	3,677	5,770	8,605	33	24	22	86	94	99	2,834	3,971	4,550	5,272
W. Va.....	1,592	3,038	4,968	7,470	43	45	36	72	78	86	2,213	3,255	3,938	4,579
N.C.....	1,577	3,200	4,943	7,359	44	38	39	72	82	85	2,209	3,482	3,923	4,513
S.C.....	1,396	2,951	4,665	7,027	48	47	47	63	76	81	1,965	3,196	3,697	4,287
Ga.....	1,645	3,300	5,029	7,515	42	35	34	75	85	86	2,300	3,560	3,979	4,593
Fla.....	1,962	3,698	5,634	8,532	29	23	25	89	95	98	2,738	4,001	4,471	5,226
E.S.C.	1,490	2,936	4,652	7,029	(X)	(X)	(X)	68	75	81	2,079	3,170	3,672	4,303
Ky.....	1,576	3,076	4,882	7,342	46	43	40	72	79	84	2,203	3,312	3,862	4,508
Tenn.....	1,577	3,079	4,823	7,299	44	41	42	72	79	84	2,210	3,327	3,804	4,475
Ala.....	1,510	2,892	4,634	6,976	47	48	48	69	74	80	2,108	3,130	3,680	4,272
Miss.....	1,196	2,547	4,042	6,167	50	50	54	65	71	71	1,650	2,748	3,191	3,788
W.S.C.	1,785	3,323	5,290	8,204	(X)	(X)	(X)	81	85	94	2,487	3,590	4,164	5,024
Ark.....	1,358	2,791	4,527	6,785	49	49	49	62	72	78	1,901	3,002	3,598	4,174
La.....	1,650	3,023	4,808	7,477	41	46	35	75	78	86	2,307	3,258	3,787	4,579
Okla.....	1,850	3,341	5,233	8,226	35	34	31	84	86	95	2,568	3,623	4,106	5,048
Tex.....	1,894	3,507	5,583	8,649	32	31	21	86	90	99	2,639	3,791	4,401	5,299
Mt.	2,054	3,557	5,509	8,254	(X)	(X)	(X)	93	91	95	2,863	3,845	4,361	5,050
Mont.....	1,983	3,395	5,387	7,412	28	33	38	90	87	85	2,798	3,725	4,284	4,580
Idaho.....	1,812	3,243	5,205	7,446	38	37	37	82	83	86	2,534	3,482	4,049	4,530
Wyo.....	2,210	3,672	6,127	9,657	17	26	7	100	94	111	3,021	3,892	4,775	6,000
Colo.....	2,247	3,838	6,006	8,945	15	17	15	102	99	103	3,109	4,139	4,747	5,483
N. Mex.....	1,815	3,045	4,836	7,294	37	44	43	82	78	84	2,516	3,324	3,839	4,432
Ariz.....	1,994	3,614	5,364	8,305	27	30	28	91	93	95	2,801	3,906	4,273	5,102
Utah.....	1,954	3,169	4,903	7,185	31	39	45	89	81	83	2,778	3,471	3,897	4,389
Nev.....	2,793	4,583	6,636	10,204	2	6	2	127	118	117	3,780	4,868	5,741	6,268
Pac.	2,608	4,317	6,523	9,764	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	111	112	3,632	4,869	5,149	5,977
Wash.....	2,352	3,997	6,300	9,435	10	13	9	107	103	108	3,292	4,336	4,968	5,782
Oreg.....	2,195	3,677	5,784	8,842	18	24	17	100	94	102	3,047	3,950	4,541	5,421
Calif.....	2,710	4,423	6,580	9,913	5	9	4	123	114	114	3,781	4,783	5,199	6,072
Alaska.....	2,740	4,638	9,673	11,252	3	3	1	124	119	129	3,930	4,934	7,368	8,897
Hawaii.....	2,300	4,599	6,711	9,353	14	5	10	104	118	107	3,115	4,910	5,184	5,883

X Not applicable. ¹In order to have the lowest rank equal to the number of States, the following numbers are omitted: 25 and 45; and the following States share the same rank: Oreg. and Va., 24; and N.C. and Tenn., 44.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 1979 and April 1980; and unpublished data.

NO. 741. RATIO OF TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME—INDEX, BY STATE: 1965 TO 1978

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				INCOME MAINTENANCE ¹				UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION ²				RETIREMENT AND OTHER ³			
	1965	1970	1975	1978	1965	1970	1975	1978	1965	1970	1975	1978	1965	1970	1975	1978
Transfer payments to total personal income (percent)	7.6	10.1	14.3	13.1	.8	1.2	1.8	1.4	.4	.5	1.4	.6	6.4	8.3	11.0	11.1
Index: U.S. ratio = 100...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N.E.	98	100	109	105	85	98	115	115	118	149	157	123	99	97	102	103
Maine.....	127	127	131	133	105	106	140	122	77	117	113	140	133	131	132	134
N.H.....	105	99	101	95	61	53	63	52	57	53	92	47	114	108	109	103
Vt.....	120	113	118	112	94	101	122	110	114	106	139	125	124	115	113	111
Mass.....	105	106	116	110	94	120	149	147	155	143	168	130	109	101	105	105
R.I.....	115	117	131	127	109	104	112	115	114	200	230	219	116	114	121	123
Conn.....	74	79	87	84	65	67	64	73	84	172	146	104	75	75	82	85
M.A.	99	102	106	112	82	120	118	133	130	111	136	168	99	99	100	106
N.Y.....	100	105	108	116	95	143	140	160	148	119	127	151	87	98	101	109
N.J.....	84	85	92	94	54	77	90	92	130	142	162	202	85	83	84	89
Pa.....	107	111	111	117	78	109	101	119	98	100	130	174	112	112	111	114
E.N.C.	86	87	91	89	68	68	90	89	61	92	108	105	90	89	89	88
Ohio.....	95	95	95	95	80	64	83	81	66	66	97	88	99	93	96	98
Ind.....	84	84	85	81	30	33	42	40	45	64	85	56	94	93	91	88
Ill.....	81	82	85	86	76	76	104	93	66	75	86	130	83	84	82	83
Mich.....	82	89	100	88	73	86	112	115	57	158	170	118	84	85	88	83
Wis.....	93	95	92	94	49	56	77	94	77	104	88	100	100	100	94	94
W.N.C.	102	100	91	92	99	77	63	60	64	74	68	75	105	105	99	97
Minn.....	101	95	89	86	91	78	70	63	82	79	79	79	104	98	93	90
Iowa.....	96	100	85	88	72	79	51	54	32	60	54	95	104	106	93	92
Mo.....	107	104	104	102	138	90	82	72	68	91	96	84	106	107	108	107
N. Dak.....	101	111	79	88	96	90	56	49	102	57	32	89	101	117	90	93
S. Dak.....	109	109	96	100	105	88	80	73	57	34	30	46	114	117	107	106
Neb.....	96	95	83	88	47	48	37	44	61	40	51	49	104	106	94	96
Kan.....	100	99	86	89	92	63	45	49	68	87	43	54	103	105	97	96
S.A.	105	101	106	108	86	72	87	84	55	49	81	61	111	108	112	114
Del.....	69	72	82	86	53	56	63	71	73	87	116	140	70	74	81	85
Md.....	81	81	85	90	72	66	73	74	70	62	65	63	83	84	89	93
D.C.....	135	139	154	159	80	142	172	171	100	96	116	174	144	142	156	157
Va.....	92	91	93	98	38	48	63	58	30	23	45	53	103	102	104	106
W. Va.....	153	143	133	137	157	149	109	119	105	70	64	135	155	147	145	140
N.C.....	97	88	97	95	101	68	92	54	64	58	109	54	99	93	96	98
S.C.....	99	97	106	102	66	86	118	99	64	70	119	68	106	101	103	104
Ga.....	97	97	92	101	97	128	103	112	96	48	45	103	65	97	94	98
Fla.....	130	123	124	131	85	50	71	74	39	30	71	39	142	139	139	144
E.S.C.	118	115	114	112	147	133	126	120	75	77	89	84	118	115	114	112
Ky.....	125	114	112	110	143	124	130	121	91	79	85	96	126	115	112	109
Tenn.....	107	107	108	104	97	110	104	103	82	91	100	79	110	108	108	106
Ala.....	118	117	116	115	186	133	118	115	64	72	92	93	113	117	118	117
Miss.....	130	130	124	125	190	196	179	165	57	51	65	58	128	125	123	123
W.S.C.	107	101	92	90	165	103	87	74	64	55	45	46	103	103	99	94
Ark.....	146	138	126	126	180	150	133	116	91	85	97	93	146	140	127	129
La.....	114	111	98	96	280	187	137	119	82	108	61	95	96	100	97	93
Okla.....	132	118	108	105	282	130	95	85	64	53	56	33	118	120	117	112
Tex.....	93	89	82	80	107	67	65	55	52	36	31	30	95	96	92	86
MT.	105	102	95	94	114	88	74	63	105	68	72	70	104	106	101	100
Mont.....	114	110	95	103	87	67	59	56	102	75	65	111	118	118	105	109
Idaho.....	104	106	93	91	80	63	56	53	102	94	63	95	108	113	101	96
Wyo.....	97	92	71	66	72	46	29	24	91	43	25	44	101	102	84	73
Colo.....	107	97	85	86	163	103	74	62	64	38	47	56	103	100	92	91
N. Mex.....	103	119	109	108	139	165	135	124	98	98	63	60	99	114	110	109
Ariz.....	119	108	110	109	108	76	84	60	120	57	99	61	120	116	117	117
Utah.....	96	98	91	90	85	78	58	58	141	96	73	79	94	101	98	95
Nev.....	78	78	89	83	46	37	45	33	191	115	143	96	75	82	90	88
Pac.	107	109	101	98	143	148	123	127	195	166	102	107	98	99	98	94
Wash.....	114	115	104	99	99	107	87	80	139	270	108	98	114	107	106	102
Oreg.....	114	114	108	102	81	76	86	94	107	140	108	93	119	118	110	103
Calif.....	107	108	101	99	158	164	130	138	216	155	101	104	93	98	97	94
Alaska.....	55	62	57	63	100	134	194	108	180	181	79	374	41	43	37	41
Hawaii.....	68	72	86	95	57	76	119	149	95	102	88	112	67	70	81	87

¹ Federal, State, and local direct welfare payments (including supplemental security income payments), food stamp payments, and payments made through several other relief programs, such as refugee assistance. ² Payments to unemployed workers through State, Federal, and railroad unemployment insurance programs. ³ Includes retirement and disability payments made through the social security programs and through railroad, military, and Federal civilian retirement programs; Medicare; educational assistance to veterans and others; and miscellaneous transfers, such as business transfer payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, unpublished data.

NO. 742. GROSS SAVING AND INVESTMENT: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 552-565, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1976]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Gross saving.....	78.9	115.4	143.4	177.5	219.8	210.1	195.4	236.2	276.1	324.6	364.7
Gross private saving.....	75.8	114.9	151.9	180.4	213.8	215.7	259.8	271.9	295.6	324.9	350.1
Personal saving.....	17.1	30.3	50.6	49.4	72.7	74.0	83.6	68.6	65.0	72.0	73.8
Undistributed corporate profits.....	11.0	27.1	10.5	25.9	24.1	7.6	14.2	25.5	35.2	36.0	33.4
Undistributed profits.....	13.0	25.2	14.1	30.0	40.9	48.4	38.7	54.7	62.4	74.3	91.9
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	.3	-1.9	-5.1	-6.6	-18.4	-38.5	-12.4	-14.6	-15.2	-25.2	-41.8
Capital consumption adjustment.....	-2.3	3.8	1.5	2.5	1.6	-2.3	-12.0	-14.5	-12.0	-13.1	-16.7
Capital consumption allowances:											
Corporate ¹	27.5	33.7	55.1	65.4	71.9	82.1	101.3	111.6	121.3	132.9	147.7
Noncorporate ¹	20.2	23.8	35.7	40.0	45.2	52.0	60.7	66.1	74.1	84.0	95.3
Government surplus or deficit (-) ²	3.1	.5	-9.4	-3.5	6.0	-3.6	-64.4	-35.7	-19.5	-.3	13.5
Federal.....	3.0	.5	-12.1	-17.3	-6.9	-11.7	-70.6	-53.6	-46.3	-27.7	-11.2
State and local.....	.1	(-2)	2.8	13.7	12.9	8.1	6.2	17.9	26.8	27.4	24.7
Capital grants received (net) ³	-	-	.9	.7	.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Gross investment.....	78.2	116.3	141.4	179.2	220.2	209.5	202.8	242.3	283.6	327.9	367.6
Gross private domestic investment.....	76.4	112.0	140.8	188.3	220.5	212.2	190.9	243.0	303.3	351.5	387.2
Net foreign investment.....	1.7	4.3	.5	-9.0	-.3	-2.8	11.9	-.7	-19.6	-23.5	-19.5
Statistical discrepancy.....	-.7	.9	-2.1	1.7	.4	-.6	7.4	6.1	7.5	3.3	2.9

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ With capital consumption adjustment. ² National Income and product accounts. ³ Received by U.S.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-74*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1980.

NO. 743. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—COMPOSITION OF INDIVIDUALS' SAVING: 1960 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. Individuals' saving represents combined statement for households, farm and nonfarm, noncorporate business, nonprofit organizations, and personal trusts. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 566-594, for similar but not exactly comparable data]

COMPOSITION OF SAVING	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Increase in financial assets ¹	32.5	59.0	78.8	142.4	167.2	208.1	241.7	275.3	280.7
Demand deposits and currency.....	1.0	7.5	8.9	7.1	4.0	14.9	22.7	18.3	7.6
Savings accounts.....	12.1	27.8	43.6	55.9	84.0	109.3	109.2	105.2	86.0
Money market fund shares.....	-	-	-	2.4	1.3	(z)	.2	6.9	34.4
Securities ¹	4.3	3.1	-3.0	32.3	23.4	11.6	18.5	37.3	34.8
U.S. savings bonds.....	-.3	.6	.3	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.9	-.8
Other U.S. Treasury securities.....	.5	.2	-11.3	12.7	15.7	1.5	5.6	13.3	24.5
U.S. Government agency securities.....	-.5	1.2	4.6	3.6	-3.0	3.3	5.4	9.7	17.0
State and local obligations.....	2.6	1.8	-.9	8.3	6.2	2.5	2.6	3.3	-.8
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	.7	.5	9.5	5.1	8.4	5.8	-3.3	-1.4	3.3
Open market paper.....	1.7	.8	-3.8	1.7	-4.4	-3.1	9.6	14.6	4.4
Private life insurance reserves.....	3.2	4.7	5.4	6.6	8.5	8.2	11.4	11.7	11.8
Private pension reserves.....	5.3	7.5	9.7	17.1	19.9	26.5	31.6	39.1	41.5
Govt. insurance and pension reserves.....	3.2	4.7	8.9	12.6	15.1	17.9	22.4	27.1	29.8
Gross investment in tangible assets.....	80.8	111.5	142.4	201.8	215.0	257.0	308.6	352.2	373.9
Nonfarm homes.....	21.1	21.9	24.5	42.9	43.0	57.5	76.3	92.0	95.8
Nonresidence fixed assets ²	15.5	24.6	32.6	40.9	39.7	43.0	50.7	57.3	63.9
Consumer durables.....	43.1	62.8	84.9	122.0	132.6	157.4	178.8	200.3	212.8
Inventories ²	1.1	2.2	.4	-4.0	-.3	-.8	2.7	2.6	1.4
Capital consumption allowances.....	56.8	66.6	100.8	147.2	167.8	184.5	203.8	228.7	255.5
Nonfarm homes.....	6.8	8.5	12.8	19.8	22.2	24.4	28.2	32.8	38.0
Nonresidence fixed assets ²	13.5	15.6	23.2	34.1	39.6	43.2	47.6	53.0	59.3
Consumer durables.....	36.5	42.5	64.7	93.4	106.0	116.8	128.0	142.8	158.2
Net investment in tangible assets.....	24.0	44.9	41.6	54.6	47.2	72.6	104.9	123.5	118.5
Nonfarm homes.....	14.3	13.4	11.7	23.1	20.8	33.1	48.1	59.2	57.8
Nonresidence fixed assets ²	2.0	9.0	9.4	6.8	.1	-.2	3.2	4.3	4.6
Consumer durables.....	6.7	20.2	20.2	28.6	26.6	40.6	50.9	57.5	54.6
Inventories ²	1.1	2.2	.4	-4.0	-.3	-.8	2.7	2.6	1.4
Net increase in debt ¹	20.8	40.2	34.3	68.0	64.5	116.0	173.8	200.6	208.6
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes.....	11.7	17.0	14.1	35.4	38.1	61.3	93.2	103.8	107.3
Other mortgage debt ²	2.5	6.5	8.5	12.7	7.4	10.8	18.9	21.0	27.0
Consumer credit.....	4.4	10.6	5.4	9.9	9.7	25.6	40.6	50.6	42.3
Individuals' saving.....	35.6	63.8	86.1	128.9	150.0	164.6	172.8	198.2	190.6
Less: Govt. insurance and pension reserves.....	3.2	4.7	8.9	12.6	15.1	17.9	22.4	27.1	29.8
Net investment in consumer durables.....	6.7	20.2	20.2	28.6	26.6	40.6	50.9	57.5	54.6
Capital gains dividends from investment cos.....	.4	.9	.9	.5	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8
Net saving by farm corporations.....	-.1	(z)	-.1	-.1	(z)	-.5	-.8	-.8	-.7
Equals: Personal saving (flow of funds) ³	25.5	37.9	56.2	87.4	108.1	106.2	99.7	113.8	106.1

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes corporate farms. ³ Personal saving on national income account basis measures personal saving as income less taxes and consumption; flow-of-funds basis measures the same concept from acquisitions of assets less borrowing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

NO. 744. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1979) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1979

(Families as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, pp. 1 and 435. Beginning 1975, data not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures; see text, p. 436. Excludes inmates of institutions and Armed Forces, except Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Includes a small number of families with no money income. For definition of race, family, and householder, see text, pp. 3 and 4. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 1-8, G 16-23, G 190-192, and, for data in 1967 dollars, series G 197-193)

RACE OF FAMILY HEAD AND YEAR	Total families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL (in dollars)—										
		Under 2,500	2,500-4,999	5,000-7,499	7,500-9,999	10,000-12,499	12,500-14,999	15,000-19,999	20,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000 and over
CURRENT DOLLARS												
All families:												
1950.....	39,929	33.7	43.1	15.8	4.2				3.2			
1955.....	42,889	23.1	35.6	25.9	9.2	3.5	1.3	.6	.3		.5	
1960 ¹	45,539	17.5	24.5	28.4	15.2	7.5	3.1	2.1	.8		.9	
1965 ¹	46,508	12.4	19.2	24.1	19.0	11.9	5.8	4.6	1.5		1.4	
1970 ¹	52,227	6.6	12.5	15.2	16.6	15.8	11.0	13.1	4.6	3.0	1.1	.5
1975.....	56,245	3.5	6.5	10.6	10.6	11.4	10.9	18.8	11.6	9.5	3.2	1.4
1977.....	57,215	2.9	6.5	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	17.8	13.9	14.5	5.3	2.6
1978.....	57,804	2.6	5.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.2	16.9	14.5	17.6	6.7	3.6
1979 ²	58,385	2.2	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.3	7.3	15.0	14.4	19.2	10.3	5.2
White:												
1950.....	(NA)	30.7	44.5	16.8	4.4				3.6			
1955.....	38,982	20.4	35.5	27.4	9.9	3.8	1.5	.7	.3		.5	
1960 ¹	41,123	15.1	23.8	29.6	16.2	7.9	3.3	2.2	.9		1.0	
1965 ¹	43,497	10.6	17.7	24.6	20.0	12.6	6.2	5.0	1.7		1.6	
1970 ¹	46,535	5.5	11.4	14.6	16.8	16.4	11.5	13.8	4.9	3.2	1.2	.6
1975.....	49,873	2.8	7.4	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.2	19.5	12.2	10.1	3.4	1.5
1977.....	50,530	2.3	5.3	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.3	18.4	14.6	15.4	5.7	2.8
1978.....	50,910	2.1	4.4	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.2	17.3	15.2	18.4	7.2	4.0
1979 ²	51,350	1.7	3.7	5.6	6.6	8.1	7.3	15.3	14.9	20.1	10.9	5.7
Black and other races:												
1950.....	(NA)	66.4	28.2	4.1	1.1				.2			
1955.....	3,907	49.3	36.4	11.7	2.0	.4	.2	-	-		-	
1960 ¹	4,339	39.8	31.2	18.0	6.2	3.4	.9	.4	.2		-	
1965 ¹	4,782	28.2	32.7	20.0	10.1	5.3	2.3	1.0	.2		1	
1970 ¹	5,413	15.7	21.5	20.1	14.5	10.8	6.5	7.4	2.1	1.1	.3	.1
1975.....	6,372	8.5	17.7	14.6	12.5	11.3	8.8	13.2	6.8	4.9	1.2	.3
1977.....	6,685	7.5	15.3	14.9	11.8	9.8	8.1	13.0	9.0	7.7	2.2	.8
1978.....	6,894	6.4	14.1	11.9	10.8	9.4	8.0	14.2	9.2	11.9	3.2	1.0
1979 ²	7,035	5.8	12.1	12.1	10.4	10.2	7.3	12.3	10.2	12.5	5.4	1.8
CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS												
All families:												
1950.....	39,929	10.0	10.2	14.9	15.3				49.6			
1955.....	42,889	7.2	9.0	11.0	11.7	17.1	10.3	18.7	7.0		8.0	
1960 ¹	45,539	5.2	8.2	9.2	9.8	14.5	9.5	21.1	9.0		13.4	
1965 ¹	46,508	3.5	6.7	8.0	8.6	9.6	9.9	22.9	10.8		20.1	
1970 ¹	52,227	2.4	5.0	6.7	7.2	8.2	7.9	22.2	11.6	18.1	6.9	3.7
1975.....	56,245	2.5	4.6	7.4	7.8	8.1	6.1	16.5	14.7	19.3	7.3	3.8
1977.....	57,215	2.5	4.4	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.7	15.7	14.4	20.5	8.1	4.5
1978.....	57,804	2.4	4.6	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	15.3	14.8	20.7	8.4	4.8
1979 ²	58,385	2.2	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.3	7.3	15.0	14.4	19.2	10.3	5.2
White:												
1950.....	(NA)	8.7	9.3	14.2	15.2				52.5			
1955.....	38,982	6.2	7.9	10.3	11.3	17.6	10.7	19.8	7.5		8.8	
1960 ¹	41,123	4.3	7.1	8.5	9.4	14.8	9.7	22.3	9.6		14.3	
1965 ¹	43,497	2.9	5.9	7.1	7.9	9.4	10.0	24.0	11.4		21.6	
1970 ¹	46,535	2.1	4.3	6.1	6.7	7.9	7.8	22.8	12.0	19.0	7.4	4.0
1975.....	49,873	2.0	3.8	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.0	16.8	15.2	20.4	7.7	4.1
1977.....	50,530	2.0	3.5	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.6	16.0	15.0	21.6	8.6	4.9
1978.....	50,910	1.9	3.6	6.0	6.8	7.4	7.5	15.4	15.4	21.7	8.9	5.4
1979 ²	51,350	1.7	3.7	5.6	6.6	8.1	7.3	15.3	14.9	20.1	10.9	5.7
Black and other races:												
1950.....	(NA)	24.4	20.9	22.6	15.2				16.9			
1955.....	3,907	17.7	19.6	18.1	15.1	12.6	6.2	8.0	1.8		.9	
1960 ¹	4,339	13.9	19.5	15.5	13.5	12.2	7.0	10.9	4.0		4.4	
1965 ¹	4,782	8.5	15.1	15.9	14.9	11.2	6.7	13.6	5.4		6.7	
1970 ¹	5,413	5.7	11.7	12.1	11.2	11.1	8.9	16.9	7.9	10.4	3.1	1.1
1975.....	6,372	5.8	11.0	13.1	10.8	9.5	8.9	14.1	10.9	10.4	3.3	1.2
1977.....	6,685	6.2	11.4	13.3	10.8	9.6	7.9	13.1	10.0	11.7	3.9	1.6
1978.....	6,894	5.7	12.0	11.2	10.4	8.9	7.6	14.2	10.1	12.2	4.2	1.5
1979 ²	7,035	5.8	12.1	12.1	10.4	10.2	7.3	12.9	10.2	12.5	5.4	1.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹Data for "all families" revised using population controls based on the 1970 Census of Population. These controls were not available by race. ²Based on householder concept. Restricted to primary families; see source.

NO. 745. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1979) DOLLARS, AND INDEX, BY RACE: 1950 TO 1979

[1960-1970, data for "all families" revised using population controls based on the 1970 Census of Population. These controls were not available by race. See headnote, table 744. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS						CONSTANT (1979) DOLLARS					
	Median income			Index (1947 = 100)			Median income			Index (1947 = 100)		
	All families	White	Black and other	All families	White	Black and other	All families	White	Black and other	All families	White	Black and other
1950.....	3,319	3,445	1,869	110	109	116	10,008	10,388	5,636	102	101	107
1955.....	4,418	4,613	2,544	146	146	158	11,976	12,505	6,896	122	122	131
1960.....	5,620	5,835	3,230	185	185	200	13,774	14,301	7,917	140	139	151
1965.....	6,957	7,251	3,993	230	230	247	16,005	16,681	9,186	162	163	175
1970.....	9,867	10,236	6,516	326	324	404	18,444	19,134	12,180	187	187	232
1971.....	10,285	10,672	6,714	339	338	416	18,433	19,127	12,033	187	186	229
1972.....	11,116	11,549	7,106	367	366	440	19,287	20,038	12,329	196	195	235
1973.....	12,051	12,595	7,596	398	399	471	19,684	20,572	12,407	200	201	237
1974.....	12,902	13,408	8,578	426	425	531	18,990	19,735	12,626	193	192	241
1975.....	13,719	14,268	9,321	453	452	578	18,502	19,242	12,571	188	188	240
1976.....	14,958	15,537	9,821	494	492	608	19,073	19,811	12,522	194	193	239
1977.....	16,009	16,740	10,142	528	530	628	19,176	20,051	12,148	195	195	232
1978.....	17,640	18,368	11,754	582	582	728	19,626	20,436	13,077	199	199	249
1979 ¹	19,684	20,524	12,358	649	650	766	19,684	20,524	12,358	200	200	236

¹ Based on householder concept. Restricted to primary families; see source.

NO. 746. FAMILIES AND AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY INCOME LEVEL: 1970 TO 1978

[Families in thousands and aggregate income in billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 744]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES					AGGREGATE INCOME				
	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total U.S.	51,948	56,245	56,710	57,215	57,804	577	874	957	1,045	1,161
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Under \$5,000.....	19.1	12.0	10.3	9.3	8.2	5.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.2
\$5,000-\$6,999.....	11.9	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.1	6.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.8
\$7,000-\$9,999.....	19.9	12.8	11.8	10.9	9.7	15.2	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.1
\$10,000-\$11,999.....	12.7	8.9	8.1	7.2	6.7	12.4	6.3	5.2	4.3	3.7
\$12,000-\$14,999.....	14.1	13.4	12.2	11.3	9.9	16.9	11.6	9.7	8.3	6.6
\$15,000-\$24,999.....	17.7	30.4	32.0	31.7	31.4	29.4	37.3	36.6	33.8	30.7
\$25,000-\$49,999.....	4.1	12.7	15.9	19.8	24.3	13.6	26.0	30.0	34.9	39.6
\$50,000 and over.....	.5	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.9	6.3	8.0	9.9	12.4

Source of tables 745 and 746: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 80, 105, 114, 118, and 123.

NO. 747. AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, IN COUNTIES WITHIN 50 MILES OF COASTAL SHORELINES: 1959 TO 1977

[1959 and 1969 as of April 1 and based on census data; 1977 as of July 1 and based on income estimates developed for Federal revenue-sharing allocations; for details, see *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 699. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Great Lakes includes St. Lawrence River region. Covers 611 counties and independent cities which are entirely or substantially within 50 miles of coastal shorelines listed. For population and land area of those regions, see table 6]

REGION	AGGREGATE INCOME						PER CAPITA INCOME			AGGREGATE INCOME PER SQUARE MILE		
	Total (bil. dol.)			Percent of U.S.			(dol.)			(\$1,000)		
	1959	1969	1977	1959	1969	1977	1959	1969	1977	1959	1969	1977
U.S. total	330.0	630.3	1,243.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,849	3,117	5,742	111	213	420
Coastal regions...	191.9	372.9	707.6	58.1	59.2	56.9	2,073	3,438	6,168	416	809	1,513
Atlantic.....	87.8	169.2	305.6	26.6	26.8	24.6	2,112	3,512	6,134	727	1,400	2,502
Pacific.....	37.3	78.6	157.0	11.3	12.5	12.6	2,221	3,657	6,611	317	667	1,334
Great Lakes.....	54.6	99.6	182.2	16.5	15.8	14.7	2,069	3,398	6,135	426	776	1,362
Gulf of Mexico.....	12.1	25.5	62.8	3.7	4.0	5.0	1,556	2,691	5,484	129	272	668
Balance of U.S. ...	138.1	257.4	535.8	41.8	40.8	43.1	1,608	2,745	5,262	55	103	215

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, compiled from unpublished data.

NO. 748. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER, AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1978

[Families and residence as of March 1979. See headnote, table 744. For definitions, see text, p. 3; and for definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G1-8 for U.S. data on total, White, and Black and other races]

RACE OF HEAD, REGION, RESIDENCE, AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL (in \$1,000)—									Median income (dol.)
		Under 5.0	5.0- 6.9	7.0- 9.9	10.0- 11.9	12.0- 14.9	15.0- 19.9	20.0- 24.9	25.0- 49.9	50.0 and over	
All families ¹	57,804	8.2	6.0	9.8	6.8	9.9	16.9	14.5	24.3	3.6	17,640
White	50,910	8.5	5.6	9.3	6.6	10.0	17.3	15.2	25.5	4.0	18,368
Black	5,906	22.4	9.8	14.0	7.7	10.0	13.9	8.9	12.8	.6	10,879
Spanish origin ²	2,741	14.6	9.2	14.0	9.6	11.6	16.7	10.9	12.5	1.0	12,566
White:											
Northeast	11,592	5.5	5.7	9.0	6.3	9.4	18.0	15.3	26.8	3.9	18,765
North Central	14,049	5.6	5.3	8.5	6.0	10.1	17.5	16.6	26.8	3.5	19,044
South	15,899	7.9	6.1	10.3	7.2	10.5	17.0	14.3	22.7	3.8	17,149
West	9,370	6.7	5.0	9.0	7.1	9.7	16.0	14.7	26.9	4.8	18,859
In metro. areas	33,265	5.4	4.8	8.1	6.1	9.1	17.0	15.5	29.2	4.8	19,862
In central cities	11,862	7.4	6.1	9.9	6.7	10.1	17.3	14.0	24.1	4.3	17,687
Outside central cities	21,404	4.2	4.1	7.1	5.7	8.5	16.8	16.4	32.0	5.1	20,855
Outside metro. areas	17,645	8.6	7.2	11.5	7.8	11.7	17.7	14.7	18.6	2.3	15,792
Householder completed ³ —											
Elementary school:											
Less than 8 years	3,917	18.3	15.8	17.3	10.4	10.4	11.8	8.0	7.6	.4	9,698
8 years	4,217	11.2	12.6	16.8	8.8	12.5	15.8	9.9	11.8	.7	12,185
High school:											
1-3 years	6,250	8.4	7.1	13.3	9.0	12.3	17.4	13.0	18.4	1.3	15,028
4 years	16,566	4.7	3.8	8.0	6.6	10.5	19.5	18.3	25.3	2.3	19,108
College: 1-3 years	7,349	3.5	3.0	6.5	5.1	8.4	19.5	18.2	32.2	3.7	20,861
4 years or more	9,371	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.9	5.3	13.0	16.0	44.0	13.1	26,599
Black:											
Northeast	1,141	19.2	10.3	15.1	6.2	10.7	13.5	10.8	13.9	.4	11,674
North Central	1,209	18.2	7.5	11.5	8.0	9.0	17.4	8.6	18.3	1.7	13,695
South	3,006	26.0	10.5	14.1	8.0	8.9	12.1	8.3	10.3	.3	9,853
West	549	18.2	10.2	17.5	9.1	10.7	13.2	8.4	12.0	.5	10,815
In metro. areas	4,551	20.7	8.9	13.9	7.2	9.8	14.4	9.7	14.7	.7	11,819
In central cities	3,381	23.6	9.6	13.8	6.7	10.2	13.8	9.1	12.6	.7	10,834
Outside central cities	1,170	12.2	6.6	14.1	8.7	9.0	16.6	11.4	20.7	.9	14,821
Outside metro. areas	1,355	28.4	12.8	14.5	9.2	10.3	11.8	6.1	6.6	.1	8,814
Householder completed ³ —											
Elementary school:											
Less than 8 years	1,054	29.4	15.2	15.0	8.6	10.3	10.5	5.4	4.7	.3	7,861
8 years	415	24.9	14.3	16.5	11.1	10.0	10.6	7.0	5.6	.7	9,126
High school:											
1-3 years	1,233	28.1	10.9	13.7	7.8	9.0	12.3	7.9	9.8	.2	8,940
4 years	1,629	13.3	7.3	14.3	8.4	10.9	17.8	12.4	15.3	.3	13,908
College: 1-3 years	648	13.3	4.6	13.4	8.3	10.8	18.8	10.3	19.6	.8	14,894
4 years or more	385	4.2	2.9	7.0	2.8	7.0	13.7	12.7	45.5	4.2	24,812
Spanish origin ²:											
Northeast	556	23.9	13.5	13.9	8.3	9.2	13.9	8.5	8.3	.7	9,754
North Central	239	11.0	8.4	12.5	7.5	11.7	21.3	13.4	13.4	.9	14,460
South	847	13.5	8.2	15.4	10.6	12.2	15.7	11.0	12.4	.8	12,400
West	1,099	11.6	7.9	13.3	9.8	12.5	17.9	11.4	14.5	1.4	13,709
In metro. areas	2,332	14.2	8.9	13.9	9.6	11.6	16.8	11.0	12.9	1.1	12,700
In central cities	1,399	17.4	10.4	15.3	9.4	11.3	16.2	9.7	9.8	.6	11,446
Outside central cities	933	9.6	6.8	11.9	9.8	12.1	17.6	12.9	17.6	1.8	14,952
Outside metro. areas	409	16.5	10.5	14.9	9.3	11.9	16.0	10.1	10.0	.6	11,675
Householder completed ³ —											
Elementary school:											
Less than 8 years	837	19.0	12.7	17.6	10.8	13.4	13.5	6.2	6.5	.3	10,113
8 years	198	13.3	9.9	18.0	9.2	13.7	16.1	9.6	9.0	1.0	11,841
High school:											
1-3 years	390	14.7	7.6	17.6	9.4	11.1	17.3	9.9	12.2	.2	12,221
4 years	579	8.0	7.8	10.6	10.1	11.1	19.2	15.0	17.1	.9	15,566
College: 1-3 years	252	5.5	5.0	9.4	6.5	10.4	22.7	18.1	20.3	2.0	17,509
4 years or more	169	4.2	2.0	1.9	5.2	6.1	16.8	21.8	34.8	7.3	22,904

¹ Includes races not shown separately.
head 25 years old and over.

² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

³ Restricted to families with

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123.

NO. 749. FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MONEY INCOME LEVEL AND MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS, BY REGIONS: 1960 TO 1978

[Families as of March of following year. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover. Beginning 1975, data not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures. See also headnote, table 744: For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978
Northeast:						South—Con.					
Under \$3,000.....	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	\$10,000—\$11,999.....	12.7	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.3
\$3,000—\$4,999.....	5.5	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.7	\$12,000—\$14,999.....	11.1	13.4	12.4	11.4	10.4
\$5,000—\$6,999.....	6.6	5.8	5.0	6.5	6.1	\$15,000—\$24,999.....	18.5	24.8	29.3	30.0	29.8
\$7,000—\$9,999.....	13.6	10.0	8.6	9.5	9.6	\$25,000 and over.....	6.0	9.8	7.9	19.3	24.0
\$10,000—\$11,999.....	15.1	9.0	6.6	6.9	6.3	West:					
\$12,000—\$14,999.....	14.1	14.1	11.4	11.5	9.4	Under \$3,000.....	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
\$15,000—\$24,999.....	29.8	36.1	35.8	32.7	32.4	\$3,000—\$4,999.....	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
\$25,000 and over.....	11.3	17.2	26.1	26.3	29.3	\$5,000—\$6,999.....	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.7	5.4
						\$7,000—\$9,999.....	11.3	10.9	8.9	10.8	9.4
North Central:						\$10,000—\$11,999.....	13.5	7.7	7.0	6.2	7.1
Under \$3,000.....	6.9	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	\$12,000—\$14,999.....	13.2	13.3	11.6	10.1	9.6
\$3,000—\$4,999.....	7.6	5.6	4.0	4.4	4.2	\$15,000—\$24,999.....	32.6	34.1	34.4	32.5	30.2
\$5,000—\$6,999.....	7.8	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	\$25,000 and over.....	14.0	19.9	24.5	26.0	30.9
\$7,000—\$9,999.....	12.7	10.5	9.1	9.5	8.7	MEDIAN INCOME (\$1,000)					
\$10,000—\$11,999.....	14.3	8.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	Northeast.....	13.3	15.7	18.0	17.6	18.2
\$12,000—\$14,999.....	13.3	14.8	11.7	11.4	10.0	North Central.....	12.7	15.1	17.4	17.6	18.6
\$15,000—\$24,999.....	28.9	34.8	35.7	34.7	33.5	South.....	9.7	11.6	14.4	14.8	15.9
\$25,000 and over.....	8.6	15.3	23.8	25.2	29.4	West.....	14.4	15.9	17.3	17.4	18.4
South:											
Under \$3,000.....	14.1	9.8	5.9	4.9	4.7						
\$3,000—\$4,999.....	11.1	9.8	6.8	6.7	6.1						
\$5,000—\$6,999.....	10.7	9.6	7.2	8.0	6.8						
\$7,000—\$9,999.....	15.9	13.5	12.0	12.0	11.0						

NO. 750. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—CHARACTERISTICS, BY INCOME LEVEL AND RACE: 1978

[See headnote, table 744. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

RACE AND CHARACTERISTIC	Total	FAMILY INCOME LEVEL OF—									
		Under \$3,000	\$3,000—\$4,999	\$5,000—\$6,999	\$7,000—\$9,999	\$10,000—\$14,999	\$15,000—\$19,999	\$20,000—\$24,999	\$25,000—\$49,999	\$50,000 and over	
All families¹ (1,000).....	57,804	1,879	2,840	3,494	5,660	9,656	9,769	8,392	14,033	2,082	
Mean income (dol.).....	20,091	1,200	4,023	5,971	8,439	12,387	17,335	22,277	32,753	68,928	
Per capita income (dol.).....	6,078	406	1,413	2,053	2,883	3,942	5,172	6,486	9,027	18,207	
Average number of—											
Persons per family.....	3.31	2.95	2.85	2.91	2.93	3.14	3.35	3.43	3.63	3.79	
Children per family ²	1.07	1.34	1.11	.97	.93	1.03	1.15	1.15	1.06	.96	
Earners per family ³	1.66	.67	.62	.84	1.03	1.40	1.71	1.91	2.35	2.45	
Ratio of non earners to earners ⁴.....	.99	3.39	3.63	2.45	1.83	1.24	.96	.80	.55	.54
Median school yrs. completed by householder ⁵	12.5	11.4	9.6	10.0	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.1	16.4	
White (1,000).....	50,910	1,307	1,997	2,843	4,746	8,457	8,790	7,757	12,998	2,015	
Mean income (dol.).....	20,860	949	4,056	5,981	8,453	12,401	17,353	22,295	32,789	68,971	
Per capita income (dol.).....	6,422	330	1,546	2,163	3,030	4,063	5,265	6,579	9,145	18,337	
Average number of—											
Persons per family.....	3.25	2.87	2.62	2.77	2.79	3.05	3.30	3.39	3.59	3.76	
Children per family ²	1.01	1.15	.86	.83	.80	.97	1.12	1.13	1.03	.96	
Earners per family ³	1.68	.75	.61	.81	.99	1.37	1.69	1.89	2.34	2.42	
Ratio of non earners to earners ⁴.....	.93	2.81	3.30	2.41	1.82	1.23	.95	.79	.53	.55
Median school yrs. completed by householder ⁵	12.6	12.0	9.5	9.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.1	16.4	
Black (1,000).....	5,906	532	791	578	828	1,042	819	524	757	35	
Mean income (dol.).....	13,409	1,803	3,944	5,920	8,361	12,292	17,122	22,067	31,812	65,671	
Per capita income (dol.).....	3,589	574	1,165	1,652	2,306	3,212	4,410	5,419	7,542	15,222	
Average number of—											
Persons per family.....	3.74	3.14	3.39	3.58	3.63	3.83	3.88	4.07	4.22	4.31	
Children per family ²	1.54	1.81	1.72	1.67	1.60	1.49	1.43	1.41	1.36	.57	
Earners per family ³	1.47	.48	.61	1.00	1.29	1.61	1.86	2.11	2.48	3.14	
Ratio of non earners to earners ⁴	1.54	5.55	4.58	2.59	1.81	1.38	1.09	.93	.70	.37	
Median school yrs. completed by householder ⁵	12.0	10.5	9.8	9.8	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.7	15.1	

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Related children. ³ Civilian family members only. ⁴ Civilian persons without earnings in families, divided by total civilian persons 14 years old and over with earnings in families. ⁵ Householder 25 years old and over.

NO. 751. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1978

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 744. Unrelated individuals=persons not living with any relatives. See text, pp. 4 and 436. Beginning 1975, not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series G 179-188*]

RACE AND FAMILY STATUS	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Families with male householder.....	3.4	4.6	5.9	7.3	10.5	14.8	16.1	17.5	19.2
Married, wife present.....	3.4	4.6	5.9	7.3	10.5	14.9	16.2	17.6	19.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	(NA)	5.6	6.9	8.6	12.3	17.2	18.7	20.3	22.1
Wife not in paid labor force.....	(NA)	4.3	5.5	6.7	9.3	12.6	13.9	15.1	16.2
Other marital status.....	3.1	4.2	4.9	6.5	9.0	13.0	12.9	14.5	16.0
Families with female householder.....	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	5.1	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.5
Unrelated individuals:									
Male.....	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.5	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9
Female.....	.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5
CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS									
Families with male householder.....	9.3	11.2	12.9	15.1	17.6	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.2
Married, wife present.....	9.3	11.2	12.9	15.2	17.7	18.0	18.6	19.0	19.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	(NA)	13.7	15.2	17.9	20.6	20.9	21.5	21.8	22.1
Wife not in paid labor force.....	(NA)	10.5	12.2	13.9	15.6	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.2
Other marital status.....	8.4	10.2	10.7	13.5	15.1	15.8	14.7	15.6	16.0
Families with female householder.....	5.2	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5
Unrelated individuals:									
Male.....	4.2	4.5	5.5	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.9
Female.....	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5

NA Not available.

NO. 752. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME AND INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND HIGHEST 5 PERCENT: 1960 TO 1978

[See headnote, t. 744. Unrelated individuals=persons not living with any relative; see text pp. 3 and 436. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series 85-102 and G 124-129*]

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1960	1965	1970	1975 ¹	1978 ¹	ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1960	1965	1970	1975 ¹	1978 ¹
PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME						CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS					
All families:						Mean:					
All families:						All families.....	13.7	15.9	18.7	18.8	20.1
Lowest fifth.....	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	Unrelated individuals.....	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.0	8.9
Second fifth.....	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.6	All families:					
Middle fifth.....	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	All families:					
Fourth fifth.....	24.0	23.9	23.8	24.1	24.1	Upper limit:					
Highest fifth.....	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.5	Lowest fifth.....	6.1	7.2	8.6	8.4	8.7
Highest 5 percent.....	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.6	Second fifth.....	10.6	12.1	14.0	13.9	14.7
White:						Middle fifth.....	14.0	16.4	19.0	19.4	20.6
Lowest fifth.....	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	Fourth fifth.....	19.4	22.3	26.1	26.7	28.6
Second fifth.....	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.0	Highest 5 percent.....	29.8	34.5	40.7	41.4	44.9
Middle fifth.....	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	Unrelated individuals:					
Fourth fifth.....	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.9	23.9	Upper limit:					
Highest fifth.....	40.7	40.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	Lowest fifth.....	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0
Highest 5 percent.....	15.7	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.5	Second fifth.....	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.1
Black and other:						Middle fifth.....	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.3
Lowest fifth.....	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.2	Fourth fifth.....	9.2	10.5	12.1	12.2	13.3
Second fifth.....	9.7	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.6	Highest 5 percent.....	14.6	18.0	20.6	20.7	22.9
Middle fifth.....	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.3	Unrelated individuals:					
Fourth fifth.....	25.2	24.7	24.8	25.1	25.1	Upper limit:					
Highest fifth.....	44.9	43.2	43.4	43.3	44.7	Lowest fifth.....	1.7	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1
Highest 5 percent.....	16.2	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.9	Second fifth.....	7.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.0
Unrelated individuals:						Middle fifth.....	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.9
Lowest fifth.....	1.7	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1	Fourth fifth.....	26.0	25.0	24.4	24.3	23.9
Second fifth.....	7.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.0	Highest fifth.....	51.4	50.9	50.7	47.9	48.2
Middle fifth.....	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.9	Highest 5 percent.....	20.2	20.0	20.8	18.7	19.5
Fourth fifth.....	26.0	25.0	24.4	24.3	23.9	INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (\$1,000)					
Highest fifth.....	51.4	50.9	50.7	47.9	48.2	CURRENT DOLLARS					
Highest 5 percent.....	20.2	20.0	20.8	18.7	19.5	Mean:					
INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (\$1,000)						All families.....	6.2	7.7	11.1	15.5	20.1
CURRENT DOLLARS						Unrelated individuals.....	2.5	3.2	4.6	6.6	8.9
Mean:						CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS					
All families.....	6.2	7.7	11.1	15.5	20.1	All families.....	13.7	15.9	18.7	18.8	20.1
Unrelated individuals.....	2.5	3.2	4.6	6.6	8.9	Unrelated individuals.....	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.0	8.9

¹ Beginning 1975, not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures.

Source of tables 751 and 752: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123 and earlier issues.

NO. 753. MEDIAN FAMILY MONEY INCOME—STATES: 1959 TO 1975

[1959 and 1969, families as of April 1960 and April 1970, respectively; 1975, families as of spring 1976. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 205-258]

STATE RANKED BY 1975 MEDIAN INCOME	1959 ¹		1969 ¹		1975 ²		STATE RANKED BY 1975 MEDIAN INCOME	1959 ¹		1969 ¹		1975 ²	
	Income	Rank	Income	Rank	Income	Rank		Income	Rank	Income	Rank	Income	Rank
U.S.....	\$5,660	(x)	\$9,586	(x)	\$14,094	(x)	Nebr.....	\$4,862	36	\$8,562	31	\$14,209	25
Alaska.....	7,305	1	12,441	1	22,432	1	Pa.....	5,719	21	9,554	20	14,153	26
Hawaii.....	6,366	8	11,552	3	17,770	2	Oreg.....	5,892	17	9,487	22	13,854	27
Md.....	6,309	9	11,057	5	17,556	3	N. Dak.....	4,530	40	7,836	39	13,626	28
N.J.....	6,786	3	11,403	4	16,432	4	Mont.....	5,403	26	8,509	32	13,608	29
Conn.....	6,887	2	11,808	2	16,244	5	Ariz.....	5,568	25	9,185	24	13,569	30
Ill.....	6,566	6	10,957	7	16,062	6	Kans.....	5,295	28	8,690	30	13,412	31
Del.....	6,197	13	10,209	14	15,732	7	Mo.....	5,127	30	8,908	29	13,011	32
Mass.....	6,272	10	10,833	8	15,531	8	Idaho.....	5,259	29	8,380	34	12,844	33
Mich.....	6,256	11	11,029	6	15,385	9	Tex.....	4,884	34	8,486	33	12,672	34
N.Y.....	6,371	7	10,609	11	15,288	10	La.....	4,272	41	7,527	43	12,576	35
Calif.....	6,726	5	10,729	9	15,069	11	Ga.....	4,208	43	8,165	37	12,441	36
Wis.....	5,926	15	10,065	15	15,064	12	Vt.....	4,890	33	8,928	28	12,415	37
Colo.....	5,780	20	9,552	21	14,992	13	Fla.....	4,722	37	8,621	35	12,205	38
Wash.....	6,225	12	10,404	12	14,982	14	S.C.....	3,821	48	7,620	42	12,188	39
Nev.....	6,736	4	10,687	10	14,961	15	Okla.....	4,620	38	7,720	41	12,172	40
Ohio.....	6,171	14	10,309	13	14,822	16	S. Dak.....	4,251	42	7,490	44	12,051	41
Wyo.....	5,877	18	8,944	27	14,784	17	W. Va.....	4,572	39	7,414	47	12,007	42
Minn.....	5,573	24	9,928	17	14,740	18	Maine.....	4,873	35	8,205	36	11,830	43
Va.....	4,964	32	9,044	25	14,579	19	N.C.....	3,956	45	7,770	40	11,834	44
R.I.....	5,589	23	9,733	18	14,530	20	N. Mex.....	5,371	27	7,345	38	11,798	45
Iowa.....	5,069	31	9,016	26	14,464	21	Ala.....	3,937	47	7,263	48	11,785	46
Ind.....	5,798	19	9,966	16	14,411	22	Tenn.....	3,949	46	7,446	45	11,341	47
Utah.....	5,899	16	9,320	23	14,329	23	Ky.....	4,051	44	7,439	46	11,010	48
N.H.....	5,636	22	9,682	19	14,258	24	Ark.....	3,184	49	6,271	49	10,106	49
							Miss.....	2,884	50	6,068	50	9,999	50

X Not applicable. ¹ From the 1960 and 1970 censuses of population. Based on sample; see Appendix III. ² From the 1976 Survey of Income and Education (SIE), based on a sample of 151,000 households; for details, see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970*, vol. I; *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 110-113; and unpublished data.

NO. 754. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF 4-PERSON FAMILIES—STATES: 1969 TO 1978

[Except 1969, estimates based on a linear regression model using data from March Current Population Survey, 1970 Census of Population, and per capita personal income estimates from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

STATE	MEDIAN INCOME (dol.)				Percent change, 1969-1978	STATE	MEDIAN INCOME (dol.)				Percent change, 1969-1978
	1969	1975	1978				1969	1975	1978		
			Total	Rank					Total	Rank	
U.S.....	10,782	15,848	20,428	(x)	89.5	Mo.....	10,277	14,996	19,268	32	87.5
Ala.....	8,825	14,018	18,352	41	108.0	Mont.....	9,337	14,900	17,878	46	91.5
Alaska.....	13,048	25,638	27,572	1	111.3	Nebr.....	9,651	15,381	19,319	31	100.2
Ariz.....	10,543	15,829	20,863	19	97.9	Nev.....	11,565	16,945	21,106	15	82.5
Ark.....	7,951	12,969	15,689	50	97.1	N.H.....	10,647	14,954	20,247	25	90.2
Calif.....	11,918	17,393	22,294	5	87.1	N.J.....	12,456	17,984	22,189	7	78.1
Colo.....	10,612	16,928	21,778	10	105.2	N. Mex.....	8,934	13,954	18,738	36	109.7
Conn.....	12,668	17,781	22,278	6	75.9	N. Y.....	11,654	16,105	19,660	30	68.7
Del.....	11,166	16,243	21,194	14	89.8	N. C.....	9,104	13,883	18,058	43	98.4
D.C.....	10,302	16,554	16,769	(x)	62.8	N. Dak.....	8,736	15,321	18,789	35	115.1
Fla.....	9,990	15,303	18,118	42	81.4	Ohio.....	11,185	15,848	20,950	18	87.3
Ga.....	9,650	14,538	19,676	29	103.9	Okla.....	9,219	14,436	19,064	33	106.8
Hawaii.....	12,411	18,825	22,475	3	81.1	Ore.....	10,638	16,349	21,534	11	102.4
Idaho.....	9,323	14,664	19,042	34	104.2	Pa.....	10,514	15,753	19,753	28	87.9
Ill.....	11,912	17,793	22,081	8	85.4	R.I.....	10,721	15,691	21,093	16	96.7
Ind.....	10,941	15,731	20,566	22	86.0	S.C.....	8,939	13,879	18,468	39	106.6
Iowa.....	10,173	16,536	20,800	20	104.5	S. Dak.....	8,582	13,351	16,697	47	96.9
Kans.....	9,941	15,709	19,792	27	99.1	Tenn.....	8,781	13,646	17,916	45	104.0
Ky.....	8,712	13,625	17,924	44	105.7	Tex.....	9,998	15,802	20,455	24	104.6
La.....	8,874	13,992	18,691	37	110.6	Utah.....	9,910	15,352	20,202	26	103.9
Maine.....	8,964	12,948	16,885	48	88.4	Vt.....	9,746	14,294	18,458	40	89.4
Md.....	11,988	18,132	23,461	2	95.7	Va.....	10,256	16,348	20,729	21	102.1
Mass.....	11,683	16,546	20,512	23	75.6	Wash.....	11,392	16,818	21,494	12	88.7
Mich.....	11,955	16,919	22,063	9	84.6	W. Va.....	8,514	14,064	18,493	38	117.2
Minn.....	11,029	16,871	21,455	13	94.5	Wis.....	11,025	16,593	21,034	17	90.8
Miss.....	7,825	12,174	16,586	49	112.0	Wyo.....	9,966	16,818	22,452	4	125.3

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970*, vol. I; and *Federal Register*, Dec. 22, 1976, and Dec. 13, 1979.

NO. 755. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME FOR 20 LARGEST SMSA'S: 1969 AND 1977

[In dollars. Data subject to sampling variability. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (SMSA)	SMSA TOTAL		CENTRAL CITY		SUBURBS ³		RATIO OF CITY TO SUBURB	
	1969 ¹	1977 ²	1969	1977	1969	1977	1969	1977
	New York, N.Y.	(NA)	16,120	9,682	13,287	13,560	21,889	.71	.61
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	10,968	15,931	10,503	14,369	11,293	17,428	.93	.82
Chicago, Ill.	11,928	19,645	10,242	14,859	13,451	22,212	.76	.67
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	10,780	17,014	10,431	15,189	11,675	19,526	.89	.67
Detroit, Mich.	(NA)	20,720	7,944	17,991	13,253	21,958	.60	.82
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	11,799	19,917	10,190	15,763	12,533	20,732	.81	.76
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	(NA)	22,366	9,583	14,382	13,893	24,158	.69	.60
Boston, Mass.	(NA)	18,568	9,133	15,377	12,058	18,980	.76	.61
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9,729	16,900	8,800	16,407	10,039	16,980	.68	.97
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	(NA)	17,466	8,182	11,224	10,993	19,083	.79	.59
Baltimore, Md.	10,571	19,441	8,815	13,546	11,755	21,453	.74	.63
Cleveland, Ohio	11,399	18,525	9,107	12,917	12,704	20,542	.72	.63
Houston, Texas	(NA)	17,916	9,875	16,875	10,593	19,243	.93	.88
Newark, N.J.	(NA)	20,259	7,735	8,985	12,878	21,320	.60	.42
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	(NA)	20,944	9,960	16,764	12,170	23,536	.82	.71
Dallas, Texas	(NA)	17,854	10,019	16,891	10,764	18,381	.93	.92
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	11,670	20,191	10,946	14,694	12,168	21,180	.90	.69
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	12,238	20,463	11,260	20,750	13,123	20,336	.86	1.02
Milwaukee, Wis.	11,332	20,797	10,262	14,953	12,512	24,674	.82	.61
Atlanta, Ga.	(NA)	18,527	8,399	11,717	11,675	19,672	.72	.60

NA Not available. ¹Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970, Vol. I*. ²Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 118. ³Balance of SMSA.
Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The City-Suburb Income Gap*. CDS-80-1.

NO. 756. MEDIAN FAMILY MONEY INCOME IN CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS, BY EARNERS AND RACE: 1970 TO 1978

[Beginning 1975, data not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures. See headnote, table 744. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR AND NUMBER OF EARNERS	ALL FAMILIES, MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (dollars)			FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER, YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKER						BLACK-WHITE MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME RATIO	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Percent of all families			Median family income (dollars)			All families	Families with householder year-round full-time worker
				All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black		
All families, 1970	16,578	17,198	10,550	64.1	65.5	51.4	19,832	20,189	14,920	.61	.74
No earners.....	5,526	5,862	3,755	.1	.1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	.64	(X)
1 earner.....	14,033	14,639	8,139	65.2	67.0	46.7	16,381	16,734	10,976	.56	.66
2 earners.....	18,801	19,238	14,164	72.6	73.4	66.2	20,604	21,013	16,425	.74	.78
3 earners.....	24,258	24,858	16,801	78.1	79.4	64.3	25,975	26,593	19,891	.68	.75
4 earners or more.....	28,038	29,085	16,670	80.9	83.0	64.6	29,720	30,353	21,516	.64	.71
All families, 1975²	16,694	17,358	10,574	59.3	60.9	45.2	20,802	21,195	16,293	.61	.77
No earners.....	6,342	6,843	4,266	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	.62	(X)
1 earner.....	14,022	14,786	8,589	59.4	61.3	42.3	17,159	17,614	11,831	.58	.67
2 earners.....	19,465	19,831	15,654	71.3	72.1	64.1	21,341	21,827	18,064	.79	.84
3 earners.....	24,887	25,461	19,162	76.5	77.8	65.0	26,591	26,918	21,952	.75	.82
4 earners or more.....	28,831	29,398	21,997	80.2	81.6	67.6	30,365	30,586	23,025	.75	.75
All families, 1978²	17,710	18,432	10,820	61.4	63.0	47.2	21,709	22,080	16,913	.59	.77
No earners.....	6,718	7,395	3,870	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	.52	(X)
1 earner.....	14,239	15,223	8,462	59.3	61.1	46.1	17,318	17,999	11,402	.56	.63
2 earners.....	20,468	20,745	16,798	74.8	75.7	65.3	22,003	22,299	19,279	.81	.87
3 earners.....	25,741	26,150	19,723	79.0	80.7	64.7	26,639	26,920	22,309	.75	.83
4 earners or more.....	29,103	29,430	25,398	81.7	82.8	70.5	29,843	30,052	26,684	.68	.89

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. B Base less than 75,000. X Not applicable. ¹Includes other races not shown separately. ²Civilian members 14 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 80, 105, and 123.

NO. 757. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PER CAPITA INCOME, BY METRO.-NONMETRO. RESIDENCE: 1959 TO 1977

[Data for 1959 refer to city boundaries and metropolitan area definitions in use in 1960. All other data are for city boundaries and metropolitan area definitions as of 1970. SMSA=Standard metropolitan statistical area; see Appendix I]

INCOME TYPE AND AREA	INCOME RECEIVED (dol.)			INCOME TYPE AND AREA RELATIONSHIP	INCOME RATIO		
	1959	1969	1977		1959	1969	1977
Median family income:				Median family income:			
Central cities of SMSA's	5,940	9,507	14,933	Central city/balance of SMSA's .....	.89	.89	.79
Balance of SMSA's	6,707	11,411	18,900	Central city/nonmetro. areas	1.32	1.21	1.08
Nonmetropolitan areas	4,485	7,832	13,789	Balance of SMSA/nonmetro. areas...	1.50	1.46	1.37
Per capita income:				Per capita income:			
Central cities of SMSA's	(NA)	3,267	5,771	Central city/balance of SMSA's	(NA)	.92	.89
Balance of SMSA's	(NA)	3,554	6,496	Central city/nonmetro. areas	(NA)	1.32	1.19
Nonmetropolitan areas	(NA)	2,483	4,858	Balance of SMSA/nonmetro. areas...	(NA)	1.43	1.34

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The City-Suburb Income Gap*, CDS-80-1.

NO. 758. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT OF FAMILIES BY TYPE OF INCOME, MEAN INCOME, AND PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1978

[Families as of March 1979. See headnote, table 744. Minus sign (-) denotes loss. For data limitations see source]

ITEM	FAMILIES WITH INCOME (in dollars) LEVEL OF—								
	All families	Under 5,000	5,000-7,999	8,000-9,999	10,000-11,999	12,000-14,999	15,000-19,999	20,000-49,999	50,000 and over
Families with income, total (1,000).....	57,804	4,719	5,419	3,735	3,911	5,745	9,769	22,425	2,082
Percent of families by type of income—									
Earnings: Wage or salary income.....	100.0	4.1	6.7	5.5	6.4	10.2	18.8	44.5	3.9
Self-employment income:									
Nonfarm	100.0	5.0	7.1	4.9	6.1	10.1	14.8	42.5	9.6
Farm	100.0	9.4	9.2	6.7	5.2	9.7	15.0	39.2	5.6
Income other than earnings:									
Social security and railroad retirement	100.0	11.6	18.9	12.1	9.8	11.7	12.9	21.3	1.9
Veterans, unemployment, and workman's compensation.....	100.0	3.9	9.3	6.9	7.8	12.0	20.4	37.5	2.1
Supplemental security income.....	100.0	33.3	24.2	8.1	6.7	6.2	7.7	13.2	.7
Public assistance or welfare	100.0	46.1	23.2	8.2	6.3	4.8	5.9	5.5	.2
Dividends, interest, rent, etc. ¹	100.0	2.9	5.8	5.0	5.6	9.1	17.0	49.1	5.5
Retirement income ²	100.0	2.5	10.5	11.4	10.4	13.1	16.0	33.1	3.1
Other income ³	100.0	8.6	10.0	7.7	8.4	10.9	15.1	35.7	3.4
MEAN INCOME RECEIVED, BY TYPE (dollars)									
All families with income	20,091	2,899	6,501	8,942	10,911	3,391	17,335	28,833	68,928
Earnings: Wage or salary income.....	18,476	2,032	4,622	6,687	8,617	10,986	15,088	25,334	50,575
Self-employment income:									
Nonfarm	10,676	-1,221	2,513	4,278	4,986	5,360	6,456	11,061	40,049
Farm	5,825	-1,655	1,939	2,873	3,835	4,337	4,662	7,659	22,383
Income other than earnings:									
Social security, railroad retirement	4,280	2,906	4,374	4,863	4,796	4,806	4,339	4,025	4,415
Veterans, unemployment, and workman's compensation.....	1,690	1,281	1,486	1,843	1,778	1,827	1,709	1,664	1,951
Supplemental security income	1,657	1,484	1,749	1,836	1,940	1,865	1,526	1,692	1,454
Public assistance or welfare	2,411	2,282	2,945	2,380	2,311	2,238	1,862	2,048	2,336
Dividends, interest, rent, etc. ¹	1,474	326	655	791	967	986	927	1,419	7,053
Retirement income ²	5,015	1,569	2,102	2,638	3,589	4,290	5,219	6,997	11,922
Other income ³	2,148	1,280	1,588	1,857	2,261	2,130	1,866	2,393	5,102
PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME									
All families with income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings: Wage or salary income.....	77.1	29.7	42.3	53.0	62.7	70.8	81.3	84.3	65.8
Self-employment income:									
Nonfarm	6.7	-3.2	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.1	5.3	19.5
Farm	1.2	-2.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.0
Income other than earnings:									
Social security and railroad retirement	4.9	32.5	31.0	23.5	14.6	9.7	4.4	1.8	.8
Veterans, unemployment, and workman's compensation.....	1.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.7	.8	.2
Supplemental security income .....	.2	5.8	1.9	.7	.5	.2	.1	.1	-
Public assistance or welfare .....	.7	26.7	6.7	2.0	1.2	.5	.2	.1	-
Dividends, interest, rent, etc. ¹	4.4	2.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.7	9.4
Retirement income ²	2.7	1.8	4.0	5.7	5.5	4.6	3.1	2.3	1.6
Other income ³ .....	.9	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	.8	.6	.6

- Represents zero. ¹Includes income from estates, trusts, and net royalties. ²Includes private and government employee pensions and annuities. ³Includes alimony, child support, regular contributions from outside the household, etc.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123.

NO. 759 MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—AGGREGATE, MEAN, AND PER CAPITA INCOME, BY FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1978

[Families as of March 1979. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 744]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL RACES ¹				WHITE				BLACK			
	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)
Total families.....	57,804	1,161.3	20,091	6,078	50,910	1,062.0	20,860	6,422	5,906	79.2	13,409	3,588
Age of householder:												
14 to 24 years.....	3,837	48.2	12,570	4,685	3,239	43.4	18,408	5,080	542	4.2	7,738	2,642
25 to 34 years.....	13,478	245.4	18,205	5,344	11,501	219.7	18,937	5,604	1,579	20.4	12,916	3,589
35 to 44 years.....	11,754	265.4	22,575	5,436	10,256	240.6	23,457	5,680	1,259	19.2	15,277	3,497
45 to 54 years.....	10,863	276.0	25,363	6,943	9,644	253.9	26,324	7,324	1,076	18.2	16,933	4,111
55 to 64 years.....	9,342	209.3	22,409	7,866	8,488	195.2	23,054	8,501	749	11.0	14,741	3,925
65 years and over.....	6,510	117.0	13,754	5,830	7,703	109.2	14,176	6,170	701	6.1	8,713	2,950
Marital status of householder:												
Male hhdr., total.....	49,346	1,071.0	21,703	6,489	44,992	991.8	22,045	6,681	3,516	60.6	17,248	4,527
Married—												
Wife present.....	47,692	1,040.0	21,804	6,479	43,636	964.9	22,112	6,662	3,244	56.9	17,555	4,535
Wife absent.....	252	4.5	18,052	6,051	183	3.6	19,622	6,656	67	9	13,423	4,028
Separated.....	193	3.4	17,473	5,839	135	2.6	19,167	6,768	56	8	13,600	4,049
Widowed.....	384	8.0	20,732	6,941	318	7.2	22,523	7,768	55	7	12,173	3,515
Divorced.....	460	8.9	19,402	7,085	392	7.8	20,023	7,398	65	1.0	15,891	5,524
Single.....	559	9.7	17,267	6,933	462	8.3	18,051	7,481	85	1.1	12,836	4,621
Female hhdr., total.....	8,458	90.4	10,689	3,473	5,918	70.1	11,649	4,150	2,390	18.5	7,761	2,138
Married, husband												
absent.....	1,770	14.0	7,914	2,270	1,049	8.3	7,948	2,533	687	5.4	7,816	1,946
Separated.....	1,502	11.8	7,861	2,202	846	6.7	7,883	2,484	636	4.9	7,123	1,886
Widowed.....	2,465	32.7	13,258	4,390	1,891	27.4	14,464	5,101	523	4.7	8,938	2,417
Divorced.....	2,807	31.2	11,098	3,680	2,297	26.6	11,566	4,009	474	4.2	8,766	2,413
Single.....	1,416	12.6	8,871	3,179	681	7.9	11,555	4,872	705	4.3	6,161	1,926
Size of family:												
Two persons.....	22,485	384.5	17,100	8,485	20,430	361.0	17,670	8,785	1,804	19.4	10,765	5,213
Three persons.....	12,975	261.8	20,178	6,560	11,360	239.1	21,048	6,964	1,412	18.9	13,360	4,307
Four persons.....	12,037	272.1	22,603	5,772	10,573	247.4	23,395	5,874	1,224	19.4	15,866	3,923
Five persons.....	6,089	143.3	23,534	4,731	5,232	129.5	24,761	4,975	693	10.1	14,510	2,895
Six persons.....	2,524	60.4	23,944	4,002	2,120	54.1	25,514	4,272	353	5.0	14,038	2,316
Seven or more.....	1,694	39.2	23,172	3,000	1,195	30.9	25,830	3,385	420	6.5	15,424	1,905
Occupation of householder:												
White-collar workers.....	20,133	546.7	27,156	8,071	18,636	515.2	27,646	8,247	1,101	21.2	19,231	5,486
Blue-collar workers.....	17,840	357.9	20,061	5,582	15,837	322.5	20,366	5,765	1,753	30.2	17,206	4,222
Farm workers.....	1,459	23.6	16,150	4,561	1,362	22.4	16,476	4,768	77	7	9,445	1,964
Service workers.....	3,441	54.0	15,696	4,646	2,601	43.3	16,663	5,083	749	9.3	12,354	3,346

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123.

NO. 760. WIFE'S CONTRIBUTION TO FAMILY INCOME—FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKING, BY RACE OF HUSBAND: 1977 AND 1978

[Families as of March 1978 and March 1979. See headnote, table 744. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

ITEM	WHITE WORKERS					BLACK WORKERS				
	Total	North and West	South	Wife, full-time worker		Total	North and West	South	Wife, full-time worker	
				Year-round	Not year-round				Year-round	Not year-round
1977: Husband-wife families, both working (1,000).....	21,191	14,430	6,762	11,915	9,277	1,827	800	1,027	1,227	600
Average (mean) income (dol.).....	22,835	23,424	21,579	24,071	21,248	18,944	22,007	18,556	21,088	14,554
Earnings of wife, avg. (dol.).....	5,683	5,749	5,543	7,742	3,039	6,257	7,474	5,908	7,915	2,864
Percent of family income.....	24.9	24.5	25.7	32.2	14.3	33.0	34.0	32.1	37.5	19.7
1978: Husband-wife families, both working (1,000).....	22,227	15,203	7,024	12,486	9,741	1,865	830	1,035	1,238	627
Average (mean) income (dol.).....	25,011	25,556	23,833	26,520	23,077	21,378	24,570	18,820	23,765	16,664
Earnings of wife, avg. (dol.).....	6,236	6,272	6,160	8,401	3,461	7,030	8,336	5,983	8,708	3,715
Percent of family income.....	24.9	24.5	25.8	31.7	15.0	32.9	33.9	31.8	36.6	22.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 761. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME OF HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES—BY WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, RACE, AND AGE OF HEAD: 1975 AND 1978

[See headnote, table 744. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

RACE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1975						1978					
	All husband-wife families ¹		Only husband worked		Husband and wife worked		All husband-wife families ¹		Only husband worked		Husband and wife worked	
	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)	Num-ber (1,000)	Median income (dol.)
Total, all races	47,318	14,867	13,962	13,006	22,335	17,433	47,692	19,340	11,959	16,975	24,546	22,289
Under 35 years.....	14,130	13,584	5,136	12,091	8,589	14,815	13,914	17,941	4,090	15,817	9,526	18,976
35-54 years.....	18,737	18,084	5,038	14,875	10,016	19,907	18,621	23,425	4,287	19,108	11,059	25,000+
55 years and over.....	14,452	11,668	3,788	12,392	3,730	18,262	15,156	14,889	3,582	16,053	3,961	24,414
White, total	43,311	15,125	13,029	13,312	20,181	17,676	43,636	19,638	11,093	17,320	22,227	22,498
Under 35 years.....	12,899	13,738	4,789	12,302	7,777	14,954	12,639	18,159	3,756	16,120	8,640	19,142
35-54 years.....	17,048	18,490	4,641	15,232	9,025	20,258	16,978	23,741	3,967	19,472	9,952	25,000+
55 years and over.....	13,365	11,915	3,599	12,556	3,379	18,692	14,020	15,139	3,371	16,432	3,636	24,946
Black, total	3,352	11,526	749	9,429	1,808	14,917	3,244	15,913	661	12,344	1,865	19,776
Under 35 years.....	1,036	11,543	285	8,817	695	13,661	986	15,469	235	11,761	711	17,023
35-54 years.....	1,353	13,640	289	10,215	811	16,809	1,317	19,742	237	14,731	909	22,526
55 years and over.....	963	7,970	175	9,179	301	13,934	941	10,994	189	9,999	245	16,700
Percent Black of White	7.7	76.2	5.7	70.8	9.0	84.4	7.4	81.0	6.0	71.3	6.4	87.9
Under 35 years.....	8.0	84.0	6.0	71.7	8.9	81.4	7.8	85.2	6.3	72.9	8.2	88.9
35-54 years.....	7.9	73.8	6.2	67.1	9.0	83.0	7.8	83.2	6.0	75.7	9.1	(NA)
55 years and over.....	7.2	66.9	4.9	73.1	8.9	74.5	6.7	72.6	5.6	60.9	6.7	75.0

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other combinations, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 105, and unpublished data.

No. 762. MONEY INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONEY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1977) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1978

[See headnote, table 744. Unrelated individuals=persons not living with any relatives; see text, pp. 3 and 436. Beginning 1975, not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 24-30, G 186-188, G 193-195, and G 200-202]

INCOME LEVEL	WHITE							BLACK AND OTHER RACES						
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978
CURRENT DOLLARS														
Under \$1,500.....	57.7	52.4	44.6	36.7	21.4	7.9	5.3	70.5	66.5	60.8	47.6	35.1	15.0	10.7
\$1,500-\$2,999.....	25.1	21.7	20.1	21.9	25.6	19.5	11.5	22.2	24.7	19.5	21.9	24.1	29.4	21.0
\$3,000-\$4,999.....	14.3	19.0	20.4	17.8	17.7	21.8	19.6	6.4	7.6	13.6	16.7	17.5	18.1	20.6
\$5,000-\$6,999.....	1.6	4.8	10.0	12.4	12.4	13.4	13.4	.9	1.0	4.8	9.9	11.0	10.7	11.9
\$7,000-\$9,999.....	.7	1.1	3.6	7.5	12.7	15.3	15.5	-	.2	.7	3.2	9.6	11.7	12.1
\$10,000-\$14,999.....	.4	.4	1.0	2.5	6.9	13.5	17.4	-	-	.4	5.2	2.2	10.8	11.7
\$15,000 and over.....	.4	.4	.4	1.2	3.2	8.5	17.3	-	-	.1	.1	.5	4.3	12.0
Median (dol.).....	1,115	1,400	1,860	2,245	3,283	5,099	7,030	817	935	1,068	1,637	2,243	3,392	4,663
CONSTANT (1977) DOLLARS														
Under \$1,500.....	30.1	25.9	22.0	21.0	10.6	6.6	5.3	39.9	37.1	34.0	29.7	19.2	12.5	10.7
\$1,500-\$2,999.....	20.4	21.0	19.7	14.6	17.8	13.5	11.5	21.7	23.5	24.2	16.7	22.9	24.3	21.0
\$3,000-\$4,999.....	13.5	14.8	14.7	17.3	18.3	21.4	19.6	15.4	16.8	13.1	17.6	16.8	19.3	20.6
\$5,000-\$6,999.....	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.4	12.7	10.6	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.9
\$7,000-\$9,999.....	14.7	14.7	14.5	12.6	12.5	14.7	15.5	7.5	6.7	9.2	11.3	11.4	11.6	12.1
\$10,000-\$14,999.....	5.6	8.8	13.3	14.5	15.5	15.7	17.4	1.5	3.0	7.5	11.7	12.2	12.8	11.7
\$15,000 and over.....	2.7	3.6	5.4	10.2	13.5	14.3	17.3	1.7	.2	1.4	3.0	5.3	8.3	12.0
Median (dol.).....	3,021	3,412	4,097	4,643	5,516	6,181	7,030	2,213	2,278	2,352	3,385	3,769	4,112	4,663

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123.

No. 763. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONEY INCOME LEVEL IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1967 TO 1978

[Households as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. Beginning 1974, data not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures; see text, p. 436. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. For definitions of household and race, see p. 3. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.]

RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL							Median income (dol.)	
		Under \$3,000	\$3,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$11,999	\$12,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999		\$25,000 and over
CURRENT DOLLARS										
All households:										
1967	60,813	19.8	13.5	15.5	21.7	10.4	9.2	8.1	1.8	7,143
1970	64,778	15.8	11.6	11.8	18.5	11.0	12.2	15.1	4.0	8,734
1974	71,163	10.5	10.1	9.7	13.9	9.5	12.5	24.0	9.9	11,197
1975	72,867	9.5	10.4	9.2	13.2	8.5	12.0	25.6	11.6	11,800
1976	74,142	8.4	9.5	9.0	12.4	7.9	11.2	27.2	14.6	12,686
1977	76,030	7.3	9.2	8.5	11.7	7.2	10.7	27.1	18.2	13,572
1978	77,330	6.2	8.5	7.6	10.8	7.1	9.6	27.5	22.7	15,064
White:										
1967	54,188	18.2	12.7	15.4	22.5	10.9	9.8	8.6	2.0	7,449
1970	57,575	14.5	11.0	11.4	18.7	11.4	12.7	16.0	4.3	9,097
1974	62,984	9.3	9.4	9.3	13.6	9.7	12.8	25.1	10.7	11,710
1975	64,392	8.3	9.8	9.0	13.0	8.5	12.3	26.6	12.6	12,340
1976	65,353	7.4	8.7	8.6	12.1	8.0	11.3	28.3	15.7	13,289
1977	66,934	6.3	8.5	8.0	11.4	7.2	10.9	28.3	19.4	14,272
1978	68,028	5.3	7.7	7.2	10.6	7.0	9.7	28.4	24.0	15,660
Black:										
1967	5,728	35.7	20.8	17.1	14.1	5.6	4.1	2.4	.3	4,325
1970	6,180	28.2	17.2	15.6	16.2	7.6	7.0	7.3	.9	5,597
1974	7,263	20.6	16.4	13.3	15.9	8.1	9.6	13.6	2.5	6,904
1975	7,489	19.6	16.9	11.4	14.6	8.7	9.4	15.2	4.0	7,408
1976	7,776	16.8	16.1	12.1	14.4	7.6	10.0	17.7	5.4	7,902
1977	7,977	15.3	14.8	13.0	14.7	7.6	9.4	18.1	7.2	8,422
1978	8,066	13.9	14.9	10.3	13.2	7.6	9.3	19.9	11.0	9,411
Spanish origin:										
1974	2,897	11.5	13.9	13.4	17.5	10.4	12.4	16.7	4.2	8,906
1975	2,948	12.4	13.3	13.5	16.6	9.7	11.7	18.3	4.5	8,865
1976	3,081	11.1	13.0	12.2	16.0	9.3	11.2	21.2	6.0	9,569
1977	3,304	8.4	11.4	11.2	15.4	10.0	11.7	23.1	8.7	10,647
1978	3,291	7.4	10.5	9.4	13.9	9.7	11.1	25.6	12.4	11,803
CONSTANT (1978) DOLLARS										
All households:										
1967	60,813	9.1	7.9	7.0	10.3	7.9	12.4	29.6	15.8	13,950
1970	64,778	8.3	7.4	7.1	10.3	7.1	11.1	29.3	19.4	14,667
1974	71,163	6.6	8.1	7.5	10.9	6.9	10.9	28.2	21.1	14,806
1975	72,867	7.0	8.7	8.1	11.2	7.1	10.6	27.7	19.6	14,296
1976	74,142	6.8	8.4	7.8	11.2	7.1	10.3	27.7	20.7	14,531
1977	76,030	6.6	8.6	8.0	11.1	7.0	10.1	27.2	21.5	14,604
1978	77,330	6.2	8.5	7.6	10.8	7.1	9.6	27.5	22.7	15,064
White:										
1967	54,188	8.3	7.2	6.5	9.8	7.7	12.6	30.9	16.9	14,548
1970	57,575	7.5	6.9	6.7	9.8	7.0	11.2	30.4	20.6	15,276
1974	62,984	5.8	7.4	7.0	10.4	6.8	10.9	29.1	22.4	15,484
1975	64,392	6.1	8.0	7.7	11.0	7.0	10.7	28.7	21.0	14,950
1976	65,353	6.0	7.6	7.4	10.9	7.0	10.4	28.6	22.1	15,222
1977	66,934	5.7	7.9	7.5	10.7	6.9	10.2	28.1	23.0	15,357
1978	68,028	5.3	7.7	7.2	10.6	7.0	9.7	28.4	24.0	15,660
Black:										
1967	5,728	16.9	14.1	12.1	14.8	9.6	10.3	17.1	5.2	8,447
1970	6,180	15.7	12.3	11.0	14.6	8.4	10.4	19.2	8.4	9,298
1974	7,263	13.9	13.8	11.2	14.7	8.0	10.4	19.4	8.6	9,208
1975	7,489	14.6	14.7	11.8	13.1	7.8	10.6	19.4	7.9	8,975
1976	7,776	13.5	15.1	11.5	13.8	7.5	9.6	20.4	8.6	9,051
1977	7,977	13.7	14.3	12.1	14.3	8.0	9.5	19.1	9.1	9,062
1978	8,066	13.9	14.9	10.3	13.2	7.6	9.3	19.9	11.0	9,411
Spanish origin:										
1974	2,897	7.2	9.7	10.8	14.7	8.6	12.6	25.6	10.8	11,776
1975	2,948	9.5	10.5	11.1	15.5	8.7	11.9	23.7	9.1	10,740
1976	3,081	9.1	11.5	10.2	14.9	9.1	11.7	23.4	10.2	10,961
1977	3,304	7.5	10.5	10.5	14.4	9.7	12.0	24.3	11.1	11,457
1978	3,291	7.4	10.5	9.4	13.9	9.7	11.1	25.6	12.4	11,803

¹ Revised, using population controls based on the 1970 Census of Population; therefore, will not agree with data shown in table 765.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 121.

NO. 764. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, BY METRO.-NONMETRO. RESIDENCE, REGION, OCCUPANT TENURE, AND SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD: 1978

[Households as of March 1979. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1 and headnote, table 763. For definition of residence, see Appendix II. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

RESIDENCE, REGION, TENURE AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE	Total households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY HOUSEHOLD MONEY INCOME								Median income (dol.)
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$29,999	\$30,000 and over	
All households.....	77,330	14.6	7.5	10.9	16.6	15.3	12.2	8.2	14.5	15,064
Metropolitan areas	52,799	13.4	6.9	10.2	15.9	15.5	12.4	8.9	16.7	15,970
In central cities	23,363	18.2	8.5	11.8	17.1	14.8	10.5	7.0	12.1	13,089
Outside central cities	29,436	9.7	5.7	8.9	14.8	16.0	14.0	10.4	20.4	18,238
Nonmetropolitan areas	24,531	17.4	8.9	12.1	18.4	15.0	11.6	6.9	9.7	12,951
Region:										
Northeast.....	17,227	13.6	7.9	10.8	15.8	15.6	12.5	8.7	15.1	15,509
North Central.....	20,551	13.6	7.3	10.3	16.2	16.0	13.2	8.8	14.7	15,873
South.....	24,738	17.0	8.0	11.5	17.4	14.7	11.4	7.5	12.5	13,655
West.....	14,813	13.8	6.8	10.5	16.9	15.0	12.0	8.1	16.9	15,511
Tenure:										
Owner-occupied.....	52,283	10.8	6.1	8.9	14.9	15.7	14.2	29.4		17,836
Renter-occupied.....	23,356	22.7	10.5	14.8	20.4	14.7	8.0	8.8		10,378
Occupier paid no cash rent.....	1,690	26.3	12.0	14.1	19.0	12.0	8.0	8.5		9,485
Size of household:										
One person.....	17,201	38.9	13.1	14.7	16.1	9.0	3.9	1.7	2.5	6,669
Two persons.....	23,928	10.4	8.8	13.4	19.1	15.9	12.3	7.6	12.5	14,453
Three persons.....	13,392	7.8	4.6	8.9	17.0	17.6	15.2	11.3	17.7	18,174
Four persons.....	12,274	5.1	3.6	6.2	14.8	18.3	17.4	12.5	22.0	20,462
Five persons.....	6,187	4.9	4.0	5.4	12.8	18.8	18.9	11.7	25.4	21,002
Six persons.....	2,573	4.8	4.0	7.4	14.5	16.7	14.3	11.6	26.9	20,808
Seven persons or more.....	1,774	5.8	5.5	8.4	15.1	14.4	14.2	10.7	25.9	20,216

NO. 765. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—AGGREGATE, MEAN, AND PER CAPITA INCOME, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1970 AND 1978

[Households as of March 1971 and March 1979. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, pp. 1 and 436. Data for 1978 not strictly comparable with 1970 due to revised procedures. See headnote, table 763]

CHARACTERISTIC	1970						1978					
	Households		Household income				Households		Household income			
	Number (mil.)	Per cent of total	Total (bil. dol.)	Per cent of total	Mean income ¹ (dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Number (mil.)	Per cent of total	Total (bil. dol.)	Per cent of total	Mean income ¹ (dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Householder.....	64.4	100.0	643.8	100.0	10,001	3,185	77.3	100.0	1,371.0	100.0	17,730	6,367
Male.....	50.3	78.2	572.2	88.9	11,368	3,302	57.3	74.2	1,182.9	86.3	20,829	6,718
Female.....	14.0	21.8	71.6	11.1	5,100	2,485	20.0	25.8	188.1	13.7	9,412	4,795
White.....	57.6	89.4	596.0	92.6	10,351	3,364	68.0	88.0	1,250.9	91.2	18,387	6,713
Black.....	6.2	9.6	41.8	6.5	6,761	1,842	8.1	10.4	97.0	7.1	12,027	3,882
Spanish origin.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	4.3	45.9	3.3	13,942	4,040
Age of householder:												
14-24 yr.....	4.7	7.3	33.5	5.2	7,115	2,743	6.3	8.2	77.1	5.6	12,161	5,430
25-34 yr.....	11.8	18.4	122.2	19.0	10,313	2,798	17.0	22.0	300.9	21.9	17,704	5,914
35-44 yr.....	11.7	18.2	143.1	22.2	12,193	2,736	13.3	17.2	293.5	21.4	22,021	5,756
45-54 yr.....	12.5	19.4	160.8	25.0	12,858	3,680	12.6	16.3	298.3	21.8	23,698	7,111
55-64 yr.....	11.0	17.0	115.8	18.0	10,573	4,305	12.3	15.9	238.7	17.4	19,434	8,089
65 yr. and over.....	12.6	19.6	68.4	10.6	5,418	2,960	15.8	20.4	162.6	11.9	10,291	5,849
Education of householder:												
Less than 8 years.....	9.0	14.0	51.9	8.1	5,747	1,935	7.6	9.8	71.7	5.2	9,430	3,598
8 years.....	8.3	12.8	59.9	9.3	7,253	2,644	6.9	8.9	78.5	5.7	11,425	4,608
1-3 year high school.....	10.6	16.4	92.7	14.4	8,757	2,676	10.9	14.1	149.3	10.9	13,897	4,763
4 yr. high school.....	20.1	31.3	209.9	32.6	10,422	3,167	26.0	33.6	459.0	33.5	17,648	6,151
1-3 year college.....	7.6	11.8	89.4	13.9	11,761	3,778	12.0	15.6	233.6	17.0	19,407	7,062
4 or more year college.....	8.8	13.6	140.1	21.8	15,980	4,984	14.0	18.0	379.0	27.6	27,237	9,637

NA Not available. ¹ For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source of tables 764 and 765: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 79 and 121.

NO. 766. HOUSEHOLDS AND AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1970 TO 1978

[See headnote, table 763]

INCOME LEVEL	1970		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	House-holds	Aggre-gate income	House-holds	Aggre-gate income	House-holds	Aggre-gate income	House-holds	Aggre-gate income	House-holds	Aggre-gate income
Total U.S. (bil.)	64.8	\$647.8	72.9	\$1,004.0	74.1	\$1,106.3	76.0	\$1,224.1	77.3	\$1,371.1
Percent distribution	100.0	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$5,000	27.4	(NA)	19.9	4.2	17.9	3.5	16.5	3.0	14.7	2.4
\$5,000-\$9,999	30.3	(NA)	22.4	12.0	21.3	10.5	20.3	9.3	18.4	7.7
\$10,000-\$14,999	23.2	(NA)	20.5	18.4	19.1	15.8	17.9	13.8	16.7	11.5
\$15,000-\$19,999	11.2	(NA)	15.9	19.9	16.4	19.0	15.6	16.8	15.3	14.9
\$20,000-\$24,999	3.9	(NA)	9.6	15.4	10.7	16.0	11.5	15.9	12.2	15.4
\$25,000-\$49,999			10.5	24.2	13.0	27.8	16.0	32.1	19.8	36.5
\$50,000 and over	4.0	(NA)	1.1	5.8	1.6	7.4	2.1	9.2	3.0	11.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 104, 109, 117, and 121.

NO. 767. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, MEDIAN AND MEAN INCOME, BY SEX, 1950 TO 1978, AND BY RACE AND AGE, 1970 AND 1978

[Persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. Based on *Current Population Survey*; see headnote, table 744. For definition of median and mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 257-268, for percent distribution by income level, and median income]

SEX, YEAR, AGE AND RACE	All persons (mil.)	PERSONS WITH INCOME										Median income (dol.)	Mean income (dol.)
		Total (mil.)	Percent distribution by income (in dollars) level—										
			Under 2,000 ¹	2,000-2,999	3,000-4,999	5,000-6,999	7,000-9,999	10,000-14,999	15,000-24,999	25,000 and over			
MALE													
1950	52.6	47.6	37.1	21.7	30.6	6.6	2.0	2.0			2,570	2,961	
1960	60.4	55.2	27.6	10.4	23.0	21.6	11.2	1.4	.6		4,080	4,617	
1970	70.6	65.0	18.7	6.9	13.0	13.7	20.9	6.8	2.3		6,670	7,537	
1975 ²	77.6	71.2	12.9	6.1	11.3	10.4	14.6	17.5	5.4		8,853	10,429	
1978 ²	81.0	75.6	10.6	5.2	9.5	8.7	12.0	18.4	24.7	11.0	10,935	13,113	
14-19 yr	12.3	7.8	61.4	12.5	13.0	5.8	4.4	2.4	.4	.1	1,315	2,264	
20-24 yr	9.7	9.4	12.9	8.0	14.1	14.6	19.6	19.7	10.3	.8	7,059	7,732	
25-34 yr	16.7	16.5	3.3	1.9	5.0	7.1	13.1	26.9	34.3	8.4	13,410	14,305	
35-44 yr	11.9	11.9	2.5	1.6	3.5	4.7	8.7	19.4	39.2	20.3	16,572	18,571	
45-54 yr	11.0	10.9	3.2	2.5	4.5	5.1	8.3	18.8	35.5	22.1	16,574	18,874	
55-64 yr	9.7	9.7	3.6	3.7	8.4	7.6	11.6	19.7	29.1	16.3	13,624	16,334	
65-69 yr	3.8	3.8	4.5	8.7	18.5	16.5	20.1	15.3	9.9	6.6	7,247	10,007	
70 and over	5.7	5.8	5.4	12.4	28.2	19.7	15.5	10.3	4.9	3.5	5,361	7,586	
White: 1970	63.0	58.4	17.8	6.7	12.2	13.4	21.4	18.8	7.4	2.5	7,011	7,840	
1978 ²	71.3	67.3	10.0	4.7	9.1	8.3	11.8	18.5	25.6	11.9	11,453	13,609	
Black: 1970	6.8	5.8	28.6	8.9	20.2	17.2	16.9	6.8	1.2	.2	4,159	4,683	
1978 ²	8.1	7.0	15.6	10.0	13.1	12.2	13.4	16.8	16.2	2.8	6,661	8,541	
FEMALE													
1950	56.9	24.7	75.5	18.1	5.7	4	.9	2			959	1,296	
1960	65.3	36.5	62.8	14.0	17.7	4.3	2				1,261	1,861	
1970	77.6	51.6	46.7	11.8	19.1	11.8	7.5	2.4	.5		2,237	3,138	
1975 ²	85.0	60.8	31.9	13.5	18.8	13.2	12.5	7.8	2.1	.3	3,385	4,513	
1978 ²	88.6	71.9	27.7	11.9	17.2	12.1	13.5	11.8	5.1	.8	4,068	5,599	
14-19 yr	12.2	7.2	66.9	11.9	13.2	4.8	2.4	.5	.1		1,118	1,768	
20-24 yr	10.1	8.9	24.3	11.1	17.7	17.2	18.7	9.4	1.4	.2	4,588	5,104	
25-34 yr	17.3	14.3	24.3	6.9	13.9	12.0	17.7	18.0	6.5	.7	5,839	6,567	
35-44 yr	12.7	10.2	23.2	7.4	13.8	13.5	16.0	16.1	8.5	1.5	5,804	6,936	
45-54 yr	11.8	9.3	23.6	8.4	13.4	12.7	15.8	16.7	8.2	1.2	4,673	6,806	
55-64 yr	10.9	8.8	26.1	12.2	15.1	11.7	13.7	13.2	6.5	1.4	5,678	6,237	
65-69 yr	4.7	4.6	23.7	21.3	23.9	11.7	9.7	6.1	3.7	.5	3,322	4,818	
70 and over	8.9	8.6	17.5	24.3	32.1	11.2	7.0	4.6	2.4	.8	3,974	4,585	
White: 1970	68.8	45.3	45.5	11.5	18.9	12.1	7.8	2.5	.5	.2	2,266	3,185	
1978 ²	77.1	62.7	28.2	11.2	16.9	12.1	13.6	12.0	5.1	.9	4,117	5,631	
Black: 1970	8.0	5.8	48.9	14.2	20.7	9.4	4.9	1.8	.1		2,083	2,743	
1978 ²	9.9	8.0	23.9	17.2	19.2	11.9	13.1	9.9	4.6	.2	3,707	5,212	

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures; see text, p. 436.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 123.

NO. 768. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND AGE: 1970 TO 1979

[Age as of March of following year. Refers to civilian workers. 1970 not strictly comparable with later years due to revised procedures. 1979, persons 15 years old and over; see source. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE	WOMEN			MEN			RATIO: WOMEN TO MEN		
	1970	1975	1979	1970	1975	1979	1970	1975	1979
Total with income	\$5,440	\$7,719	\$10,548	\$9,184	\$13,144	\$17,533	.59	.59	.60
14-19 years	3,763	4,568	6,715	3,950	5,657	7,518	.96	.81	.89
20-24 years	4,928	6,598	8,571	6,655	8,521	11,480	.74	.77	.75
25-34 years	5,923	8,401	11,155	9,126	12,777	16,824	.65	.66	.66
35-44 years	5,531	8,084	11,184	10,258	14,730	20,069	.54	.55	.56
45-54 years	5,588	7,980	10,934	9,931	14,808	20,464	.56	.54	.53
55-64 years	5,468	7,785	10,873	9,071	13,518	19,436	.60	.58	.56
65 years and over	4,884	7,273	10,664	6,754	11,485	16,107	.72	.63	.66

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 125, and earlier issues.

NO. 769. WEIGHTED AVERAGE POVERTY LEVELS BASED ON MONEY INCOME FOR NONFARM FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS, BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1959 TO 1979

[In dollars. Families and unrelated individuals (see text, p. 4) are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. Hhldr.=householder. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 436. 1979 not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures; see source]

SIZE OF UNIT	1959			1970			1979		
	Total	Male hhldr.	Female hhldr.	Total	Male hhldr.	Female hhldr.	Total	Male hhldr.	Female hhldr.
1 person (unrelated individual).....	1,467	1,529	1,428	1,954	2,044	1,898	3,689	3,855	3,558
Under 65 years	1,503	1,569	1,451	2,010	2,092	1,935	3,778	3,912	3,619
65 years and over	1,397	1,409	1,381	1,861	1,879	1,855	3,479	3,515	3,469
2 persons	1,894	1,904	1,843	2,525	2,534	2,471	4,725	4,737	4,669
Householder under 65 years.....	1,852	1,964	1,883	2,604	2,619	2,522	4,878	4,905	4,762
Householder 65 years and over	1,761	1,762	1,752	2,348	2,349	2,336	4,390	4,394	4,362
3 persons	2,324	2,335	2,235	3,099	3,113	3,003	5,784	5,820	5,624
4 persons	2,973	2,974	2,957	3,968	3,970	3,948	7,412	7,416	7,381
5 persons	3,506	3,507	3,483	4,680	4,684	4,639	8,775	8,785	8,690
6 persons	3,944	3,944	3,941	5,260	5,263	5,220	9,914	9,922	9,843
7 or more persons.....	4,849	4,856	4,763	6,468	6,486	6,317	12,280	12,322	12,037

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-23, No. 28, and P-60, Nos. 81 and 125.

NO. 770. FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL UNDER ALTERNATIVE INCOME DEFINITIONS, BY RACE, AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (HHLDR.), AND REGION: 1976

[For year ending June 30. Data measure the incidence of poverty under different income concepts. Unrelated individuals are included in these data as "one-person families." Based on data from Current Population Survey, adjusted by source for underreporting of income and nonreporting of families residing in the outlying areas and institutions. Cash transfer income includes payments for social security and railroad retirement, government pensions, unemployment insurance, workmen's and veterans' compensation, veterans' pensions, supplemental security income, and aid to families with dependent children. In-kind transfers include food stamps, child nutrition, housing assistance, medicare, and Medicaid]

INCOME DEFINITION	Families, total	White	Black and other	Hhldr. under 65 yr.	Hhldr. 65 and over	North-east region	North Central region	South region	West region
FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)									
Income before taxes and—									
Before cash transfers	21,436	17,330	4,106	11,789	9,647	4,765	4,881	7,873	3,918
After cash transfers ¹	10,716	8,006	2,709	8,029	2,686	2,072	2,268	4,552	1,824
After in-kind transfers ²	6,441	4,948	1,492	5,463	977	1,005	1,194	3,041	1,200
Income after taxes ³	6,597	5,091	1,506	5,615	982	1,032	1,240	3,092	1,233
AS PERCENT OF ALL FAMILIES ⁴									
Income before taxes and—									
Before cash transfers	27.0	24.7	43.8	18.6	59.9	26.4	23.3	30.8	26.2
After cash transfers ¹	13.5	11.4	28.9	12.7	16.7	11.5	10.8	17.8	12.2
After in-kind transfers ²	8.1	7.1	15.9	8.6	6.1	5.6	5.7	11.9	8.0
Income after taxes ³	8.3	7.3	16.1	8.9	6.1	5.7	5.9	12.1	8.2

¹ Corresponds to U.S. Bureau of the Census measure of poverty status. See text, p. 436, and table 769. ² Includes the additions of cash transfers. ³ Also after receipt of all transfers. ⁴ In the categories shown.

Source: Congress of the United States, Congressional Budget Office, Background Paper No. 17 (revised), *Poverty Status of Families Under Alternative Definitions of Income*, June 1977.

**NO. 771. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL: 1959
TO 1978**

[For 1959-1968, data based on 1960 census of population controls; thereafter, on 1970 census controls. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436]

YEAR	PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERSONS BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		AVERAGE INCOME CUTOFFS FOR NON-FARM FAMILY OF 4		Percent poverty level of median income of 4-person family	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME OF ALL FAMILIES		Consumer price index (1972 = 100)
	Number (mil.)	Percent of total population	Number (mil.)	Percent of total population	At poverty level	At 125 percent of poverty level		Total	Index (1972 = 100)	
1959.....	39.5	22.4	54.9	31.1	\$2,973	\$3,716	(NA)	\$5,417	48.7	69.5
1960.....	39.9	22.2	54.6	30.4	3,022	3,778	(NA)	5,620	50.6	70.7
1965.....	33.2	17.3	46.2	24.1	3,223	4,029	40.6	6,957	62.6	75.4
1966.....	28.5	14.7	41.3	21.3	3,317	4,146	39.2	7,532	67.8	77.6
1968.....	25.4	12.8	35.9	18.2	3,553	4,441	35.7	8,632	77.7	83.1
1969.....	24.1	12.1	34.7	17.4	3,743	4,679	34.9	9,433	84.9	87.6
1970.....	25.4	12.6	35.6	17.6	3,968	4,960	35.2	9,867	88.8	92.8
1971.....	25.6	12.5	36.5	17.8	4,137	5,171	35.2	10,285	92.5	96.8
1972.....	24.5	11.9	34.7	16.8	4,275	5,344	33.1	11,116	100.0	100.0
1973.....	23.0	11.1	32.8	15.8	4,540	5,675	32.9	12,051	108.4	106.2
1974.....	24.3	11.6	34.6	16.5	5,038	6,298	34.0	12,836	115.5	117.8
1974 ²	23.4	11.2	33.7	16.1	5,038	6,298	33.5	12,902	116.1	117.8
1975 ²	25.9	12.3	37.2	17.6	5,500	6,875	34.5	13,719	123.4	128.7
1976 ²	25.0	11.8	35.5	16.7	5,815	7,269	33.6	14,958	134.6	136.1
1977 ²	24.7	11.6	35.7	16.7	6,191	7,739	33.1	16,009	144.0	144.9
1978 ²	24.5	11.4	34.2	15.8	6,662	8,328	32.6	17,640	158.7	155.9

NA Not available. ¹ For 1965-1974, base used is median income for nonfarm 4-person families. Beginning 1974 (revised), base used is median income for all 4-person families. ² Beginning 1974, not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-23, No. 28, and P-60, Nos. 81, 115, 119, 123, and 124.

**NO. 772. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, BY RESIDENCE, RACE, AND FAMILY STATUS: 1975
AND 1978**

[Persons as of **March 1976** and 1979. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436. Refers to 243 metropolitan areas as defined in 1970 census publications; see Appendix II]

FAMILY STATUS AND RESIDENCE	PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)						PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
	All races ¹		White		Black		All races ¹		White		Black	
	1975	1978	1975	1978	1975	1978	1975	1978	1975	1978	1975	1978
Metropolitan areas	15,348	15,090	10,014	9,222	4,967	5,423	10.8	10.4	8.2	7.5	27.6	28.5
In families.....	12,125	11,576	7,593	6,600	4,247	4,599	9.5	9.1	7.0	6.1	26.4	27.7
Householder.....	3,216	3,205	2,120	1,937	1,029	1,172	8.5	8.3	6.5	5.8	24.0	25.8
Related children ²	6,646	6,218	3,909	3,241	2,591	2,782	15.4	15.2	11.1	9.8	37.4	40.0
Other family members ³	2,263	2,153	1,564	1,423	627	644	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	12.9	12.6
Unrelated individuals.....	3,224	3,513	2,420	2,622	720	824	22.1	19.3	19.5	16.9	37.4	34.3
Inside central cities	9,090	9,285	4,874	4,590	4,033	4,417	15.0	15.4	10.8	10.2	29.1	31.5
In families.....	7,113	7,191	3,552	3,226	3,430	3,733	13.5	14.2	9.2	8.7	27.9	30.6
Householder.....	1,863	1,983	1,003	956	830	971	11.8	12.7	8.2	8.1	25.4	28.7
Related children ²	4,047	3,986	1,860	1,596	2,129	2,261	23.2	24.4	16.0	14.9	39.9	44.0
Other family members ³	1,203	1,222	688	674	471	501	6.2	6.5	4.6	4.6	12.8	13.6
Unrelated individuals.....	1,977	2,094	1,323	1,364	603	684	24.2	21.4	20.5	17.5	38.5	37.5
Outside central cities	6,259	5,805	5,139	4,632	934	1,006	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.9	22.5	20.1
In families.....	5,012	4,386	4,042	3,374	817	866	6.6	5.7	5.7	4.8	21.6	19.6
Householder.....	1,352	1,222	1,117	980	199	202	6.2	5.3	5.4	4.6	19.7	17.2
Related children ²	2,589	2,232	2,049	1,645	462	521	10.1	9.0	8.7	7.4	28.9	28.7
Other family members ³	1,060	932	875	749	156	143	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	13.2	9.9
Unrelated individuals.....	1,247	1,419	1,098	1,259	118	140	19.3	16.9	18.4	16.4	32.5	24.3
Nonmetro. areas	10,529	9,407	7,757	7,036	2,578	2,202	15.4	13.5	12.6	11.2	42.4	37.2
In families.....	8,664	7,485	6,205	5,450	2,287	1,895	13.8	11.8	11.0	9.5	40.8	35.1
Householder.....	2,234	2,076	1,718	1,586	484	450	12.1	10.8	10.1	9.0	37.1	33.2
Related children ²	4,236	3,504	2,838	2,433	1,293	999	19.6	16.7	15.0	13.2	52.9	45.2
Other family members ³	2,194	1,906	1,649	1,431	510	446	9.8	8.2	8.1	6.7	27.4	24.3
Unrelated individuals.....	1,865	1,922	1,551	1,586	291	307	33.2	30.1	30.5	27.4	61.3	58.6

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Under 18 years. ³ Includes spouses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 106 and 124.

No. 773. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, AND BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL, BY FAMILY STATUS, RACE, AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1959 TO 1979

[Persons as of March of following year. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436.]

FAMILY STATUS, RACE, AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER	1959	1966	1969	1975 ¹	1979 ¹	1959	1966	1969	1975 ¹	1979 ¹
	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (millions)					NUMBER BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL (millions)				
All persons²	39.5	28.5	24.1	25.9	25.2	54.9	41.3	34.7	37.2	35.4
In families	34.6	23.8	19.2	20.8	19.3	49.3	35.6	28.6	30.1	27.2
Householder	8.3	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.3	11.8	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.5
Related children under 18 yr	17.2	12.1	9.5	10.9	9.7	24.3	17.7	13.9	15.0	12.9
Children 5-17 yr	(NA)	8.6	7.1	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	11.0	(NA)
Other family members	9.0	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	13.2	9.3	7.3	7.2	6.7
Unrelated individuals	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.1	7.8
White	28.5	19.3	16.7	17.8	16.7	41.8	29.5	24.5	26.6	24.4
In families	24.4	15.4	12.6	13.8	12.1	37.2	24.7	19.5	20.9	17.8
Householder	6.2	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	9.2	6.5	5.4	5.8	5.2
Related children under 18 yr	11.4	7.2	5.7	6.7	5.7	17.5	11.5	8.7	9.8	7.9
Other family members	6.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.5	6.8	5.4	5.3	4.7
Unrelated individuals	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.3
Black³	11.0	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	13.1	11.2	9.5	9.8	10.1
In families	10.1	8.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	12.1	10.4	8.5	8.6	8.6
Householder	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2
Related children under 18 yr	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.6
Other family members	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
Unrelated individuals .....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Male householder⁴	29.1	18.3	13.7	13.6	12.1	43.1	28.9	21.7	21.4	18.5
In families	27.5	16.9	12.3	11.9	10.2	41.3	27.2	19.9	19.2	15.9
Householder	6.4	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	9.6	6.5	5.0	4.9	4.3
Related children under 18 yr	13.1	7.9	5.3	5.3	4.2	19.7	12.7	8.8	8.3	6.4
Other family members	8.1	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	12.1	8.0	6.1	6.0	5.2
Unrelated individuals	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6
Female householder⁴	10.4	10.3	10.4	12.3	13.1	11.8	12.4	13.0	15.7	16.9
In families	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	11.3
Householder	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2
Related children under 18 yr	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.7	6.6
Other family members	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5
Unrelated individuals	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.2
	PERCENT OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					PERCENT OF PERSONS BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL				
All persons²	22.4	14.7	12.1	12.3	11.6	31.1	21.3	17.4	17.6	16.3
In families	20.8	13.1	10.4	10.9	10.1	29.7	19.6	15.4	15.8	14.2
Householder	18.5	11.8	9.7	9.7	9.1	26.2	17.6	14.3	14.2	12.9
Related children under 18 yr	26.9	17.4	13.8	16.8	15.9	37.9	25.3	20.2	23.1	21.2
Children 5-17 yr	(NA)	17.1	13.6	16.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	22.4	(NA)
Other family members	15.9	9.5	7.2	6.4	6.0	23.3	14.9	11.3	10.3	9.3
Unrelated individuals	46.1	38.3	34.0	25.1	21.8	52.7	46.4	41.8	34.9	30.6
White	18.1	11.3	9.5	9.7	8.9	26.7	17.3	14.0	14.5	13.0
In families	16.5	9.7	7.8	8.3	7.3	25.2	15.5	12.0	12.6	10.8
Householder	15.2	9.3	7.7	7.7	6.8	22.6	14.6	11.7	11.7	10.1
Related children under 18 yr	20.6	12.1	9.7	12.5	11.3	31.6	19.2	14.9	18.1	15.7
Other family members	13.3	7.4	5.8	5.2	4.6	20.4	12.2	9.2	8.6	7.4
Unrelated individuals	44.1	36.1	32.1	22.7	19.6	50.8	44.4	40.0	32.5	28.5
Black³	56.2	41.8	32.2	31.3	30.9	66.8	53.0	43.2	40.6	39.7
In families	56.0	40.9	30.9	30.1	29.9	67.0	52.4	42.2	39.5	38.3
Householder	50.4	35.5	27.9	27.1	27.6	61.0	45.9	37.9	36.1	35.9
Related children under 18 yr	66.7	50.6	39.6	41.4	40.7	78.0	62.8	52.7	51.2	50.9
Other family members	42.5	29.4	20.0	16.9	17.9	53.4	40.4	29.5	26.0	25.6
Unrelated individuals	57.4	54.4	46.7	42.1	36.9	64.0	61.6	53.9	51.1	45.0
Male householder⁴	18.7	10.8	8.0	7.8	6.9	27.7	17.1	12.6	12.2	10.5
In families	18.2	10.3	7.4	7.1	6.2	27.3	16.6	11.9	11.5	9.6
Householder	15.8	9.3	6.9	6.2	5.5	23.6	14.8	10.9	10.1	8.6
Related children under 18 yr	22.4	12.6	8.6	9.6	8.4	33.8	20.4	14.4	15.3	12.8
Other family members	15.3	8.7	6.4	5.7	5.0	22.8	13.9	10.2	9.3	7.9
Unrelated individuals	36.8	29.3	26.2	19.9	16.7	42.8	36.2	32.4	26.8	22.7
Female householder⁴	50.2	41.0	36.4	34.6	31.9	57.1	49.6	47.8	44.4	41.1
In families	40.4	39.8	38.2	37.5	34.7	56.2	48.3	48.0	46.3	43.0
Householder	42.6	33.1	32.7	32.5	30.1	49.7	41.1	41.5	41.0	37.9
Related children under 18 yr	72.2	58.2	54.4	52.7	48.6	79.4	67.4	66.2	62.8	57.9
Other family members	24.0	18.6	17.5	15.0	16.4	29.8	26.6	25.0	21.8	23.4
Unrelated individuals	52.1	43.5	38.7	28.9	25.9	59.1	52.3	47.5	40.6	37.0

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1975, not strictly comparable with prior years due to revised procedures. ² Beginning 1966, includes races not shown separately. ³ For 1959, Black and other races. ⁴ For persons in families, sex of family head; for unrelated individuals, sex of individual.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-80, Nos. 106 and 125, and unpublished data.

NO. 774. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, BY AGE, REGION, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1978

[Persons as of March 1979. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 744. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769, and text p. 436. For composition of regions, see fig. i, inside front cover]

AGE AND REGION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races	White	Black	Spanish origin	All races	White	Black	Spanish origin
Total	24,497	16,259	7,625	2,807	11.4	8.7	30.6	21.6
Under 14 years	7,583	4,468	2,888	1,115	16.5	11.7	42.0	27.7
14 to 21 years	4,384	2,710	1,563	490	13.4	9.8	35.4	23.9
22 to 44 years	5,794	4,004	1,596	674	8.2	6.6	20.9	17.0
45 to 64 years	3,502	2,547	905	213	8.1	6.6	22.3	13.9
65 years and over	3,233	2,530	662	125	13.9	12.1	33.9	23.1
Northeast	5,050	3,547	1,377	730	10.4	8.2	29.1	32.3
North Central	5,192	3,826	1,258	195	9.1	7.4	24.8	17.4
South	10,255	5,737	4,429	847	14.7	10.2	34.1	21.9
West	4,000	3,148	560	834	10.0	8.9	26.1	17.3

NO. 775. PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN AND MEXICAN OR PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN, BY POVERTY STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS: 1978

[In thousands, except as indicated. Families as of March 1979. See headnote, table 774. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

CHARACTERISTIC	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹			MEXICAN ORIGIN			PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN		
	Total	Below poverty level		Total	Below poverty level		Total	Below poverty level	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total persons	12,079	2,607	21.6	7,326	1,508	20.6	1,748	678	38.8
65 years and over	539	125	23.1	274	70	25.4	43	12	27.0
In families	11,193	2,343	20.9	6,839	1,353	19.8	1,630	635	38.9
Householder	2,741	559	20.4	1,620	301	18.6	434	172	39.6
Wife of householder	2,166	260	12.0	1,301	168	12.9	255	39	15.3
Related children under 18 years	4,972	1,354	27.2	3,125	785	25.1	796	387	48.7
Related children under 6 years	1,799	497	27.6	1,170	286	24.4	268	145	54.3
Other family members	1,314	169	12.8	794	99	12.5	146	36	25.0
Mean size of family	4.08	4.19	(X)	4.22	4.50	(X)	3.75	3.69	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	14,657	4,333	(X)	14,830	4,352	(X)	10,753	4,418	(X)
Unrelated individuals	886	264	29.8	486	155	31.9	118	43	36.5
Mean income (dollars)	7,277	1,674	(X)	6,865	1,618	(X)	5,964	1,709	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Comprises Mexican, Puerto Rican, and "other Spanish," not shown separately.

NO. 776. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: 1959 TO 1978

[For 1959, persons as of April 1960; thereafter, persons as of March of following year. See headnote, table 774]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1959	1970	1975 ¹	1977 ¹	1978 ¹	1959	1970	1975 ¹	1977 ¹	1978 ¹
Persons, 65 and over	5,481	4,793	3,317	3,177	3,233	35.2	24.6	15.3	14.1	14.0
White	4,744	4,011	2,634	2,426	2,530	33.1	22.6	13.4	11.9	12.1
Black	711	735	652	701	662	62.5	47.7	36.3	36.3	33.9
Spanish origin	(NA)	(NA)	137	113	125	(NA)	(NA)	32.6	21.9	23.1
In families	3,187	2,013	1,191	1,176	1,180	26.9	14.8	8.0	7.8	7.6
Householder	1,787	1,188	728	710	712	29.1	16.5	8.9	8.6	8.4
Male	1,507	980	585	551	566	29.1	15.9	8.3	7.8	7.7
Female	280	209	143	159	146	28.6	20.1	12.7	13.7	12.2
Other members	1,400	825	463	466	468	24.6	13.0	7.0	6.7	6.6
Unrelated individuals	2,294	2,779	2,125	2,001	2,053	61.9	47.2	31.0	27.3	27.0
Male	703	549	410	386	350	59.0	38.9	27.8	23.6	20.7
Female	1,591	2,230	1,716	1,615	1,703	63.3	49.8	31.9	28.4	28.8
Persons, 60 and over	(NA)	5,977	4,373	4,123	4,197	(NA)	21.3	14.2	12.9	12.9

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1975, not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures.

Source of tables 774-776: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 124, and earlier reports.

NO. 777. PERSONS AND FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL—STATES: 1969 AND 1975

[Number in thousands. Persons and families as of April 1970 and spring 1976. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436. For 1969, excludes unrelated individuals under 14 years of age and persons in specified types of group quarters, i.e. inmates of institutions, persons in Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students living in dormitories. For 1975, same as 1969, except college students living away from home are included at their family's home. Poverty criteria computed on a national basis only and not adjusted for regional, State, or other local variations in cost of living. 1975 data from the 1976 Survey of Income and Education (SIE); based on a sample of 151,000 interviewed households; subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For details, see sources]

REGION AND STATE	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
	Persons		Families		Children, 5-17 yr.		Per-sons		Fami-lies		Children, 5-17 yr.	
	1969	1975	1969	1975	1969	1975	1969	1975	1969	1975	1969	1975
U.S.....	27,125	23,991	5,462	5,051	7,700	7,132	13.7	11.4	10.7	9.0	14.8	14.5
North East	4,821	4,336	936	1,921	1,247	1,330	10.1	8.9	7.6	17.2	10.5	12.0
Maine.....	131	126	26	26	36	39	13.6	12.0	10.3	19.3	14.2	15.3
New Hampshire.....	65	165	12	13	14	20	9.1	7.9	6.7	5.9	7.7	10.3
Vermont.....	52	63	10	13	13	20	12.1	13.5	9.1	10.8	11.4	17.8
Massachusetts.....	473	408	87	190	117	124	8.6	7.1	6.2	16.1	8.4	9.3
Rhode Island.....	100	80	20	17	24	22	11.0	8.7	8.5	6.9	11.0	10.5
Connecticut.....	212	1204	41	146	55	59	7.2	16.7	5.3	15.6	7.2	8.4
New York.....	1,966	1,671	391	1,357	526	524	11.1	9.4	8.5	7.6	12.2	13.1
New Jersey.....	574	1,586	113	133	158	194	8.1	18.1	6.1	6.9	8.7	11.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,228	1,133	237	1,227	305	329	10.6	9.7	7.9	17.4	10.6	12.6
North Central	5,952	5,336	1,171	1,109	1,539	1,577	10.8	9.4	8.3	7.4	10.4	11.6
Ohio.....	1,041	1,997	205	1,208	274	294	10.0	19.4	7.6	17.3	9.8	11.6
Indiana.....	493	424	98	85	123	120	9.7	8.1	7.4	6.0	9.0	9.6
Illinois.....	1,112	1,150	214	1,238	302	389	10.2	10.5	7.7	18.3	10.7	15.1
Michigan.....	819	1,621	160	183	220	252	9.4	19.1	7.3	17.8	9.1	11.3
Wisconsin.....	421	352	80	69	104	106	9.8	7.7	7.4	5.8	8.7	9.4
Minnesota.....	398	324	76	63	99	87	10.7	8.3	8.2	6.4	9.5	9.1
Iowa.....	319	225	64	44	72	53	11.6	7.9	8.9	5.8	9.8	7.9
Missouri.....	672	565	139	121	173	157	14.7	12.0	11.5	9.5	14.8	14.7
North Dakota.....	93	66	18	13	27	18	15.7	10.6	12.4	8.0	15.7	11.5
South Dakota.....	120	88	24	19	34	22	18.7	13.1	14.8	10.6	18.3	13.1
Nebraska.....	188	147	38	29	46	36	13.1	9.6	10.1	7.1	12.0	10.1
Kansas.....	275	178	56	38	65	43	12.7	8.0	9.7	6.1	11.5	8.6
South	12,388	10,406	2,581	2,202	3,816	3,098	20.3	15.3	16.2	12.1	23.5	19.6
Delaware.....	58	47	11	10	17	14	10.9	8.2	8.2	6.6	12.0	10.4
Maryland.....	387	313	75	166	117	104	10.1	7.7	7.7	6.2	11.5	10.7
District of Columbia.....	123	86	21	18	37	23	17.0	12.5	12.7	11.4	23.2	15.7
Virginia.....	691	513	143	110	214	156	15.5	10.5	12.9	8.3	18.2	13.7
West Virginia.....	380	270	82	57	106	78	22.2	15.1	18.0	11.5	24.3	18.9
North Carolina.....	996	788	211	182	313	221	20.3	14.7	16.3	12.1	24.0	17.8
South Carolina.....	595	478	119	94	207	166	23.9	17.2	19.0	12.9	29.1	23.9
Georgia.....	924	1,883	192	1,188	294	255	20.7	18.0	16.7	14.6	24.4	21.3
Florida.....	1,088	1,225	229	1,259	300	393	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.0	18.9	21.6
Kentucky.....	718	596	159	136	208	170	22.9	17.7	19.2	14.9	25.1	21.4
Tennessee.....	836	660	186	146	245	196	21.8	15.8	18.2	12.6	24.8	20.5
Alabama.....	857	587	181	125	272	136	25.4	16.4	20.7	12.9	29.5	15.9
Mississippi.....	767	607	154	122	262	194	35.4	26.1	28.9	20.4	41.5	32.6
Arkansas.....	523	392	115	82	155	106	27.8	18.5	22.8	14.1	31.6	21.4
Louisiana.....	933	720	188	141	309	220	26.3	19.3	21.5	15.0	30.1	22.9
Oklahoma.....	465	370	102	83	123	87	18.8	13.8	15.0	11.1	19.5	14.6
Texas.....	2,047	1,870	413	1,381	637	592	18.8	15.2	14.6	11.7	21.5	20.5
West	3,965	3,912	774	1,818	1,098	1,126	11.7	10.4	8.9	8.2	12.4	12.9
Montana.....	92	186	18	17	25	23	13.6	11.5	10.4	8.9	12.9	12.5
Idaho.....	82	185	20	18	24	29	13.2	10.3	10.9	8.2	12.0	11.0
Wyoming.....	38	33	8	17	10	8	11.7	8.7	9.3	7.0	11.2	8.6
Colorado.....	263	1,230	50	42	71	64	12.3	9.1	9.1	6.3	12.3	10.7
New Mexico.....	227	1,223	45	146	81	78	22.8	19.3	18.5	15.5	26.3	28.0
Arizona.....	264	314	50	64	84	92	15.3	13.8	11.5	10.8	17.5	16.8
Utah.....	118	103	23	21	31	25	11.4	8.5	9.1	7.0	10.0	8.0
Nevada.....	43	53	9	11	16	9.1	18.8	7.0	17.0	8.8	11.0	
Washington.....	336	1,299	65	161	80	81	10.2	8.5	7.6	6.6	9.3	10.0
Oregon.....	235	204	46	41	54	43	11.5	8.9	8.6	6.7	10.3	8.4
California.....	2,153	1,2,192	421	1,472	596	648	11.1	10.4	8.4	8.5	12.1	13.8
Alaska.....	35	23	6	4	12	6	12.6	6.7	9.3	5.2	14.6	6.4
Hawaii.....	69	167	13	13	19	20	9.3	7.9	7.6	6.4	9.7	9.6

¹ Change from the 1969 data is not statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence level (2 standard errors); for a discussion of confidence levels, see Appendix III.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. I; and 1975, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 110-113.

**NO. 778. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, AND AGGREGATE
INCOME DEFICIT (1978 DOLLARS), BY SEX AND RACE OF HEAD: 1959 TO 1978**

[As of March of following year. Beginning 1975, data not strictly comparable with earlier years, due to revised procedures. Income deficit defined as the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars; for such cases, the deficit is equal to the poverty level. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436.]

SEX AND RACE OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDERS AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT (1978 dollars)					
	1959	1966	1969	1975	1977	1978	1959	1966	1969	1975	1977	1978
	MILLIONS						BILLION DOLLARS					
Total ¹	13.2	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.7	30.6	20.3	18.2	19.5	19.1	19.5
White.....	10.2	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	21.9	14.2	13.0	13.7	13.1	13.9
Black.....	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	(NA)	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.7
	PERCENT						PERCENT					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families.....	62.8	55.2	50.2	51.7	50.5	49.3	71.8	67.3	62.4	65.0	65.1	64.1
Male householder.....	48.3	38.8	31.9	28.7	25.7	24.5	52.3	44.2	36.4	34.9	32.2	30.4
Female householder.....	14.5	16.4	18.3	23.1	24.9	24.8	19.4	23.0	26.1	31.0	32.9	33.8
Unrelated individuals.....	37.2	44.8	49.8	48.3	49.5	50.7	28.2	32.7	37.6	34.0	34.9	35.9
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families.....	60.5	51.5	47.0	49.1	46.6	45.6	68.1	62.6	58.3	62.7	61.4	59.9
Male householder.....	48.4	38.5	32.9	31.3	28.2	27.6	51.5	44.5	38.6	39.3	37.4	36.5
Female householder.....	12.1	13.0	14.0	17.8	18.4	18.0	16.7	18.1	19.7	23.3	24.0	23.5
Unrelated individuals.....	39.5	48.5	53.0	50.9	53.4	54.4	31.9	37.4	41.7	37.3	38.6	40.1
Black	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families.....	69.5	67.6	61.6	59.9	60.7	58.9	(NA)	78.7	73.8	74.8	74.0	73.6
Male householder.....	48.9	39.5	28.4	20.2	17.6	15.0	(NA)	43.5	30.4	22.9	18.9	15.5
Female householder.....	20.6	28.1	33.3	39.8	43.1	49.9	(NA)	35.3	43.4	51.9	55.1	58.1
Unrelated individuals.....	30.5	32.4	38.4	40.1	39.3	41.1	(NA)	21.2	26.2	25.2	26.0	26.4

NA Not available. ¹Includes races not shown separately.

**NO. 779. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS: 1978**

[Families as of March 1979. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. Hhldr.=householder. For explanation of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436. For limitations of data, see source.]

INCOME LEVEL AND TYPE OF INCOME	FAMILIES							UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS				
	Total			Female householder		Hhldr. 65 yr. old and over		Total			65 yr. old and over	
	All races ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total ² (mil.).....	57.8	50.9	5.9	5.9	2.4	7.7	.7	24.9	21.4	3.0	6.8	.7
Percent of total: ³												
With income.....	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.9	99.7	97.1	97.6	93.5	99.8	99.0
With earnings ⁴	87.8	88.3	83.0	80.1	70.7	48.0	58.5	63.9	64.0	61.7	15.8	21.8
With transfer income.....	38.8	37.3	52.7	58.1	69.0	94.1	94.3	43.2	43.3	44.4	95.4	94.2
Social security ⁵	23.0	23.2	22.3	34.6	22.4	92.7	85.4	33.7	35.1	25.4	93.3	83.7
SSI ⁶	2.8	2.1	8.3	6.0	11.5	5.9	32.2	5.4	4.6	11.5	10.0	32.1
Public assistance ⁶	6.0	3.9	23.5	19.8	46.5	1.5	11.1	2.1	1.3	7.1	1.2	3.2
Other income ⁷	14.0	14.2	13.0	12.0	7.8	9.3	10.6	9.6	9.4	10.7	8.0	6.4
With all other income ⁸	65.7	69.5	33.2	60.4	23.8	81.8	37.5	57.3	61.5	27.0	71.9	30.1
BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total ² (mil.).....	5.2	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	.5	.2	5.7	4.4	1.2	1.6	.4
Percent of total: ³												
With income.....	97.5	97.2	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.3	98.9	87.3	88.4	83.9	99.2	98.2
With earnings ⁴	59.7	61.8	54.5	51.7	50.4	21.7	37.6	35.6	36.9	30.8	5.8	8.1
With transfer income.....	64.8	59.6	77.4	71.0	82.6	93.3	94.4	54.2	52.6	61.5	95.9	95.3
Social security ⁵	22.8	24.0	21.2	14.7	16.0	86.9	78.7	39.7	42.0	33.0	90.3	80.4
SSI security ⁶	9.3	8.2	12.1	5.7	9.3	25.6	50.0	14.3	12.7	20.9	21.8	21.9
Public assistance ⁶	39.3	30.6	58.2	56.3	69.7	7.1	21.3	6.0	4.0	13.6	3.2	4.4
Other income ⁷	8.4	9.4	6.3	5.3	5.0	2.1	7.3	7.2	6.5	9.6	5.3	4.5
With all other income ⁸	25.9	31.7	13.1	28.3	12.5	36.0	11.8	30.9	35.6	13.6	39.3	17.5

¹Includes races not shown separately. ²Includes families and unrelated individuals with no income, not shown separately. ³Some families and unrelated individuals may have more than one type of income. ⁴Includes wages, salaries, and self-employment income. ⁵Includes railroad retirement income. ⁶See text, p. 329, for explanation of supplemental security income (SSI) and public assistance. ⁷Includes unemployment and workmen's compensation, and veterans' payments. ⁸Includes income from private and government employee pensions, annuities, dividends, interest, rent, estates, trusts, alimony, child support, regular contributions from outside the household, etc.

NO. 780. MOTHERS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, BY WORK EXPERIENCE, POVERTY STATUS, AND RACE: 1978

[As of March of the following year; see headnote, table 744. See also headnote, table 769, and text, p. 436]

WORK EXPERIENCE	ALL RACES ¹			WHITE			BLACK		
	Total (1,000)	Below poverty level		Total (1,000)	Below poverty level		Total (1,000)	Below poverty level	
		Number (1,000)	Per cent		Number (1,000)	Per cent		Number (1,000)	Per cent
All women with own children	30,493	3,827	12.6	26,112	2,411	9.2	3,740	1,307	35.0
Worked in 1978.....	18,984	1,592	8.4	16,135	1,011	6.3	2,431	538	22.1
50-52 weeks.....	9,459	353	3.7	7,850	204	2.6	1,386	137	9.9
27-49 weeks.....	4,341	340	7.8	3,784	215	5.7	489	123	25.2
1-26 weeks.....	5,183	899	17.4	4,501	583	13.2	556	277	49.8
Did not work in 1978.....	11,529	2,235	19.4	9,976	1,400	14.0	1,309	769	58.8
Main reason: Keeping house.....	10,246	1,699	16.6	9,154	1,165	12.7	887	485	54.6
Families and subfamilies headed by women with own children	5,719	2,372	41.5	3,792	1,249	32.9	1,822	1,078	59.2
Worked in 1978.....	3,924	1,024	26.1	2,769	556	20.1	1,085	448	41.3
50-52 weeks.....	2,254	209	9.3	1,617	87	5.4	597	117	19.6
27-49 weeks.....	808	239	29.6	581	130	22.4	216	108	50.0
1-26 weeks.....	863	576	66.7	571	338	59.2	273	223	81.7
Did not work in 1978.....	1,795	1,348	75.1	1,023	694	67.8	737	630	85.5
Main reason: Keeping house.....	1,225	928	75.8	770	533	69.2	430	377	87.6

¹ Includes races not shown separately.

NO. 781. WORK EXPERIENCE OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDERS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, BY SEX AND RACE: 1975 AND 1978

[In thousands, except percent. Families as of March of the following year. See headnote, table 780]

WORK EXPERIENCE	1975						1978					
	All races ¹		White		Black		All races ¹		White		Black	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	² 3,020	2,430	² 2,444	1,394	² 509	1,004	² 2,626	2,654	² 2,132	1,391	² 414	1,208
Worked.....	1,857	887	1,533	518	272	362	1,512	1,077	1,243	584	220	470
Full-time ³ percent.....	39.4	15.2	40.3	14.5	34.9	16.6	46.3	13.8	47.9	10.4	40.5	18.3
Did not work ⁴	1,133	1,543	884	876	236	641	1,080	1,577	860	806	192	738
Ill or disabled.....	565	309	430	150	133	157	533	286	415	110	106	171
Keeping house.....	26	1,053	19	647	7	387	18	1,024	15	574	2	426
In school.....	30	43	13	13	12	30	25	62	12	29	7	32
Unable to find work.....	117	99	92	41	22	55	59	123	47	44	11	77

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Includes persons in Armed Forces. ³ Year-round. ⁴ Includes "other" not shown separately.

NO. 782. WOMEN BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, BY AGE AND RACE: 1970 AND 1978

[See headnote, table 780. 1978 not strictly comparable with 1970 due to revised procedures]

AGE AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIP	NUMBER OF WOMEN (1,000)						PERCENT OF TOTAL			
	1970			1978			1970		1978	
	Total ¹	White	Black	Total ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Total	10,500	7,695	2,694	10,677	7,350	3,109	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 to 21 years.....	1,959	1,254	677	2,443	1,524	864	16.3	25.1	20.7	27.8
22 to 44 years.....	2,994	2,022	923	3,765	2,458	1,197	26.3	34.3	33.4	38.5
45 to 64 years.....	1,043	691	341	993	668	307	9.0	12.7	9.1	9.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,347	1,017	324	1,194	885	296	13.2	12.0	12.0	9.5
65 years and over.....	3,157	2,711	430	2,282	1,816	445	35.2	16.0	24.7	14.3
Family householders.....	1,934	1,097	820	2,654	1,391	1,208	14.3	30.4	18.9	38.9
Spouses.....	3,133	2,517	570	2,474	2,042	362	32.7	21.2	27.8	11.6
Other family members.....	1,842	1,047	765	1,938	1,026	860	13.6	28.4	14.0	27.7
Unrelated individuals.....	3,592	3,033	539	3,611	2,891	679	39.4	20.0	39.3	21.8

¹ Includes races not shown separately.

Source: Tables 780-782: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 81, 106, and 124.

NO. 783. APPALACHIA—POPULATION, UNEMPLOYMENT, 1970 AND 1979, AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME: 1970 AND 1978

["Appalachia" refers to a region delineated in The Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended, containing 397 counties in 13 States. See text, pp. 435 and 436, for explanation of differences between personal income and money income]

AREA	POPULATION ¹			UNEMPLOYED			PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME ²			
	1970, April, total (1,000)	1979, July, total (1,000)	Percent change, 1970- 1979	1979, total (1,000)	Percent of labor force		Total		Percent of U.S.	
					1970	1979	1970	1978	1970	1978
United States	203,302	220,099	8.3	5,963	4.9	5.8	\$3,893	\$7,840	100	100
Appalachian States	76,090	79,074	3.9	2,213	4.6	6.1	3,781	7,430	97	95
Appalachian region.....	18,217	19,505	7.1	561	5.4	6.5	3,161	6,600	81	84
Appalachian portion of—										
Alabama	2,137	3,238	9.4	73.1	6.2	7.1	2,995	6,591	77	84
Georgia	814	1,018	25.1	23.1	3.8	4.8	2,884	5,991	74	76
Kentucky	877	1,016	15.9	28.7	7.5	7.1	2,229	5,271	57	67
Maryland	209	218	4.0	8.2	6.2	8.6	3,267	6,543	84	83
Mississippi.....	419	3,463	10.7	11.3	5.1	5.8	2,410	5,363	62	68
New York	1,057	3,106	1.0	29.0	5.1	5.9	3,547	6,593	91	84
North Carolina.....	1,039	1,152	10.8	25.4	4.5	4.5	3,111	6,539	80	83
Ohio	1,130	1,222	8.7	35.4	6.5	6.7	3,083	6,347	79	81
Pennsylvania.....	5,931	6,879	-9	191.0	5.3	7.4	3,549	7,289	91	93
South Carolina.....	656	1,752	14.5	15.0	3.7	4.2	3,214	6,687	83	85
Tennessee	1,735	1,974	13.8	54.9	5.2	6.5	2,906	6,166	75	79
Virginia	470	528	12.3	15.1	5.4	6.4	2,603	5,849	67	75
West Virginia ³	1,744	1,878	7.7	51.0	6.1	6.8	3,038	6,629	78	85
Non-Appalachian portions.....	57,873	59,569	2.9	1,652	4.4	6.0	3,976	7,701	102	98

¹ Revised 1970 census data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 868; current State estimates by county from series P-25 and P-26. ² Data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ³ Estimated by source. ⁴ U.S. Bureau of the Census State estimate. ⁵ Estimated. ⁶ Entire State lies within the Appalachian region.

Source: Appalachian Regional Commission, Based on population data from U.S. Bureau of the Census and on labor force data from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and individual State reporting agencies.

NO. 784. PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME, 1969 AND 1977, AND FAMILY INCOME AND PERSONS BELOW POVERTY AND NEAR-POVERTY LEVELS, 1969

[See headnote, table 783. For definition of poverty level, see table 769 and text, p. 436. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AREA	PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME ¹				FAMILY INCOME, 1969 ¹		POVERTY LEVEL, 1969		NEAR-POVERTY ² LEVEL, 1969	
	Total		Percent of U.S.		Median money income	Percent of U.S.	Persons below (1,000)	Percent of 1970 population	Persons below (1,000)	Percent of 1970 population
	1969	1979	1969	1977						
United States.....	\$3,119	\$5,751	100.0	100.0	\$9,586	100.0	27,125	13.7	36,902	18.6
Appalachian States.....	3,000	5,455	98.2	94.9	9,206	96.0	11,406	15.4	15,270	20.6
Appalachian region.....	2,505	4,830	80.3	84.0	7,941	82.8	3,228	18.1	4,379	24.6
Appalachian portion of—										
Alabama	2,430	4,932	77.9	85.8	7,544	78.7	463	22.1	610	29.1
Georgia	2,419	4,732	77.6	82.3	7,777	81.1	136	17.0	190	23.6
Kentucky	1,732	3,670	55.5	63.8	5,055	52.7	334	38.8	408	47.4
Maryland	2,599	4,806	83.3	83.6	8,212	85.7	30	14.7	45	21.9
Mississippi.....	1,861	3,939	59.7	68.5	5,806	60.6	139	33.8	172	41.9
New York	2,845	4,679	91.2	81.4	9,310	97.1	117	11.5	172	16.9
North Carolina.....	2,437	4,832	78.1	84.0	7,466	77.9	190	18.7	261	25.7
Ohio	2,443	4,632	78.3	80.6	8,191	85.4	176	16.0	246	22.3
Pennsylvania.....	2,790	5,230	89.5	90.9	8,821	92.0	664	11.4	972	16.8
South Carolina.....	2,571	5,092	82.4	88.6	8,229	85.8	104	16.2	145	22.6
Tennessee	2,340	4,599	75.0	80.0	7,056	73.7	381	22.4	506	29.7
Virginia	2,050	4,259	65.7	74.1	6,536	68.2	113	24.4	152	32.7
West Virginia ³	2,333	4,851	74.8	84.4	7,414	77.3	380	22.2	501	29.3
Non-Appalachian portions.....	3,156	5,659	101.2	98.4	9,703	101.2	8,178	14.5	10,891	19.3

¹ Data compiled from county data, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, Nos. 882, 883, and 885. ² 125 percent of poverty level. ³ Entire State lies within the Appalachian region.

Source: Appalachian Regional Commission, unpublished data.

NO. 785. PERSONAL WEALTH—PERCENT SHARE OF TOP ONE PERCENT: 1922 TO 1972

[Persons 21 years old and over. Data differ from those in table 786 because the latter relate to all persons]

YEAR	Percent	YEAR	Percent	YEAR	Percent
1922.....	31.6	1949.....	20.8	1962.....	22.0
1929.....	36.3	1953.....	24.3	1965.....	23.4
1933.....	28.3	1954.....	24.0	1969.....	20.1
1939.....	30.6	1956.....	26.0	1972.....	20.7
1945.....	23.3	1958.....	23.8		

Source: 1922-1956, Robert J. Lampman, *The Share of Top Wealth-Holders in National Wealth*, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962; 1958, James D. Smith and Staunton K. Calvert, "Estimating the Wealth of Top Wealth-Holders from Estate Tax Returns," *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association*, Philadelphia, Pa., 1965 (copyright); 1962-1972, James D. Smith, unpublished estimates, The Urban Institute, Washington, D.C., and The Pennsylvania State University (copyright).

NO. 786. PERSONAL WEALTH—VALUE OF ASSETS HELD BY ALL PERSONS, TOP ONE-HALF PERCENT, AND TOP ONE PERCENT: 1958 TO 1972

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. Wealth of all persons derived from national balance sheets. Wealth of top one-half percent and one percent of all persons estimated by estate multiplier technique. Detailed descriptions of methodology and attendant problems can be found in sources cited for table 785]

ASSET	1958					1962				
	Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—		Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—	
	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all
Total assets	1,625.1	332.0	414.4	20.4	25.5	2,093.9	432.4	548.3	20.7	26.2
Real estate ¹	621.5	62.5	93.9	10.1	15.1	770.0	79.6	117.8	10.3	15.3
Corporate stock ²	264.1	175.9	199.2	66.6	75.4	426.4	227.3	264.4	53.3	62.0
Bonds.....	87.0	31.3	36.0	36.0	41.4	94.5	33.2	38.4	35.1	40.6
Cash ³	216.0	22.5	32.8	10.4	15.2	278.3	28.9	42.5	10.4	15.3
Debt instruments ⁴	43.7	12.5	16.3	28.6	37.3	51.5	16.5	21.8	32.0	42.3
Life insurance ⁵	79.9	7.5	11.3	9.4	14.1	93.8	7.1	10.7	7.6	11.4
Trusts ⁶	30.3	25.8	27.9	85.1	92.1	46.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous.....	312.9	19.8	24.9	6.3	7.9	379.4	39.8	52.7	10.5	13.9
Liabilities ⁷	227.4	29.2	36.3	12.9	16.8	314.0	47.8	61.0	15.2	19.4
Net worth	1,396.7	302.8	376.1	21.7	26.9	1,779.9	384.6	487.3	21.6	27.4
Number of persons (mil.)	(x)	.87	1.74	(x)	(x)	(x)	.93	1.87	(x)	(x)
ASSET	1969					1972				
	Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—		Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—	
	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all
Total assets	3,484.1	672.4	848.8	19.3	24.4	4,344.4	822.4	1,046.9	18.9	24.1
Real estate ¹	1,188.8	117.0	170.7	9.8	14.4	1,492.6	150.9	225.0	10.1	15.1
Corporate stock ²	832.1	366.3	423.3	44.0	50.8	870.9	429.3	491.7	49.3	56.5
Bonds.....	133.9	63.7	71.5	47.6	53.4	158.0	82.5	94.8	52.2	60.0
Cash ³	496.9	48.1	71.2	9.7	14.3	748.8	63.6	101.2	8.5	13.5
Debt instruments ⁴	72.4	21.9	29.6	30.2	40.9	77.5	30.3	40.8	39.1	52.7
Life insurance ⁵	127.2	8.4	13.8	6.6	10.8	143.0	6.2	10.0	4.3	7.0
Trusts ⁶	69.9	60.0	64.5	85.8	92.3	89.4	80.3	89.4	80.8	89.9
Miscellaneous.....	632.8	47.0	68.7	7.4	10.9	953.6	59.5	83.3	6.8	9.8
Liabilities ⁷	357.5	75.8	100.5	13.6	18.0	808.5	100.7	131.0	12.5	16.2
Net worth	2,926.6	596.7	748.1	20.4	25.6	3,535.9	721.7	915.9	20.4	25.9
Number of persons (mil.)	(x)	1.01	2.03	(x)	(x)	(x)	1.04	2.09	(x)	(x)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Market value without deduction of mortgages, liens, or other incumbrances. Beginning 1962, includes foreign real estate. ² Includes all common and preferred issues, shares in domestic or foreign firms, certificates and shares of building and loan and savings and loan associations, Federal land bank stock, accrued dividends, and other instruments representing equity interest in an enterprise. Stock held in trust is included, but value is understated. ³ Includes checking and savings balances, currency on hand or in safe deposit boxes, cash balances with stock brokers, and postal savings accounts. Cash in trust is included, but understated. ⁴ Includes notes and mortgages, security credit, and similar assets. ⁵ Cash surrender value; i.e., the amount individuals could expect to receive were they to surrender their policies to the carriers. It takes account of policy loans, accrued dividends, and unearned premiums. ⁶ Includes all assets owned in trust except real estate. Trust classification figures should not be used to arrive at total assets because these data are included in individual asset types. ⁷ Includes all legal obligations except loans on life insurance policies.

Source: James D. Smith and Stephen D. Franklin, "The Concentration of Personal Wealth, 1922-1969," *The American Economic Review*, volume LXIV, Number 2, May 1974 (copyright), and U.S. Congress, House Committee on the Budget, *Data on Distribution of Wealth in the United States*.

NO. 787. PERSONAL WEALTH—TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY CHARACTERISTICS AND BY SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE, AND ASSET COMPOSITION: 1953 TO 1972

[Estimates based on Federal estate tax returns showing gross assets of \$60,000 or more, filed with Internal Revenue Service. Comparability of data is affected by revisions in estimating techniques]

ITEM	TOTAL					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1953	1958	1962	1969	1972	1953	1958	1962	1969	1972
NUMBER	TOP WEALTHHOLDERS (1,000)					TOP WEALTHHOLDERS				
Total	1,979	3,009	4,132	9,013	12,815	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male ¹	1,330	1,936	2,539	5,643	7,810	67.2	64.3	61.4	62.6	60.9
Under 50 years.....	491	741	988	2,557	3,976	24.8	24.6	23.9	28.4	31.0
50-69 years.....	646	923	1,173	2,329	2,810	32.7	30.7	28.4	25.8	21.9
70 years and over.....	151	232	332	666	762	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.4	5.9
Female ¹	648	1,073	1,594	3,370	5,006	32.7	35.7	38.6	37.4	39.1
Under 50 years.....	197	299	471	932	1,951	10.0	9.9	11.4	10.3	15.2
50-69 years.....	306	530	758	1,630	2,001	15.5	17.6	18.3	18.1	15.6
70 years and over.....	120	209	324	726	875	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.1	6.8
SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE										
\$60,000-\$99,999.....	(NA)	1,193	1,593	3,341	4,938	(NA)	39.6	38.6	37.1	38.5
\$100,000-\$199,999.....	(NA)	1,179	1,627	5,214	5,175	(NA)	39.2	39.4	57.8	40.4
\$200,000-\$499,999.....	(NA)	488	692		2,059	(NA)	16.2	16.7		16.1
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	(NA)	102	149	311	425	(NA)	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
\$1,000,000-\$9,999,999.....	(NA)	45	69	143	218	(NA)	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7
\$10,000,000 or more.....	(NA)	2	2	4		(NA)	.1	(z)	(z)	
TYPE OF ASSET	ASSET COMPOSITION (bil. dol.)					ASSET COMPOSITION				
Total assets	356	542	752	1,581	2,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Real estate.....	82	133	188	428	645	23.0	24.5	25.0	27.1	30.0
Bonds.....	36	36	48	85	124	9.9	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.8
Corporate stock.....	141	231	326	551	629	39.6	42.6	43.3	34.9	29.2
Cash ²	34	46	71	190	278	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.0	12.9
Notes and mortgages.....	13	21	30	59	86	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
Insurance equity.....	7	11	16	31	42	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Other.....	44	66	74	236	346	12.4	12.1	9.8	14.9	16.1
Debts.....	32	50	83	204	301	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.9	14.0
Net worth (less deficit)	324	492	669	1,377	1,852	91.1	90.8	89.0	87.1	86.1

NA Not available. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Includes persons of unknown age. ² Includes checking and savings accounts, savings certificates, etc.

NO. 788. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE, AND BY SIZE OF NET WORTH: 1962 AND 1972

[In thousands. See headnote, table 787]

NET-WORTH CLASS	MALE					FEMALE				
	Married	Single ¹	Wid-owed	Under 50 years ²	65 yr. and over	Married	Single ¹	Wid-owed	Under 50 years ²	65 yr. and over
1962, total	2,121	258	159	1,034	576	761	283	550	512	509
Under \$100,000 ³	1,276	155	86	763	245	396	159	261	286	237
\$100,000-\$199,999.....	532	62	46	174	203	228	78	182	137	167
\$200,000-\$499,999.....	235	30	21	73	95	92	34	80	60	76
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	52	7	4	16	22	30	8	17	23	18
\$1,000,000 or more.....	26	4	2	8	11	15	3	11	7	10
1972, total	6,303	986	521	4,238	1,258	2,269	946	1,791	2,129	1,300
Under \$100,000 ³	4,254	688	301	3,401	502	1,338	517	949	1,416	570
\$100,000-\$249,999.....	1,495	209	159	611	542	682	307	584	488	531
\$250,000-\$499,999.....	361	62	41	162	131	150	68	166	128	131
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	121	17	12	40	51	65	34	56	61	43
\$1,000,000 or more.....	71	11	7	24	31	34	20	36	39	25

¹ Includes divorced persons. ² Includes persons of unknown age. ³ Includes returns with negative net worth.

Source of tables 787 and 788: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1962 and 1972*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth*.

NO. 789. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER AND ASSETS OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS BY STATES: 1962 AND 1972

[See headnote, table 787. Totals derived from adding State data differ slightly from national totals shown here because of the sample weighting procedures used]

STATE	1962						1972					
	Number of top wealthholders (1,000)			Total assets			Number of top wealthholders (1,000)			Total assets		
	Total	Male	Female	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent		Total	Male	Female	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent	
				Cor-porate stock	Real estate					Cor-porate stock	Real estate	
Total	4,132.2	2,538.6	1,593.6	752.0	43.3	25.0	12,815.2	7,809.6	5,005.7	2,151.9	29.2	30.0
Ala.....	31.5	21.3	10.1	5.0	26.7	36.6	123.5	75.4	48.1	21.3	27.2	34.4
Alaska.....	1.1	1.1	(¹)	.2	20.4	53.3	8.8	7.7	1.1	1.5	22.4	47.4
Ariz.....	31.4	17.2	14.2	17.7	71.7	12.9	87.6	55.0	32.6	17.6	32.9	27.5
Ark.....	23.8	18.3	5.5	3.9	27.6	35.3	54.9	35.1	19.8	9.5	22.3	32.3
Calif.....	477.9	231.2	246.7	97.9	40.2	31.9	1,237.6	609.6	628.0	242.4	29.6	29.9
Colo.....	54.4	35.8	18.7	8.4	32.0	33.8	178.6	99.9	78.7	25.4	26.2	31.1
Conn.....	79.8	48.0	31.8	15.4	52.9	19.7	266.6	143.2	123.4	57.8	37.9	23.6
Del.....	14.0	9.0	5.0	3.3	51.9	26.1	42.5	21.3	21.1	7.3	17.8	31.8
D.C.....	21.2	9.9	11.2	4.4	46.1	18.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fla.....	153.1	95.6	57.5	28.0	40.3	29.2	572.4	334.5	237.9	131.0	34.6	26.1
Ga.....	66.1	38.0	28.1	13.4	37.8	26.9	219.1	161.2	57.9	44.1	24.4	36.8
Hawaii.....	11.3	7.7	3.6	1.9	36.6	42.0	53.7	37.5	16.3	7.9	23.6	40.4
Idaho.....	11.6	5.4	6.2	1.8	37.3	33.1	67.6	22.4	45.3	7.5	22.3	35.7
Ill.....	247.8	148.3	99.5	41.2	40.6	27.4	834.2	445.6	388.6	132.2	24.9	31.1
Ind.....	84.7	60.9	23.8	12.9	42.1	26.9	350.2	230.1	120.1	45.3	23.2	33.9
Iowa.....	97.4	72.2	25.2	10.6	17.0	43.2	328.8	204.0	124.9	38.7	14.8	42.7
Kans.....	62.5	43.4	19.1	8.8	24.6	36.8	183.1	125.4	57.7	31.3	25.4	35.4
Ky.....	40.5	25.3	15.2	6.1	35.5	28.7	135.7	86.2	49.6	24.6	26.5	27.2
La.....	42.8	24.4	18.4	7.0	25.1	36.9	125.9	68.1	57.8	23.0	32.2	32.8
Maine.....	17.3	9.6	7.7	3.7	49.6	12.3	76.7	55.8	20.9	12.0	31.1	25.0
Md.....	63.2	42.7	20.6	10.5	42.9	24.5	² 200.7	² 125.9	² 74.8	² 43.6	² 33.0	² 28.5
Mass.....	115.7	70.5	45.2	21.5	51.5	17.6	344.0	210.9	133.1	62.3	27.8	22.7
Mich.....	118.9	81.5	37.4	23.4	44.3	21.8	382.3	259.8	122.5	65.3	28.8	29.6
Minn.....	89.7	66.4	23.3	13.5	41.3	28.2	350.1	240.6	109.5	40.9	19.6	32.3
Miss.....	26.7	21.2	5.5	4.2	30.0	26.6	93.7	53.7	40.0	14.1	19.7	40.1
Mo.....	69.9	46.8	23.1	13.4	46.9	21.8	205.1	144.5	60.6	40.6	32.5	26.2
Mont.....	21.0	14.1	6.8	2.3	21.6	37.3	77.3	46.0	31.4	11.1	16.5	38.6
Nebr.....	45.1	32.6	12.6	6.0	19.2	43.0	184.5	131.4	53.2	24.3	10.0	43.5
Nev.....	10.3	6.0	4.3	2.5	36.0	32.2	17.2	8.5	8.7	4.5	26.7	38.9
N.H.....	11.8	7.9	3.9	2.8	45.1	12.6	40.7	15.3	25.4	7.7	32.0	24.5
N.J.....	184.0	115.5	68.5	28.9	45.9	20.8	597.9	379.5	218.4	100.6	34.5	27.9
N. Mex.....	14.9	7.4	7.5	1.9	30.4	36.3	50.7	43.5	7.3	7.8	36.4	30.6
N.Y.....	613.1	368.7	246.4	116.4	51.2	15.6	1,581.7	1,015.4	566.3	236.6	34.0	24.4
N.C.....	65.5	48.6	16.9	12.1	40.1	29.5	244.5	178.0	66.5	37.7	28.4	37.8
N. Dak.....	12.7	9.2	3.5	1.5	14.8	45.2	89.5	56.9	32.6	10.0	7.0	52.4
Ohio.....	186.1	110.4	75.7	33.9	43.9	21.1	667.1	417.2	249.9	115.1	35.5	24.0
Okla.....	50.2	36.9	13.3	8.1	28.2	33.3	147.6	98.7	49.0	20.4	20.9	41.2
Oreg.....	42.6	29.1	13.6	6.6	27.6	32.0	95.4	65.9	28.5	17.0	26.4	30.3
Pa.....	220.4	144.9	75.5	45.3	54.7	16.4	560.9	320.7	240.2	92.6	36.5	24.5
R.I.....	18.3	11.2	7.1	3.5	49.9	18.3	46.2	25.2	20.9	6.7	28.3	30.0
S.C.....	31.1	23.3	7.8	4.2	29.8	37.1	113.6	84.7	29.0	17.1	19.8	46.9
S. Dak.....	16.1	13.3	2.9	2.0	21.9	36.6	42.8	31.5	11.3	6.2	15.2	34.5
Tenn.....	42.4	30.0	12.4	8.7	40.6	24.6	205.3	137.9	67.4	29.4	27.4	32.2
Tex.....	194.1	95.6	98.5	40.8	39.5	32.2	563.2	310.1	253.1	119.4	24.8	38.8
Utah.....	10.1	7.0	3.1	1.7	33.0	25.5	28.4	20.0	8.4	4.7	21.3	35.0
Vt.....	8.0	5.4	2.7	1.0	49.1	20.5	26.7	21.0	5.6	3.0	30.3	27.0
Va.....	77.3	47.4	29.8	11.8	42.0	27.3	242.2	142.1	100.1	40.7	29.7	34.4
Wash.....	63.1	29.0	34.2	8.9	33.2	33.7	187.5	81.7	105.8	27.0	28.5	28.4
W. Va.....	22.8	16.1	6.7	5.4	52.3	24.1	52.2	23.8	28.3	7.9	33.8	25.0
Wis.....	97.7	66.6	31.1	12.3	36.9	26.1	392.0	280.3	111.8	49.2	27.8	27.4
Wyo.....	9.0	6.9	2.1	2.2	38.7	31.1	15.6	7.7	7.9	4.5	23.9	37.0
Other areas.....	10.2	6.0	4.1	2.7	58.9	44.3	20.7	13.1	7.6	3.7	28.3	21.1

¹ Estimate not shown separately because of high sampling variability.

² District of Columbia included with Maryland.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1962 and 1972*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth*.

NO. 790. NATIONAL WEALTH, BY TYPE OF ASSET: 1967 TO 1975

[In billions of dollars. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 437. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 349-376 and F 422-469, for similar data]

TYPE OF ASSET	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS			
	1967	1970	1974	1975	1967	1970	1974	1975
Total tangible assets	2,679.5	3,485.1	5,205.4	5,587.6	2,152.6	2,373.9	2,737.5	2,772.1
Total reproducible assets	2,088.6	2,727.1	4,040.3	4,302.8	1,765.4	1,963.4	2,271.9	2,289.3
Structures ¹	1,215.9	1,614.4	2,381.5	2,555.3	958.1	1,040.5	1,173.5	1,187.3
Nonfarm	1,203.8	1,600.6	2,361.9	2,534.4	948.0	1,030.4	1,162.8	1,176.2
Residential ²	425.7	536.9	863.8	952.9	337.9	366.9	436.0	440.1
Public nonresidential	358.2	495.1	715.8	745.4	281.1	300.8	315.2	318.7
Institutional	50.8	72.6	113.2	125.6	37.3	42.1	47.0	47.7
Other private nonresidential	371.1	496.0	669.1	710.5	291.7	320.6	364.6	369.7
Residential-renal	170.5	215.0	318.0	350.7	134.9	146.9	161.3	162.8
Farm structures	12.1	13.8	19.6	20.9	10.1	10.1	10.7	11.1
Equipment ¹	541.6	704.9	963.6	1,040.3	502.4	589.6	700.6	713.4
Private business and public equip	315.9	403.3	510.7	543.7	277.4	317.9	352.5	358.6
Consumer durables	225.7	301.6	452.9	496.6	225.0	271.7	348.1	354.8
Inventories ³	331.1	407.8	695.2	707.2	304.9	333.3	397.8	398.6
Private farm	27.7	32.9	43.8	43.9	26.4	28.6	31.6	31.4
Private nonfarm ⁴	268.3	333.9	543.2	555.8	244.9	270.7	313.0	314.0
Public	35.1	41.0	108.2	107.5	33.6	36.0	53.2	53.2
Land ⁵	590.9	758.0	1,165.1	1,284.8	387.2	410.5	465.6	472.8
Private farm	152.7	171.3	296.5	326.2	88.3	87.0	87.0	87.0
Private nonfarm	302.4	404.6	637.3	705.6	201.5	220.7	253.8	258.5
Public	135.8	182.1	231.3	243.0	97.4	102.8	124.8	127.3

¹ Estimates derived by "perpetual inventory" method which is intended to reflect reproduction cost of different types of assets. Estimates are obtained by: (a) reducing each year's gross capital expenditures in current prices to 1958 price level by means of the appropriate construction cost index; (b) depreciating gross capital expenditures in accordance with an assumed length of life for different types of assets, thus obtaining net capital expenditures for each year in 1958 prices; (c) cumulating net capital expenditures for as many years backwards as corresponds to the assumed length of life of the type of asset involved. ² Owner occupied only. ³ Current dollar estimates are based on book values; constant dollar estimates reflect book values reduced by means of wholesale price indexes. ⁴ Includes business and household inventories. ⁵ Private farm land estimates based on census or similar data. Private nonfarm land estimates are derived by application of rough ratios of land to structure values for different types of real estate. Excludes subsoil assets.

Source: Kendrick, John W., with Kyu Sik Lee and Jean Lomask, *The National Wealth of the United States, by Major Sector and Industry*, copyright by The Conference Board, New York, N.Y., 1976.

NO. 791. NET STOCK OF FIXED REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE WEALTH IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1979

[In billions of dollars. As of Dec. 31. See headnotes, tables 936 and 1402]

TYPE OF WEALTH	1929	1935	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
CURRENT DOLLARS											
Net stock, total.....	263	210	462	720	1,017	1,312	1,644	2,559	4,321	5,940	6,745
Business	188	140	234	447	622	814	1,006	1,562	2,673	3,765	4,288
Percent of total	71.5	66.7	50.6	62.1	61.2	62.0	61.2	61.0	61.9	63.4	63.6
Equipment	33	22	39	98	141	182	224	358	610	814	917
Nonresidential structures	56	42	58	104	147	195	253	431	773	1,014	1,153
Residential structures	99	76	137	245	334	437	529	773	1,290	1,937	2,218
Government	37	44	179	169	243	306	405	628	1,057	1,376	1,565
Equipment:											
Military	1	1	77	29	50	54	64	76	102	135	153
Other	1	2	13	9	17	21	26	40	65	85	93
Nonresidential structures	35	41	86	127	169	221	302	492	857	1,111	1,268
Residential structures	(2)	(2)	3	4	7	10	13	20	33	45	51
Households, consumer durables	38	26	49	104	152	192	233	369	591	799	892
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS											
Net stock, total.....	926	871	1,169	1,231	1,542	1,814	2,196	2,697	3,170	3,442	3,533
Business	693	620	588	770	943	1,121	1,350	1,639	1,917	2,071	2,130
Equipment	98	72	90	163	204	228	273	369	448	497	517
Nonresidential structures	237	210	171	205	250	307	376	469	539	570	585
Residential structures	358	338	328	401	490	585	701	801	930	1,004	1,028
Government	141	174	504	327	412	476	578	684	760	789	794
Equipment:											
Military	4	3	226	57	77	73	81	80	81	84	84
Other	4	6	32	16	26	28	32	41	49	54	54
Nonresidential structures	133	165	239	248	298	361	447	542	607	627	632
Residential structures	(2)	(2)	7	7	10	14	18	21	24	24	24
Households, consumer durables	92	76	77	134	188	217	268	373	493	582	610

Z Less than \$500 million.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business, March 1980*, and unpublished data.