



Statistical appendix

Statistical notes

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing member economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member, in a total of 18 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Most of the tables contain historical data from 2007 to 2011; some have forecasts for 2012 and 2013.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2012 and 2013 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as Armenia; Azerbaijan; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; the Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Singapore; Taipei, China; Thailand; and Uzbekistan. Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Republic of Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau (hereafter Palau) report government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka), Myanmar, Samoa, and Tonga report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for seven tables (A1, A2, A6, A11, A12, A13, and A14). For tables A1, A2, A6, and A14, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2007–2010 were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online. Weights for 2010 were carried over through 2013. The GNI data for Cook Islands were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For tables A11 and

A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, and A5. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source, methodology, and/or base year. The series for Bhutan and India reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data, while those for Timor-Leste reflects non-oil, non-United Nations GDP.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices. GDP data up to 2009 were excluded for Nauru because of consistency issues.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2010, sourced from the World Bank, World Development Indicators online, are also shown. Per capita GNP for Cook Islands and Tuvalu are estimated based on derived GNI data.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2010. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2010. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2010. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A7: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits.

Tables A8, A9, and A10: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia, the PRC, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan, transactions are those reported by the general government.

Table A8: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to the three accounts listed for the previous table, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. For Kazakhstan, revenues include transfers from the national fund. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, the Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka.

Table A9: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A10: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Fiji, the fiscal balance excludes total loan repayments. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances.

Tables A11, A12, A13, and A14: Balance of payments. This set of tables show selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only.

Tables A11 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only (except for Turkmenistan, which covers both goods and services), are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, the

Lao PDR, Myanmar, the Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures in this table are based on the export and import levels used to generate Tables A11 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (% of GDP). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. The values reported are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Cambodia, the Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. The rate for 2011 for India is for the period April 2011–January 2012. The Turkmenistan Manat was redenominated on 1 January 2009 from TMM 14,250 to TMM 2.8 per US dollar.

Table A16: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For the PRC and Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For the Marshall Islands and Taipei, China, this item refers to foreign exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e., foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati. The data for India are as of 23 March 2012.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia, Georgia, and the Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Malaysia, the Philippines; and Singapore the figures for 2011 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and the Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	12.0	6.5	3.2	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.2
Armenia	13.7	6.9	-14.1	2.1	4.5	3.8	4.2
Azerbaijan	25.1	10.8	9.3	5.0	0.1	4.1	3.5
Georgia	12.3	2.3	-3.8	6.3	7.0	6.0	6.3
Kazakhstan	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	8.5	8.4	2.9	-0.5	5.7	5.0	5.5
Tajikistan	7.8	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	5.5	6.0
Turkmenistan	11.1	14.7	6.1	9.2	9.9	10.0	9.0
Uzbekistan	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.9
East Asia	11.3	7.3	6.7	9.8	8.0	7.4	7.7
China, People's Rep. of	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2	8.5	8.7
Hong Kong, China	6.4	2.3	-2.6	7.0	5.0	3.0	4.5
Korea, Rep. of	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.2	3.6	3.4	4.0
Mongolia	10.2	8.9	-1.3	6.4	17.3	15.0	17.5
Taipei, China	6.0	0.7	-1.8	10.7	4.0	3.4	4.6
South Asia	8.8	6.4	7.5	7.8	6.4	6.6	7.1
Afghanistan	13.7	3.6	21.0	8.4	5.7	7.1	5.8
Bangladesh	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.0
Bhutan	12.6	10.8	5.7	9.3	8.3	8.0	8.5
India	9.3	6.7	8.4	8.4	6.9	7.0	7.5
Maldives	10.6	12.2	-4.7	5.7	7.5	3.5	4.5
Nepal	2.8	5.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.0
Pakistan	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.4	3.6	4.0
Sri Lanka	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3	7.0	8.0
Southeast Asia	6.6	4.4	1.4	7.9	4.6	5.2	5.7
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.2
Cambodia	10.2	6.7	0.1	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.0
Indonesia	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.7
Malaysia	6.5	4.8	-1.6	7.2	5.1	4.0	5.0
Myanmar	5.5	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3
Philippines	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.7	4.8	5.0
Singapore	8.9	1.7	-1.0	14.8	4.9	2.8	4.5
Thailand	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	0.1	5.5	5.5
Viet Nam	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.2
The Pacific	4.6	6.6	4.2	5.5	7.0	6.0	4.1
Cook Islands	-0.2	-3.5	-3.6	0.2	3.4	5.4	3.0
Fiji	-0.9	1.0	-1.3	-0.2	2.1	1.0	1.2
Kiribati	0.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.8	3.0	3.5	3.0
Marshall Islands	3.0	-1.9	-1.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	2.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.1	-2.4	0.7	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.5
Nauru	-	-	-	0.0	4.0	4.8	4.2
Palau	-0.5	-6.1	-4.6	0.3	5.8	3.0	2.0
Papua New Guinea	7.2	8.9	6.0	7.4	8.9	7.5	4.5
Samoa	2.0	4.3	-5.4	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.4
Solomon Islands	6.8	5.2	-1.0	7.1	9.3	6.0	5.0
Timor-Leste	9.1	12.1	13.0	9.5	10.0	10.0	8.0
Tonga	-0.9	2.6	-1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.2
Tuvalu	5.5	7.6	-1.7	-0.5	1.0	1.4	1.3
Vanuatu	6.5	6.2	3.5	2.2	4.3	4.5	5.0
Average	10.1	6.7	6.0	9.1	7.2	6.9	7.3

- = not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Per capita GNP, US\$, 2010
Central Asia	10.8	5.1	1.4	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	
Armenia	13.6	6.7	-14.4	1.7	4.3	3.3	3.9	3,200
Azerbaijan	23.6	9.6	7.1	3.8	-1.1	4.2	2.4	5,330
Georgia	12.5	2.6	-3.9	5.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	2,690
Kazakhstan	7.7	1.8	-0.8	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.1	7,590
Kyrgyz Republic	7.8	6.8	0.7	-1.6	4.3	3.6	5.5	840
Tajikistan	5.5	5.6	1.8	5.5	4.6	3.5	4.0	800
Turkmenistan	9.7	13.4	4.7	7.8	8.5	8.6	7.6	3,790
Uzbekistan	8.0	7.3	6.3	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	1,280
East Asia	10.7	6.8	6.3	9.3	7.6	6.9	7.2	
China, People's Rep. of	13.6	9.0	8.6	9.9	8.7	8.0	8.2	4,270
Hong Kong, China	5.5	1.7	-2.9	6.3	4.3	2.5	3.9	32,780
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	2.0	0.0	5.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	19,890
Mongolia	8.7	7.1	-3.1	4.5	15.2	11.3	15.9	1,870
Taipei, China	5.6	0.4	-2.2	10.5	4.0	3.2	4.4	19,260
South Asia	7.3	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.4	
Afghanistan	11.9	1.5	18.6	6.3	3.7	5.0	3.7	410
Bangladesh	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	700
Bhutan	10.5	8.7	3.8	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.7	1,870
India	7.8	5.2	6.9	6.9	5.5	6.2	5.8	1,330
Maldives	9.0	10.5	-6.2	4.0	5.7	1.8	2.8	5,750
Nepal	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.6	440
Pakistan	4.9	1.9	0.0	-2.0	0.3	1.9	2.3	1,050
Sri Lanka	6.1	4.9	2.4	6.9	7.2	5.9	6.9	2,240
Southeast Asia	4.8	2.5	-0.1	6.0	2.7	4.1	4.7	
Brunei Darussalam	-1.6	-3.9	-3.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	31,800
Cambodia	9.3	3.2	-2.5	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.7	750
Indonesia	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.3	5.6	2,500
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.6	5.5	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	1,050
Malaysia	5.1	3.5	-2.9	5.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	7,760
Myanmar	3.4	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.2	-
Philippines	4.6	2.1	-0.8	5.6	1.8	2.8	3.0	2,060
Singapore	4.4	-3.6	-3.9	12.7	2.7	0.9	2.8	40,070
Thailand	4.3	1.6	-3.1	7.2	-0.4	4.9	5.0	4,150
Viet Nam	7.3	5.2	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	1,160
The Pacific	3.1	4.7	2.4	3.6	5.0	4.1	2.3	
Cook Islands	13.1	-7.5	-6.6	-4.0	-4.7	6.4	3.9	-
Fiji	-1.2	0.4	-1.9	-0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	3,630
Kiribati	-1.2	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	2,010
Marshall Islands	2.2	-3.4	-1.7	4.5	3.9	4.4	1.6	3,640
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-1.7	-1.9	1.2	3.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2,730
Nauru	-	-	-	0.5	-0.7	2.7	2.2	-
Palau	-1.1	-6.6	-5.2	-0.3	5.2	2.4	1.4	6,560
Papua New Guinea	4.8	6.6	3.8	5.1	6.4	5.0	2.0	1,300
Samoa	1.5	3.9	-5.7	-0.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	3,000
Solomon Islands	4.2	2.9	-3.3	4.7	6.7	3.7	2.6	1,030
Timor-Leste	6.5	9.5	10.3	6.8	7.4	7.4	5.5	2,220
Tonga	-1.3	2.2	-1.4	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.7	3,280
Tuvalu	-1.1	8.5	-2.2	-1.0	0.5	-	-	4,760
Vanuatu	4.1	3.8	1.3	-0.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2,640
Average	9.2	5.8	5.2	8.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Sector share 2010, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	10.4	3.3	6.0	-15.7	12.6	15.7
Azerbaijan	4.0	6.1	3.5	-2.2	5.8	6.2
Georgia	3.3	-4.4	-6.8	-4.8	5.5	10.3
Kazakhstan	9.7	-6.1	13.8	-11.6	26.7	6.6
Kyrgyz Republic	1.6	0.9	6.7	-2.6	2.3	20.6
Tajikistan	6.5	7.8	10.5	6.8	7.9	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.8	6.6	31.8
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	8.2
Hong Kong, China	-4.3	-16.9	-4.6	3.9	-	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	4.0	5.6	3.2	-4.3	-1.0	3.0
Mongolia	14.4	4.7	3.6	-16.6	0.3	18.5
Taipei, China	-2.4	0.1	-3.0	1.2	1.9	1.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan	14.7	-14.9	44.6	-6.4	-15.8	23.3
Bangladesh	4.6	3.2	4.1	5.2	5.0	20.3
Bhutan	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	15.6
India	5.8	0.1	1.0	7.0	2.5	14.5
Maldives	-11.9	-3.4	-7.4	-6.9	-1.1	3.2
Nepal	1.0	5.8	3.0	1.3	4.1	34.7
Pakistan	4.1	1.0	4.0	0.6	1.2	21.2
Sri Lanka	3.4	7.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	11.9
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-4.5	3.8	5.6	-5.8	-	1.1
Cambodia	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.0	3.3	29.4
Indonesia	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.0	13.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.0	31.6
Malaysia	1.3	4.3	0.6	2.1	5.6	7.1
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.7	3.2	-0.7	-0.2	2.6	11.6
Singapore	0.6	-4.3	-1.8	-3.1	3.0	0.0
Thailand	1.2	4.2	1.3	-2.3	3.8	8.3
Viet Nam	3.8	4.7	1.8	2.8	4.0	16.4
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	5.2	-9.9	-5.6	14.4	-	5.9
Fiji	-4.9	4.9	-12.9	-5.0	8.3	12.1
Kiribati	0.2	1.8	1.4	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	7.0	-2.0	13.3	24.8	-	12.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.5	-0.1	-0.7	1.0	-	25.3
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-14.9	-7.1	6.0	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	4.2	4.3	0.7	2.9	4.5	33.5
Samoa	-1.7	2.4	-10.8	-3.2	-2.7	9.9
Solomon Islands	4.7	10.5	-1.3	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-5.4	13.2	12.6	0.4	0.0	28.3
Tonga	1.7	0.6	-1.8	-3.1	0.3	18.8
Tuvalu	3.0	0.4	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.0	3.3	1.7	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Sector share 2010, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	11.7	7.8	-29.6	6.1	0.3	37.5
Azerbaijan	32.9	9.7	10.6	4.4	-4.3	60.9
Georgia	14.5	-3.9	-3.5	9.1	9.7	26.7
Kazakhstan	9.2	2.7	-0.3	7.2	3.3	45.2
Kyrgyz Republic	10.3	14.0	-0.3	2.5	8.8	27.4
Tajikistan	-8.7	-8.9	-6.5	9.7	5.9	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	8.3	6.5	9.7	8.3	6.7	35.7
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	15.1	9.9	9.9	12.3	10.6	59.5
Hong Kong, China	-0.5	2.1	-5.2	7.6	-	7.4
Korea, Rep. of	6.0	2.0	-0.6	11.3	4.2	39.6
Mongolia	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	4.3	10.1	32.2
Taipei, China	9.0	0.2	-4.1	23.0	4.4	35.7
South Asia						
Afghanistan	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	26.0
Bangladesh	8.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.2	29.9
Bhutan	25.4	20.4	4.8	8.2	8.4	45.7
India	9.7	4.4	8.4	7.2	3.9	27.8
Maldives	22.5	9.5	-26.2	5.2	5.9	14.8
Nepal	3.9	1.7	-1.4	3.3	1.4	15.3
Pakistan	8.8	1.4	-0.1	8.3	-0.1	26.4
Sri Lanka	7.6	5.9	4.2	8.4	9.6	28.7
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	1.7	-	52.5
Cambodia	8.4	4.0	-9.5	13.6	13.9	28.6
Indonesia	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	5.3	41.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.5	10.0	17.0	18.0	15.6	27.7
Malaysia	3.0	0.7	-7.6	8.6	2.5	36.9
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	5.8	4.8	-1.9	11.6	1.9	32.6
Singapore	6.8	-1.5	-1.4	24.8	6.8	32.9
Thailand	5.8	3.2	-5.0	12.8	-3.9	48.7
Viet Nam	10.2	6.0	5.5	7.7	5.5	41.9
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	4.6	2.5	-5.0	-2.7	-	9.1
Fiji	-5.2	-1.4	-0.4	8.1	0.3	19.3
Kiribati	12.7	-7.1	-1.6	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-2.7	3.3	-7.3	-6.0	-	10.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-7.0	8.9	33.5	16.3	-	7.8
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-24.3	-30.7	-11.6	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.3	7.0	8.1	10.8	11.1	35.4
Samoa	5.1	5.9	-15.7	3.0	2.9	28.0
Solomon Islands	11.8	13.0	1.3	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	43.7	19.6	20.5	21.6	-	14.6
Tonga	-2.0	4.8	1.7	-0.4	4.4	19.8
Tuvalu	30.8	-8.2	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.7	15.6	9.2	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Sector share 2010, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	13.8	5.0	-3.6	4.4	5.8	46.8
Azerbaijan	12.4	14.0	9.1	7.2	6.5	32.9
Georgia	13.0	7.4	-3.4	7.8	5.6	63.0
Kazakhstan	12.8	4.7	-0.2	7.1	7.7	48.2
Kyrgyz Republic	12.6	11.0	2.3	-1.1	5.2	52.0
Tajikistan	16.5	12.0	9.5	4.6	13.5	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	17.4	15.3	9.3	11.6	12.7	32.5
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	16.0	10.4	9.6	9.8	8.9	32.3
Hong Kong, China	6.9	2.5	-1.6	7.0	-	92.6
Korea, Rep. of	5.1	2.8	1.1	3.5	2.7	57.4
Mongolia	11.9	16.6	0.8	9.8	17.1	49.3
Taipei, China	4.6	1.3	-0.2	4.7	3.1	62.9
South Asia						
Afghanistan	19.3	13.8	17.2	18.1	15.0	50.7
Bangladesh	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	49.8
Bhutan	7.1	5.3	9.1	12.7	9.4	38.8
India	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.3	9.4	57.7
Maldives	9.2	13.5	0.5	6.3	8.0	82.0
Nepal	4.5	7.3	6.0	6.0	3.6	50.0
Pakistan	7.0	6.0	1.7	2.9	4.1	52.4
Sri Lanka	7.1	5.6	3.3	8.0	8.8	59.3
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	9.2	2.6	2.1	3.8	-	46.3
Cambodia	10.1	9.0	2.3	3.3	5.0	42.0
Indonesia	9.0	8.7	5.8	8.4	8.5	45.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.1	9.7	4.4	5.0	7.9	40.7
Malaysia	10.2	7.6	3.1	6.8	6.8	56.0
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	7.6	4.0	3.4	7.2	5.0	55.8
Singapore	9.1	4.4	-1.0	10.7	4.3	67.0
Thailand	5.0	1.3	-0.2	4.6	3.8	43.0
Viet Nam	8.9	7.4	6.6	7.5	7.0	41.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-1.1	-2.9	-1.6	-0.4	-	85.0
Fiji	1.3	0.9	1.0	-1.4	1.5	68.6
Kiribati	-0.1	2.6	-2.2	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	4.7	-2.4	-0.6	3.2	-	77.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.4	-3.6	-1.7	2.5	-	66.9
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	4.8	-1.9	-1.8	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	10.7	16.4	9.7	8.5	10.4	31.0
Samoa	1.1	3.8	1.0	-0.3	2.4	63.5
Solomon Islands	7.4	1.3	-1.3	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	12.6	10.0	11.6	11.6	-	57.2
Tonga	-1.2	2.1	-1.9	0.9	0.8	61.4
Tuvalu	1.0	3.9	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	4.7	4.1	6.8	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A6 Inflation (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	11.2	16.4	5.9	7.0	9.0	7.2	7.3
Armenia	4.4	9.0	3.4	8.2	7.7	4.1	4.5
Azerbaijan	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.7	7.9	9.0	8.5
Georgia	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	4.8	6.2
Kazakhstan	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	6.5	6.8
Kyrgyz Republic	10.2	24.5	6.8	8.0	16.6	5.0	5.5
Tajikistan	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.5	8.5	9.0
Turkmenistan	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	6.1	6.5	7.0
Uzbekistan	12.3	12.7	14.1	9.4	13.1	9.5	9.0
East Asia	4.0	5.5	-0.1	3.1	5.0	3.7	3.7
China, People's Rep. of	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	4.0	4.0
Hong Kong, China	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	3.8	3.3
Korea, Rep. of	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
Mongolia	9.6	28.0	7.6	10.1	9.2	15.0	12.0
Taipei, China	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6
South Asia	5.5	8.0	5.2	9.4	9.4	7.7	6.9
Afghanistan	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	10.5	4.6	5.0
Bangladesh	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.3	8.8	11.0	8.5
Bhutan	5.2	6.4	7.1	4.8	8.6	7.3	6.5
India	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	9.0	7.0	6.5
Maldives	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	9.7	4.5	7.5
Nepal	6.4	7.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.0	7.0
Pakistan	7.8	12.0	17.0	10.1	13.7	12.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	15.8	-20.8	3.5	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.0
Southeast Asia	4.0	8.5	2.7	4.1	5.5	4.4	4.4
Brunei Darussalam	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	2.0
Cambodia	7.7	25.0	-0.7	4.0	5.5	5.0	5.0
Indonesia	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.5	7.6	0.0	6.0	7.6	6.7	6.0
Malaysia	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.8
Myanmar	32.9	22.5	8.2	7.3	4.2	6.2	6.3
Philippines	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.1
Singapore	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	3.0	2.5
Thailand	2.2	5.4	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.3
Viet Nam	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.7	9.5	11.5
The Pacific	3.4	9.4	5.3	5.5	8.6	6.6	5.4
Cook Islands	2.2	4.3	10.2	1.8	0.6	3.0	4.2
Fiji	4.7	7.8	3.7	7.8	8.7	5.1	3.0
Kiribati	4.2	11.0	8.8	-2.8	7.7	5.5	6.0
Marshall Islands	2.6	14.7	0.5	1.6	9.5	2.5	3.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.6	6.6	8.2	4.3	7.9	3.5	4.0
Nauru	5.6	1.0	21.2	-0.6	-3.5	1.5	2.0
Palau	3.0	9.9	4.6	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.5
Papua New Guinea	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	8.7	7.0	6.0
Samoa	4.6	6.1	14.6	-0.2	2.9	5.0	3.3
Solomon Islands	4.8	17.4	7.1	1.0	7.4	5.5	5.0
Timor-Leste	8.9	7.6	0.0	5.6	13.1	10.2	7.4
Tonga	5.8	10.4	1.4	3.6	6.1	6.0	7.5
Tuvalu	2.3	10.4	-0.1	-1.9	0.5	2.6	3.0
Vanuatu	3.9	4.8	4.3	2.8	0.8	3.0	4.0
Average	4.4	6.6	1.4	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.4

- = not available.

Table A7 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8	23.7
Azerbaijan	71.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3	32.1
Georgia	49.7	6.9	8.2	34.8	17.2
Kazakhstan	25.9	35.3	19.5	13.3	15.0
Kyrgyz Republic	33.3	12.6	20.4	18.6	14.9
Tajikistan	78.8	6.3	38.9	25.7	23.5
Turkmenistan	72.2	62.8	10.9	43.4	42.9
Uzbekistan	49.2	38.7	40.9	52.4	27.7
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	16.7	17.8	28.4	19.7	13.6
Hong Kong, China	20.8	2.6	5.3	8.1	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5
Mongolia	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5	37.0
Taipei, China	0.9	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.8
South Asia					
Afghanistan	31.0	35.9	39.1	22.6	18.4
Bangladesh	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3
Bhutan	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1	21.2
India	21.4	19.3	16.8	17.0	18.0
Maldives	24.1	21.8	14.4	14.6	20.0
Nepal	14.0	25.2	27.3	30.2	12.3
Pakistan	19.3	15.3	9.6	12.5	15.9
Sri Lanka	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	15.0
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	4.6	21.6	-16.8	9.4	-
Cambodia	62.9	4.8	36.8	20.0	21.5
Indonesia	19.3	14.9	13.0	15.4	16.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	38.7	18.3	31.3	39.1	24.9
Malaysia	9.5	13.4	9.5	7.2	14.6
Myanmar	20.9	23.4	34.2	36.8	33.3
Philippines	10.6	15.6	8.3	10.6	6.3
Singapore	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0
Thailand	6.3	9.2	6.8	10.9	15.2
Viet Nam	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-5.8	4.0	65.9	-2.3	-13.4
Fiji	10.4	-6.9	7.4	3.9	16.5
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.6	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	27.8	7.1	22.7	10.2	8.8
Samoa	11.0	5.8	9.1	7.1	-4.6
Solomon Islands	21.7	8.0	16.8	16.6	15.6
Timor-Leste	43.9	34.1	29.6	18.2	9.3
Tonga	14.0	8.4	-1.9	5.1	5.7
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	16.1	13.2	0.5	-6.0	1.3

- = not available.

Table A8 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	18.7	22.0	22.0	22.3	23.6
Azerbaijan	21.2	26.8	29.0	26.9	31.4
Georgia	29.3	30.7	29.3	28.3	28.4
Kazakhstan	22.5	25.1	20.6	19.7	19.7
Kyrgyz Republic	30.2	29.9	32.2	30.5	32.2
Tajikistan	22.4	22.0	23.4	23.2	24.4
Turkmenistan	17.3	20.9	22.1	17.8	18.7
Uzbekistan	31.7	34.5	33.8	32.5	31.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	19.3	19.5	20.1	20.9	22.3
Hong Kong, China	22.2	18.9	19.6	21.6	22.9
Korea, Rep. of	21.9	21.2	20.8	18.6	20.5
Mongolia	37.9	33.1	30.3	37.1	40.6
Taipei, China	12.7	13.0	12.4	11.0	12.0
South Asia					
Afghanistan	19.9	17.5	20.6	22.0	23.7
Bangladesh	10.2	11.1	10.4	10.9	11.6
Bhutan	35.7	35.2	40.4	46.4	39.1
India	22.2	19.9	19.1	21.2	19.9
Maldives	38.4	30.8	23.1	24.6	30.4
Nepal	14.1	15.4	16.7	18.5	18.8
Pakistan	15.0	14.6	13.9	14.0	12.5
Sri Lanka	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.3
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	55.1	55.8	40.9	54.2	-
Cambodia	10.4	13.3	11.9	13.2	12.7
Indonesia	17.9	19.8	15.1	15.5	16.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.6	14.4	14.9	15.7	19.4
Malaysia	21.8	21.5	23.3	20.8	21.5
Myanmar	14.1	13.1	12.1	12.2	11.4
Philippines	16.5	15.6	14.0	13.4	14.0
Singapore	16.0	16.9	17.2	17.2	17.9
Thailand	17.2	16.9	16.0	17.2	17.7
Viet Nam	29.4	29.3	28.1	31.1	30.3
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	33.3	32.1	35.3	-	-
Fiji	25.4	25.4	25.0	24.7	25.2
Kiribati	66.0	70.5	78.3	83.0	72.7
Marshall Islands	72.3	70.2	69.2	67.0	63.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	56.4	56.8	65.3	68.1	61.7
Nauru	87.8	69.9	36.5	83.6	64.4
Palau	42.1	39.5	40.4	43.0	37.1
Papua New Guinea	37.3	32.2	29.3	30.6	32.6
Samoa	36.5	31.2	34.6	36.3	37.7
Solomon Islands	28.8	32.8	34.6	-	-
Timor-Leste	406.5	552.0	371.7	412.8	511.1
Tonga	28.0	26.0	34.7	28.6	25.7
Tuvalu	70.6	80.4	88.8	75.1	89.1
Vanuatu	22.3	27.6	26.8	25.0	25.1

- = not available.

Table A9 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	20.2	22.7	29.6	27.3	26.9
Azerbaijan	21.4	26.6	29.7	27.7	30.7
Georgia	34.0	37.0	38.4	34.9	31.3
Kazakhstan	24.1	27.2	23.5	22.1	21.8
Kyrgyz Republic	31.0	29.3	36.1	36.6	39.7
Tajikistan	28.6	27.0	28.6	26.1	27.6
Turkmenistan	13.4	10.9	14.5	15.6	18.2
Uzbekistan	30.2	33.2	34.2	32.8	33.3
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	18.7	19.9	23.0	23.0	24.1
Hong Kong, China	14.5	18.8	18.0	17.3	19.3
Korea, Rep. of	21.5	23.3	25.6	20.1	21.2
Mongolia	35.3	37.6	35.5	36.6	44.2
Taipei, China	12.7	13.9	16.0	14.0	14.5
South Asia					
Afghanistan	22.0	21.7	22.1	21.1	23.7
Bangladesh	13.4	15.8	14.3	14.6	15.9
Bhutan	35.1	34.4	38.6	44.7	43.8
India	26.3	28.3	28.6	29.1	26.7
Maldives	42.0	42.0	44.1	40.7	40.6
Nepal	15.9	17.4	20.0	20.4	21.2
Pakistan	20.8	22.2	19.9	19.8	18.9
Sri Lanka	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	32.6	29.3	42.5	36.6	-
Cambodia	14.7	15.9	20.5	21.3	20.2
Indonesia	19.2	19.9	16.7	16.2	17.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.1	19.4	21.1	20.7	21.4
Malaysia	25.0	26.3	30.3	26.5	26.8
Myanmar	17.9	15.5	16.9	17.9	16.9
Philippines	16.7	16.5	17.7	16.9	16.0
Singapore	13.1	16.8	17.5	16.6	17.2
Thailand	18.1	18.3	18.8	15.8	16.9
Viet Nam	34.0	32.4	37.4	37.7	34.3
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	29.9	28.8	37.6	-	-
Fiji	27.4	24.8	29.1	26.8	28.7
Kiribati	81.9	90.4	91.0	91.1	90.4
Marshall Islands	72.0	66.4	67.8	62.4	62.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	58.9	58.5	63.7	66.9	61.3
Nauru	83.0	71.8	36.4	83.6	63.8
Palau	46.1	43.2	46.5	44.5	40.6
Papua New Guinea	34.8	34.4	28.7	30.3	32.9
Samoa	35.9	32.7	38.9	43.7	44.2
Solomon Islands	28.3	32.8	34.5	-	-
Timor-Leste	112.7	160.3	142.7	156.4	185.5
Tonga	26.8	24.4	33.9	34.3	33.7
Tuvalu	84.8	80.1	98.1	106.6	97.0
Vanuatu	22.1	25.5	27.7	28.4	26.6

- = not available.

Table A10 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	-1.5	-0.7	-7.6	-5.0	-3.3
Azerbaijan	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.6
Georgia	-4.7	-6.3	-9.2	-6.6	-2.9
Kazakhstan	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.8	0.0	-3.7	-6.3	-7.6
Tajikistan	-6.1	-5.5	-5.4	-3.7	-3.1
Turkmenistan	3.9	10.0	7.6	2.3	0.5
Uzbekistan	2.3	4.5	0.6	1.8	-1.5
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	0.6	-0.4	-2.9	-2.1	-1.8
Hong Kong, China	7.7	0.1	1.6	4.3	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	0.4	-2.0	-4.8	-1.5	-0.7
Mongolia	2.7	-4.5	-5.2	0.5	-3.6
Taipei, China	-0.1	-0.9	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5
South Asia					
Afghanistan	-2.0	-4.1	-1.6	0.9	0.0
Bangladesh	-3.2	-4.7	-3.9	-3.7	-4.3
Bhutan	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	-4.7
India	-4.1	-8.4	-9.4	-7.9	-6.9
Maldives	-3.6	-11.2	-21.0	-16.1	-10.2
Nepal	-1.8	-2.1	-3.3	-1.9	-2.4
Pakistan	-4.4	-7.6	-6.0	-6.3	-6.6
Sri Lanka	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-7.0
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	22.5	26.5	-1.6	17.5	-
Cambodia	-4.3	-2.7	-8.6	-8.1	-7.6
Indonesia	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.5	-5.0	-6.3	-5.0	-2.0
Malaysia	-3.2	-4.8	-7.0	-5.6	-5.3
Myanmar	-3.8	-2.4	-4.8	-5.7	-5.5
Philippines	-0.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.5	-2.0
Singapore	2.9	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7
Thailand	-0.9	-1.3	-4.8	-2.0	-1.5
Viet Nam	-4.6	-3.1	-9.3	-6.6	-4.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	3.4	3.3	-2.3	-1.8	-1.4
Fiji	-2.0	0.6	-4.1	-2.1	-3.5
Kiribati	-15.9	-19.9	-12.7	-8.1	-17.7
Marshall Islands	0.2	3.7	1.4	4.6	1.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Nauru	4.8	-1.9	0.1	0.1	0.6
Palau	-5.8	-3.1	-2.9	-1.5	-2.3
Papua New Guinea	2.4	-2.2	0.6	0.3	-0.3
Samoa	0.6	-1.5	-4.3	-7.4	-6.5
Solomon Islands	0.5	0.0	0.1	7.1	2.1
Timor-Leste	293.8	391.6	229.1	256.4	325.6
Tonga	1.3	1.6	0.8	-5.7	-7.9
Tuvalu	-14.2	0.4	-9.4	-31.5	-7.9
Vanuatu	0.1	2.2	-0.9	-3.4	-1.5

- = not available.

Table A11 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	33.8	43.3	-31.9	27.7	33.2	5.5	-6.7
Armenia	16.7	-7.1	-32.7	57.0	20.0	8.0	11.0
Azerbaijan	63.4	43.8	-31.0	25.5	0.4	26.5	-3.5
Georgia	25.3	16.3	-22.0	30.0	42.3	-5.9	5.5
Kazakhstan	24.7	48.9	-39.0	38.5	46.1	-1.1	-14.4
Kyrgyz Republic	47.7	40.1	-9.6	5.0	31.1	11.8	7.7
Tajikistan	10.0	18.7	-10.7	45.6	5.2	-2.0	9.9
Turkmenistan	26.7	29.5	-22.8	8.4	44.7	6.0	16.0
Uzbekistan	43.1	40.5	-4.2	4.7	31.3	9.0	-0.8
East Asia	19.2	13.1	-16.2	29.9	18.2	11.3	15.9
China, People's Rep. of	25.8	17.6	-16.1	31.4	20.4	15.0	18.0
Hong Kong, China	8.9	5.6	-11.9	22.4	11.2	5.0	10.9
Korea, Rep. of	15.8	11.6	-17.6	28.8	20.0	7.5	15.0
Mongolia	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	64.4	25.0	60.0
Taipei, China	10.1	3.4	-20.2	34.6	12.1	3.9	9.4
South Asia	24.5	14.2	-3.3	31.1	22.5	12.3	17.6
Afghanistan	1.3	34.4	2.1	12.7	2.5	-8.8	-3.4
Bangladesh	15.8	17.4	10.1	4.2	41.7	12.0	10.0
Bhutan	83.7	4.4	-13.8	5.5	22.2	-6.7	10.1
India	28.9	13.7	-3.5	37.3	21.0	14.0	19.0
Maldives	1.2	45.2	-49.0	6.5	-4.3	-	-
Nepal	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-6.3	11.7	5.0	5.5
Pakistan	4.4	18.2	-6.4	2.9	28.9	-4.2	7.0
Sri Lanka	11.0	6.2	-12.7	21.0	22.4	11.0	20.0
Southeast Asia	12.4	14.7	-16.7	30.0	18.7	8.5	12.6
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	40.4	-33.0	29.8	32.5	-	-
Cambodia	-12.1	7.6	-14.2	29.7	35.8	24.0	30.0
Indonesia	14.0	18.3	-14.3	32.1	27.5	13.5	24.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	16.6	21.8	-5.5	45.8	24.0	19.0	15.0
Malaysia	9.5	13.1	-21.1	26.4	14.5	2.9	7.0
Myanmar	23.9	12.3	-1.4	25.8	10.1	6.1	8.0
Philippines	6.4	-2.5	-22.1	34.9	-6.9	5.4	9.4
Singapore	11.2	13.5	-18.7	28.7	15.7	2.5	6.7
Thailand	18.2	15.9	-13.9	28.4	16.4	15.0	17.0
Viet Nam	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.4	34.2	12.0	13.8
The Pacific	22.9	-18.2	-7.2	31.8	29.0	-	-
Cook Islands	19.7	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	9.5	10.6	-29.8	36.2	26.5	4.3	8.3
Kiribati	21.9	23.1	-16.7	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	2.5	10.4	2.7	55.2	26.5	15.0	14.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	38.8	5.2	-7.8	19.1	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-20.4	12.4	-34.6	-13.3	-5.6	4.4	-
Papua New Guinea	25.4	-24.4	-2.7	31.3	27.8	7.2	-9.7
Samoa	33.7	-18.8	-1.2	15.7	-4.7	35.7	-
Solomon Islands	44.4	27.9	-21.6	37.3	80.7	-	-
Timor-Leste	-39.7	0.0	-31.5	163.1	-18.5	0.0	22.7
Tonga	26.6	-14.3	-22.3	7.9	4.8	8.9	9.1
Tuvalu	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-21.2	40.4	32.4	-6.9	-	-	-
Average	18.0	14.3	-16.0	29.9	19.1	10.5	14.5

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	36.6	27.1	-15.0	5.5	30.5	9.6	-2.7
Armenia	45.6	35.0	-25.0	13.4	8.8	4.5	6.0
Azerbaijan	14.7	25.3	-14.0	3.6	44.7	15.3	-6.7
Georgia	35.2	25.6	-31.4	17.6	39.8	-8.6	1.1
Kazakhstan	37.9	15.6	-24.7	10.3	31.8	14.1	-11.4
Kyrgyz Republic	45.8	43.6	-25.0	5.9	34.4	10.4	9.2
Tajikistan	54.0	54.4	-24.9	6.7	20.0	7.0	7.0
Turkmenistan	36.1	59.2	44.9	-3.5	23.9	3.7	16.0
Uzbekistan	44.6	48.5	-2.7	-6.8	26.5	8.3	2.8
East Asia	15.8	15.8	-15.6	35.5	21.6	13.2	17.0
China, People's Rep. of	20.3	18.7	-11.1	39.1	25.1	18.0	20.0
Hong Kong, China	10.3	6.2	-10.2	25.3	13.1	5.2	11.2
Korea, Rep. of	15.5	21.9	-25.4	31.5	23.8	9.0	15.5
Mongolia	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	104.0	20.0	32.0
Taipei, China	8.2	9.4	-26.9	43.1	13.0	5.9	10.3
South Asia	29.6	21.1	-3.8	22.9	24.4	14.2	17.4
Afghanistan	15.7	14.7	-0.8	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
Bangladesh	16.6	25.6	4.2	5.4	41.8	17.0	15.0
Bhutan	21.1	27.4	-9.6	39.0	40.5	-0.9	17.6
India	35.1	19.8	-2.6	26.7	24.0	15.0	18.0
Maldives	18.3	26.6	-30.3	14.9	17.4	-	-
Nepal	13.9	24.1	8.3	37.0	7.7	12.0	11.0
Pakistan	8.0	31.2	-10.3	-1.7	14.9	9.3	15.1
Sri Lanka	10.2	24.7	-27.6	31.8	50.4	9.0	18.0
Southeast Asia	12.8	21.0	-21.5	33.1	20.8	11.4	14.6
Brunei Darussalam	25.1	44.1	-20.3	2.0	19.3	-	-
Cambodia	-5.3	12.4	-11.6	21.7	25.9	21.0	24.0
Indonesia	15.4	36.9	-24.0	43.7	30.3	18.5	26.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	34.7	31.5	2.0	23.8	19.4	17.0	21.0
Malaysia	12.1	6.7	-20.8	34.1	13.9	2.7	7.5
Myanmar	88.0	25.6	1.9	15.8	23.8	21.1	23.0
Philippines	8.7	5.6	-24.0	32.9	1.6	7.2	10.8
Singapore	10.6	22.5	-23.0	27.7	17.5	2.8	7.1
Thailand	9.1	26.7	-25.1	37.0	24.7	23.0	22.0
Viet Nam	38.5	27.9	-14.3	19.5	25.9	12.5	15.0
The Pacific	17.8	19.6	-16.7	20.6	57.2	-	-
Cook Islands	28.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	0.3	20.8	-37.3	24.2	16.3	1.1	14.2
Kiribati	10.5	8.7	-21.3	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	7.3	2.4	4.5	33.4	-8.8	29.8	-9.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.7	12.5	4.2	3.1	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-6.7	21.1	-28.6	8.2	23.6	0.2	-
Papua New Guinea	32.5	18.6	-8.5	23.5	84.6	0.8	-2.3
Samoa	3.7	9.9	-8.0	14.1	11.4	16.4	-
Solomon Islands	33.9	11.6	-18.2	50.6	15.0	-	-
Timor-Leste	12.9	61.7	9.9	2.8	87.3	15.0	13.0
Tonga	16.8	21.1	-14.6	-16.8	16.6	-4.2	-5.2
Tuvalu	62.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	24.6	50.7	-6.9	-0.3	-	-	-
Average	16.8	17.9	-15.8	32.6	21.9	12.8	16.1

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	29,365	52,139	22,148	43,235	59,590	59,036	51,030
Armenia	-1,600	-2,664	-2,081	-2,033	-2,080	-2,124	-2,175
Azerbaijan	15,224	23,012	14,583	19,730	16,810	22,350	21,940
Georgia	-2,896	-3,833	-2,399	-2,586	-3,555	-3,158	-3,044
Kazakhstan	15,091	33,519	14,969	28,881	46,769	39,834	32,682
Kyrgyz Republic	-1,276	-1,879	-1,120	-1,202	-1,674	-1,815	-2,022
Tajikistan	-1,673	-2,721	-1,980	-1,955	-2,434	-2,661	-2,829
Turkmenistan	4,600	4,500	-1,800	-600	1,400	1,800	2,088
Uzbekistan	1,895	2,205	1,976	3,000	4,354	4,810	4,390
East Asia	363,161	360,511	290,807	277,539	245,740	218,506	214,320
China, People's Rep. of	315,400	360,700	249,500	254,200	243,800	230,576	232,908
Hong Kong, China	-19,699	-23,127	-26,860	-42,965	-56,108	-60,000	-68,000
Korea, Rep. of	37,129	5,170	37,866	40,083	32,100	26,682	27,842
Mongolia	-114	-710	-252	-292	-1,747	-1,857	-778
Taipei, China	30,445	18,478	30,553	26,513	27,694	23,104	22,347
South Asia	-116,787	-155,652	-148,522	-163,704	-209,220	-245,028	-286,682
Afghanistan	-5,968	-6,480	-6,355	-6,303	-6,266	-6,523	-6,672
Bangladesh	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-7,328	-9,724	-12,471
Bhutan	47	-72	-90	-299	-519	-553	-697
India	-91,467	-119,519	-118,202	-130,593	-169,449	-197,897	-230,064
Maldives	-737	-890	-682	-798	-976	-	-
Nepal	-1,837	-2,410	-2,733	-4,139	-4,422	-5,020	-5,627
Pakistan	-9,711	-14,970	-12,627	-11,536	-10,516	-14,900	-19,099
Sri Lanka	-3,656	-5,980	-3,122	-4,881	-9,743	-10,410	-12,051
Southeast Asia	139,780	113,367	137,339	155,624	165,453	137,543	130,246
Brunei Darussalam	5,666	7,879	4,914	7,011	9,595	-	-
Cambodia	-1,269	-1,584	-1,494	-1,582	-1,603	-1,781	-1,816
Indonesia	32,754	22,906	30,932	30,627	35,347	31,813	36,000
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-837	-1,228	-1,372	-1,365	-1,528	-1,733	-2,293
Malaysia	37,669	51,540	40,216	41,826	48,831	50,495	53,110
Myanmar	924	507	703	363	-238	-1,773	-3,754
Philippines	-8,391	-12,885	-8,842	-10,966	-15,450	-17,413	-19,990
Singapore	57,062	41,666	47,270	63,097	67,446	68,047	71,118
Thailand	26,640	17,348	32,620	31,759	23,502	10,878	313
Viet Nam	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,147	-450	-991	-2,442
The Pacific	1,339	-1,126	-411	160	-1,302	-957	-1,351
Cook Islands	18	13	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-913	-1,177	-676	-772	-820	-799	-971
Kiribati	-66	-72	-56	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-70	-70	-73	-93	-74	-102	-81
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-104	-119	-128	-128	-132	-134	-133
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-96	-118	-85	-93	-118	-117	-
Papua New Guinea	3,318	1,373	1,518	2,212	817	1,291	682
Samoa	-213	-238	-218	-249	-279	-323	-
Solomon Islands	-97	-82	-74	-134	-5	-	-
Timor-Leste	-153	-261	-295	-280	-565	-654	-736
Tonga	-122	-153	-131	-107	-126	-119	-112
Tuvalu	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-146	-224	-192	-195	-	-	-
Total	416,858	369,239	301,361	312,855	260,261	169,100	107,562

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia	0.4	8.1	0.3	5.1	8.5	4.6	3.9
Armenia	-6.4	-11.8	-15.8	-14.7	-12.4	-11.2	-10.0
Azerbaijan	27.3	33.7	23.0	28.4	28.7	22.0	19.0
Georgia	-19.7	-22.8	-11.2	-11.5	-13.3	-12.5	-12.0
Kazakhstan	-7.9	4.7	-3.5	2.0	7.3	1.0	1.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.9	-13.7	-2.2	-8.0	-6.8	-6.6	-6.8
Tajikistan	-8.6	-7.6	-5.9	2.1	-4.1	-7.0	-6.5
Turkmenistan	15.5	16.5	-16.0	-11.7	-2.9	3.4	3.4
Uzbekistan	7.3	8.9	2.2	6.6	8.1	7.5	6.0
East Asia	8.4	7.5	5.5	5.1	3.1	2.5	2.2
China, People's Rep. of	10.1	9.1	5.2	5.2	2.8	2.1	1.7
Hong Kong, China	12.3	13.7	8.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
Mongolia	1.8	-12.3	-7.5	-14.3	-30.0	-25.0	-15.0
Taipei, China	8.9	6.9	11.4	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.9
South Asia	-1.6	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.9
Afghanistan	1.3	0.9	-2.8	1.7	0.1	-1.1	-2.5
Bangladesh	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.0
Bhutan	14.2	-2.2	-1.1	-9.9	-20.6	-20.0	-22.2
India	-1.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-3.0
Maldives	-28.4	-34.2	-21.6	-22.3	-31.9	-38.0	-38.0
Nepal	-0.1	2.9	4.2	-2.7	-0.9	0.5	1.0
Pakistan	-4.8	-8.5	-5.7	-2.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.9
Sri Lanka	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.3	-6.4	-6.0
Southeast Asia	8.2	4.3	6.9	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.0
Brunei Darussalam	39.2	48.5	37.3	48.5	50.0	50.0	50.0
Cambodia	-7.4	-11.1	-10.3	-10.4	-7.1	-7.6	-7.0
Indonesia	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-16.4	-19.1	-21.0	-17.1	-15.9	-21.0	-22.0
Malaysia	15.9	17.7	16.5	11.5	11.5	12.1	11.9
Myanmar	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.8	-5.0
Philippines	4.8	2.1	5.6	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.3
Singapore	25.8	13.9	16.2	24.4	21.9	18.0	16.0
Thailand	6.3	0.5	8.3	4.2	3.4	0.5	-0.5
Viet Nam	-10.0	-11.9	-6.8	-4.0	0.2	-1.5	-2.2
The Pacific	42.1	61.6	23.1	30.8	25.8	11.9	3.3
Cook Islands	5.8	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-14.2	-18.1	-7.6	-11.0	-11.2	-9.6	-11.6
Kiribati	-29.4	-34.7	-29.8	-23.1	-28.9	-29.2	-
Marshall Islands	-2.0	-2.2	-17.0	-24.6	-12.6	-30.3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-7.3	-15.6	-18.9	-15.5	-17.1	-17.2	-16.6
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-6.2	-17.8	-1.5	2.0	4.1	5.9	-
Papua New Guinea	21.7	-6.1	-7.1	-6.5	-36.8	-33.2	-29.7
Samoa	-4.5	-11.1	-5.9	-9.3	-9.3	-8.6	-8.3
Solomon Islands	-14.7	-20.3	-20.9	-27.6	-11.2	-15.0	-15.0
Timor-Leste	320.1	430.8	223.4	269.4	339.4	229.4	153.7
Tonga	-6.0	-19.0	-16.8	-9.2	-11.0	-11.7	-10.7
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-7.0	-11.1	-8.1	-6.0	-5.9	-6.3	-6.5
Average	6.5	5.3	4.2	4.0	2.6	1.9	1.7

- = not available.

Table A15 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	342.1	306.0	363.3	373.7	372.5
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Georgia	Lari	GEL	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	37.3	36.6	42.9	46.0	46.1
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.6
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	1.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	1,263.5	1,319.6	1,465.6	1,576.8	1,717.8
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.5
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	929.1	1,100.5	1,275.0	1,155.4	1,107.4
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,181.2	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.9	1,265.2
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	32.8	31.5	33.1	31.6	29.5
South Asia							
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	49.8	51.0	49.3	45.8	48.4
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	69.0	68.6	68.8	69.2	71.2
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	44.2	40.4	47.8	46.7	45.3
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	40.2	45.9	47.4	45.6	47.5
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	15.4
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	70.2	64.7	76.6	74.2	72.1
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRRe/PRs	60.6	62.5	78.5	83.8	85.5
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	B\$	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
Cambodia	Riel	KR	4,060.0	4,060.0	4,148.3	4,188.5	4,065.9
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	9,136.2	9,678.3	10,398.6	9,084.6	8,779.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	9,581.2	8,734.9	8,501.0	8,254.5	8,029.3
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4
Philippines	Peso	P	46.1	44.5	47.6	45.1	43.3
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
Thailand	Baht	B	34.5	33.3	34.3	32.2	30.5
Viet Nam	Dong	D	16,105.0	16,302.0	17,065.0	18,621.0	20,490.0
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3
Fiji	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Marshall Islands	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Palau	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.7
Timor-Leste	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	-
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	103.2	101.4	105.9	97.3	91.7

- = not available.

Table A16 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,659	1,407	2,004	1,866	1,959
Azerbaijan	4,273	6,467	5,364	6,409	10,274
Georgia	1,361	1,480	2,110	2,264	2,795
Kazakhstan	17,629	19,872	23,091	28,291	44,500
Kyrgyz Republic	1,177	1,225	1,588	1,719	1,846
Tajikistan	85	150	278	476	582
Turkmenistan	13,222	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	7,510	9,534	12,226	14,580	19,780
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	1,530,280	1,949,260	2,416,040	2,866,080	3,200,000
Hong Kong, China	152,702	182,539	255,816	268,731	285,408
Korea, Rep. of	262,224	201,223	269,995	291,571	306,402
Mongolia	975	637	1,294	2,197	2,457
Taipei, China	270,311	291,707	348,198	382,005	385,547
South Asia					
Afghanistan	2,784	3,591	4,209	5,321	6,121
Bangladesh	5,077	6,149	7,471	10,750	10,912
Bhutan	608	589	704	792	906
India	299,230	251,985	278,193	301,838	295,140
Maldives	308	241	261	350	335
Nepal	1,999	2,477	2,872	2,759	3,003
Pakistan	13,393	8,731	9,529	13,112	15,662
Sri Lanka	3,508	1,753	5,097	6,610	5,958
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	667	751	1,357	1,563	-
Cambodia	1,616	2,164	2,367	2,653	3,032
Indonesia	56,920	51,639	66,105	96,207	110,123
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	528	636	633	727	679
Malaysia	101,532	91,648	96,744	106,590	138,408
Myanmar	3,638	4,042	5,233	6,070	7,903
Philippines	33,751	37,551	44,243	62,373	75,302
Singapore	162,957	174,196	187,809	225,754	237,737
Thailand	87,455	111,008	138,418	172,129	175,124
Viet Nam	20,964	23,022	14,148	12,382	13,800
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	805	559	557	680	852
Kiribati	586	412	414	-	-
Marshall Islands	3	2	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	50	45	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,998	2,022	2,621	2,600	3,758
Samoa	81	88	94	164	154
Solomon Islands	121	92	146	266	-
Timor-Leste	230	210	238	394	450
Tonga	47	48	68	89	104
Tuvalu	17	26	23	23	28
Vanuatu	120	115	149	161	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,449	1,577	2,967	3,299	3,568
Azerbaijan	2,442	3,001	3,422	3,734	4,841
Georgia	1,790	2,691	3,658	4,219	4,439
Kazakhstan	96,893	107,933	113,239	118,151	122,865
Kyrgyz Republic	2,551	2,569	3,114	3,194	3,427
Tajikistan	1,253	1,498	1,692	1,942	2,041
Turkmenistan	623	535	451	2,196	4,599
Uzbekistan	3,725	3,748	5,022	5,753	7,899
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	373,773	378,245	428,442	548,900	560,000
Hong Kong, China	711,103	663,415	668,527	822,696	916,622
Korea, Rep. of	333,428	317,370	345,677	359,432	398,387
Mongolia	1,742	2,184	2,986	3,997	-
Taipei, China	94,525	90,361	81,963	101,581	126,520
South Asia					
Afghanistan	2,001	2,069	1,150	1,272	1,454
Bangladesh	19,355	20,266	20,859	20,336	21,451
Bhutan	725	820	795	874	1,312
India	172,360	224,500	261,014	306,438	326,601
Maldives	828	879	934	963	-
Nepal	3,341	3,197	3,495	3,442	3,655
Pakistan	40,322	46,161	52,331	57,363	61,844
Sri Lanka	14,252	15,077	-	-	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2,555	2,776	2,946	3,206	3,611
Indonesia	141,180	155,080	172,871	202,413	224,757
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,853	2,575	2,694	2,802	3,700
Malaysia	56,681	66,936	68,316	73,652	80,968
Myanmar	7,567	8,103	8,602	11,240	11,841
Philippines	55,470	54,328	54,856	60,048	61,711
Singapore	340,996	420,461	412,504	498,749	641,445
Thailand	74,415	76,102	75,306	100,561	115,605
Viet Nam	19,253	21,816	27,929	32,501	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	247	299	269	286	422
Kiribati	14	15	14	-	-
Marshall Islands	112	99	96	107	105
Micronesia, Fed. States of	66	68	80	80	80
Nauru	-	-	-	63	-
Palau	72	75	80	78	75
Papua New Guinea	1,062	1,085	1,037	1,041	1,361
Samoa	182	229	211	289	321
Solomon Islands	150	140	134	125	114
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	86	87	105	-	-
Tuvalu	11	14	9	10	10
Vanuatu	71	100	102	111	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia					
Armenia	2.9	3.1	5.4	4.7	4.6
Azerbaijan	0.6	0.9	1.3	-	-
Georgia	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.9	7.1
Kazakhstan	49.0	41.7	63.2	32.4	16.8
Kyrgyz Republic	14.7	18.3	40.9	12.7	7.1
Tajikistan	13.0	19.9	37.5	12.3	-
Turkmenistan	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	-
Uzbekistan	8.5	5.7	5.4	7.9	9.7
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	6.9	7.9	7.8	6.8	6.9
Mongolia	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.1	-
Taipei, China	2.7	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.7
South Asia					
Afghanistan	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5
Bangladesh	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5
Bhutan	3.6	17.3	30.5	29.8	52.2
India	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.6
Maldives	4.5	5.0	6.1	5.6	7.2
Nepal	10.3	9.6	10.2	11.5	11.6
Pakistan	8.3	8.1	15.4	19.2	25.0
Sri Lanka	13.1	15.1	19.0	14.8	9.3
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Indonesia	19.4	18.1	23.2	21.7	22.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.6
Malaysia	3.8	3.8	2.6	6.5	7.4
Myanmar	4.6	5.1	4.3	3.1	3.9
Philippines	10.1	9.7	10.4	8.7	8.9
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	12.1	8.3	7.6	4.6	2.4
Viet Nam	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	9.2
Kiribati	2.9	2.1	2.5	-	-
Marshall Islands	59.4	24.7	24.8	17.3	14.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.1
Nauru	-	0.6	2.1	-	-
Palau	0.9	49.3	69.9	62.4	48.3
Papua New Guinea	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
Samoa	55.6	67.8	62.0	74.5	-
Solomon Islands	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.0	-
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	10.5	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	16.1	17.2	22.8	39.4	17.9
Vanuatu	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	-

- = not available.

Asian Development Outlook 2012 Confronting Rising Inequality in Asia

The annual Asian Development Outlook provides a comprehensive analysis of economic performance for the past year and offers forecasts for the next 2 years for the 45 economies in Asia and the Pacific that make up developing Asia.

Despite weak global demand, *Asian Development Outlook 2012* expects that developing Asia will largely maintain its growth momentum in the next couple of years, in an environment of easing inflation for most regional economies, although policy makers must be alert to further oil-price spikes arising from threats of oil supply disruptions.

The report sees that the greatest risk to the outlook is the uncertainty surrounding the resolution of sovereign debt problems in the eurozone. Still, in the absence of any sudden shocks, developing Asia can manage the effects on its trade flows and financial markets.

The theme chapter looks at widening inequality: in spite of developing Asia's great success in raising living standards and reducing poverty, swelling income disparities threaten to undermine the pace of progress. Regional policy makers need to ensure that the benefits of growth are widely shared.


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Asian Development Bank
6 ADB Avenue, Mandaluyong City
1550 Metro Manila, Philippines
www.adb.org

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